# LAMONT GEOLOGICAL OBSERVATORY OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Palisades, New York

# SONIC PROPERTIES OF DEEP-SEA CORES FROM THE NORTH PACIFIC BASIN AND THEIR BEARING ON THE ACOUSTIC PROVINCES OF THE NORTH PACIFIC

by

D. R. Horn, B. M. Horn and M. N. Delach

TECHNICAL REPORT NO. 10
CU-10-68 NAVSHIPS NO0024-67-C-1186

December 1968



# LAMONT GEOLOGICAL OBSERVATORY OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Palisades, New York

SONIC PROPERTIES OF DEEP-SEA CORES FROM THE NORTH PACIFIC BASIN
AND THEIR BEARING ON THE ACOUSTIC PROVINCES OF THE NORTH PACIFIC

by

D. R. Horn, B. M. Horn and M. N. Delach

TECHNICAL REPORT NO. 10

CU-10-68 NAVSHIPS N00024-67-C-1186

December 1968



https://archive.org/details/sonicpropertieso00horn

# PREFACE

This report has been compiled and written by deep-sea sedimentologists, not acousticians. It is an attempt to aid acousticians in their complex task of interpreting and predicting performance levels of bottom bounce sonar. Conclusions should be considered tentative. The investigation was undertaken because of the writers' confidence in the thesis that acoustic and sedimentary provinces of the ocean floor are strongly related.

David R. Horn



# CONTENTS

	Page
INTRODUCTION	1
METHODS	3
General statement	3
sediment cores	4
DISTRIBUTION OF SUB-BOTTOM REFLECTING HORIZONS	
IN THE NORTH PACIFIC	9
Coincidence of sedimentary and acoustic provinces	9
Northeast Pacific - Gulf of Alaska	12
Aleutian Trench and Abyssal Plain	14
Japan - Kamchatka	16
Hawaii - Midway Island Chain	17
Central North Pacific	18
CONCLUSIONS	19
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	21
REFERENCES	22
APPENDICES	
A. Core number, location, water depth and length	
of core	A - 1
B. Grain size data used to predict sound velocities and wet densities of sediment layers	B - 1
C. Table used to predict sound velocity and wet density of layers from mean grain size of sediment	C - 1
D. Gores taken by R/V ROBERT D. CONRAD and R/V VEMA.  Core lithology, reflectors, predicted sound velocity, predicted wet density, and mean	
grain size of sediment layers	D - 1

# ILLUSTRATIONS

Figu	<u>re</u>	Page
1.	Location of study area	2
2.	Mean grain size versus velocity	6
3.	Wet density versus velocity, total data	7
4.	Wet density versus velocity, cleaned data	8
5.	Reflectivity of the floor of the North Pacific based on deep-sea cores	11
6.	Sub-bottom reflecting horizons and submarine physiography, North Pacific	Pocket
7.	Volcanic ash horizons and submarine physiography, North Pacific	Pocket
8.	Turbidites and submarine physiography,	Pocket

### INTRODUCTION

There are two fundamental properties of the sea floor: roughness and bottom material. Both play critical roles in the performance of bottom bounce sonar because such systems employ the sea floor as an acoustic interface. An understanding of the properties of surface and near surface ocean sediments, which may either reflect or absorb sound, remains at an almost elementary level. The purpose of this report is to describe the materials comprising the floor of the North Pacific Ocean. In so doing, it is hoped that the data will serve system analysts in their tasks of interpreting and predicting performance levels of sonar equipment within this deepest and largest of ocean basins.

During the past two years, sedimentologists at Lamont have amassed a large amount of data on the acoustical properties of deep-sea cores. This work was part of the Marine Geophysical Survey Project of the U.S. Naval Oceanographic Office. Knowledge gained from the investigations has made it possible to predict the sonic properties of sediment accumulating on the ocean floor. The U.S. Naval Ship Systems Command contracted Lamont Geological Observatory to apply this knowledge to cores from the North Pacific (Fig. 1).

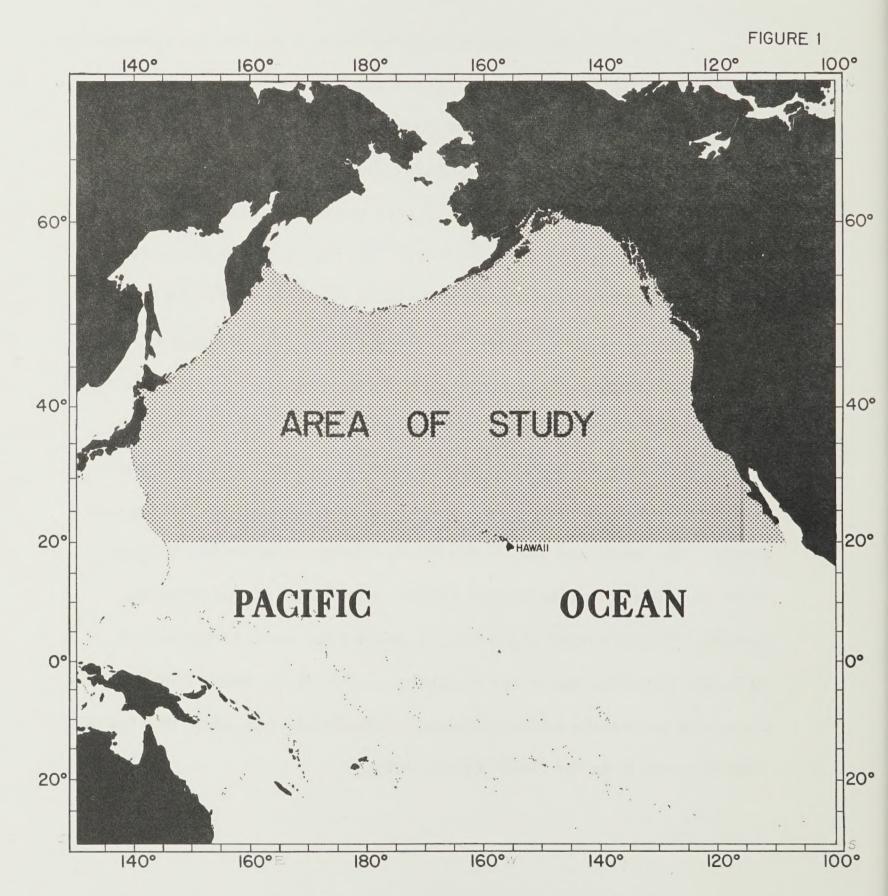


Figure 1. Location of study area. Cores taken north of 20° N. latitude were analyzed.

All sediment cores taken north of a line that passes east-west through Hawaii (20° N. latitude) have been described and analyzed.

Included in the report are maps depicting submarine physiography of the North Pacific, regional distribution of sub-bottom reflecting horizons (turbidity current deposits and volcanic ash layers), and predicted sonic properties of the sea floor at Lamont coring sites.

It is postulated that the distribution of surface and near surface reflecting horizons on the floor of the North Pacific (i. e. reflectivity of the ocean bottom) is directly related to the framework of deep-sea sedimentation within the North Pacific Basin. Research on the performance of bottom bounce sonar will be greatly hampered if similar studies are not conducted in other parts of the world's oceans.

### METHODS

# General statement

The cores were collected by scientists and crews aboard the research vessels VEMA and ROBERT D. CONRAD. A Ewing piston corer was employed to recover the cores. They are 2 1/2 inches (6.4 cm) in diameter and range in length from a few inches to 56 feet (17.1 m). The average length of the cores from the North Pacific is 25 feet (7.6 m). A complete description of the coring procedure and methods of storage at Lamont has been given by Ericson and others (1961).

The use of textural and bulk properties of cores as indicies to their acoustical character is discussed at length in the next section of the report. Sound velocity data on which these predictions are based were determined using a sediment velocimeter (Underwater Systems, Inc. - Model 201A). Bulk properties of cores were measured on samples taken from freshly extruded or split cores employing air comparison pycnometers (Beckman Instruments, Inc. - Model 930). Complete textural analyses of 1500 samples were carried out following the procedure of sieving and pipetting outlined by Folk (1961).

# Prediction of the acoustical properties of sediment cores

Under the Marine Geophysical Survey Project of the U. S. Naval
Oceanographic Office, Lamont personnel measured 50,000 sound speeds
through ocean sediment cores. These velocities were then compared
with bulk, textural and chemical properties of the cores (Horn, 1967;
Horn and others, 1967a, 1967b, 1968a, 1968b, 1968c). The results
supported the findings of other workers and confirmed that certain bulk
and textural properties have a definite bearing on the speed at which sound
travels through unconsolidated sediments (Hamilton and others, 1956;
Sutton and others, 1957; Nafe and Drake, 1957, 1961, 1963; Shumway,
1960a, 1960b; Schreiber, 1966, 1967a, 1967b, 1967c, 1967d, 1968a, 1968b).

Although bulk properties (wet density, porosity, moisture content and void ratio) and mean grain size correlate well with sound speed, only

mean grain size shows a consistent relationship (Fig. 2). Plots of velocity versus bulk properties exhibit considerable scatter. An example is shown in Figure 3 where sound velocity is plotted against wet density. Careful inspection of the samples revealed that correlation between sonic and bulk properties broke down when sediments exhibited 1) secondary compaction effects produced by loading, 2) post-depositional alteration of volcanic constituents that resulted in changes of primary properties and 3) layers containing significant amounts of hollow particulate material (e.g. foraminiferal tests, pumice fragments). In Figure 4 such sediments have been deleted from the plot and the correlation between wet density and sound velocity is greatly enhanced.

Curves were fitted to plots of mean size versus velocity and wet density versus velocity (Figs. 2, 3, 4) using the method of least squares. The evidence indicates that these properties are interdependent and serve as indicies of each other. A series of statistical tests are being applied to the data and results will be presented in a later report. To date, when all data are grouped together regardless of sediment type, the absolute deviation from the least squares curve for mean size versus velocity is 27.9 m/sec, whereas for wet density versus velocity it is 29.3 m/sec. Until further tests are completed, the data indicate that mean grain size is the best over-all index of the sonic properties of a sediment.

Mean grain size was adopted as an index of the acoustical properties of sediment cores from the North Pacific. Computer programs

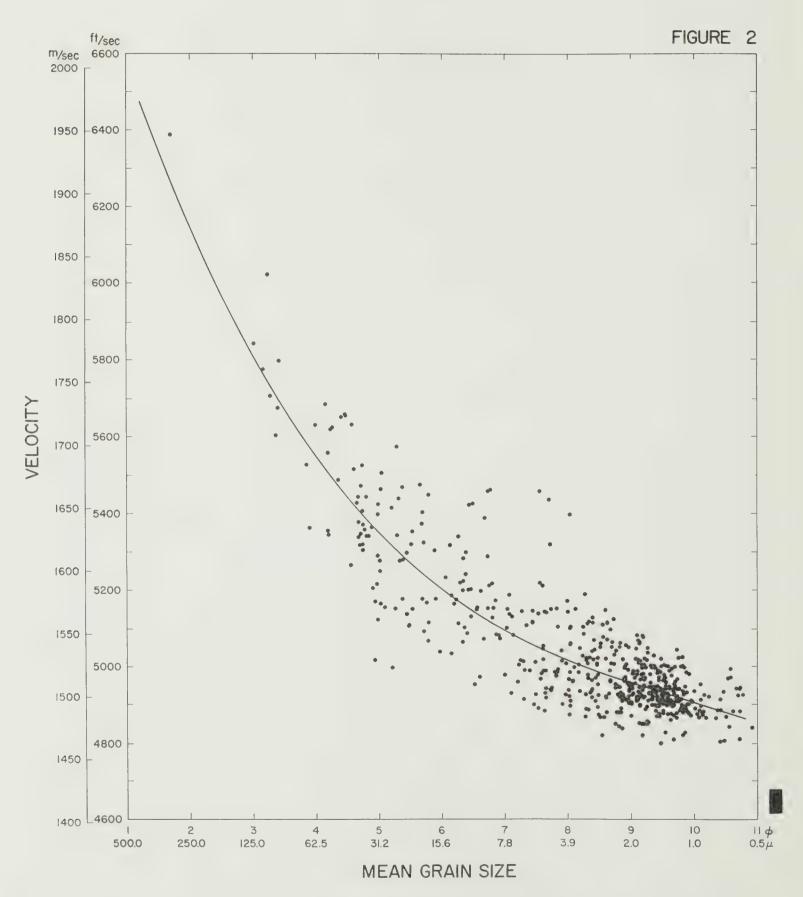


Figure 2. Mean grain size versus velocity. Trend line on this and subsequent figures is least squares curve drawn to third power.

Figure 3. Wet density versus velocity, total data. Plot includes
1) normal sediment and 2) compacted, altered, and
hollow particulate materials. Note that the latter have
higher than normal velocities.

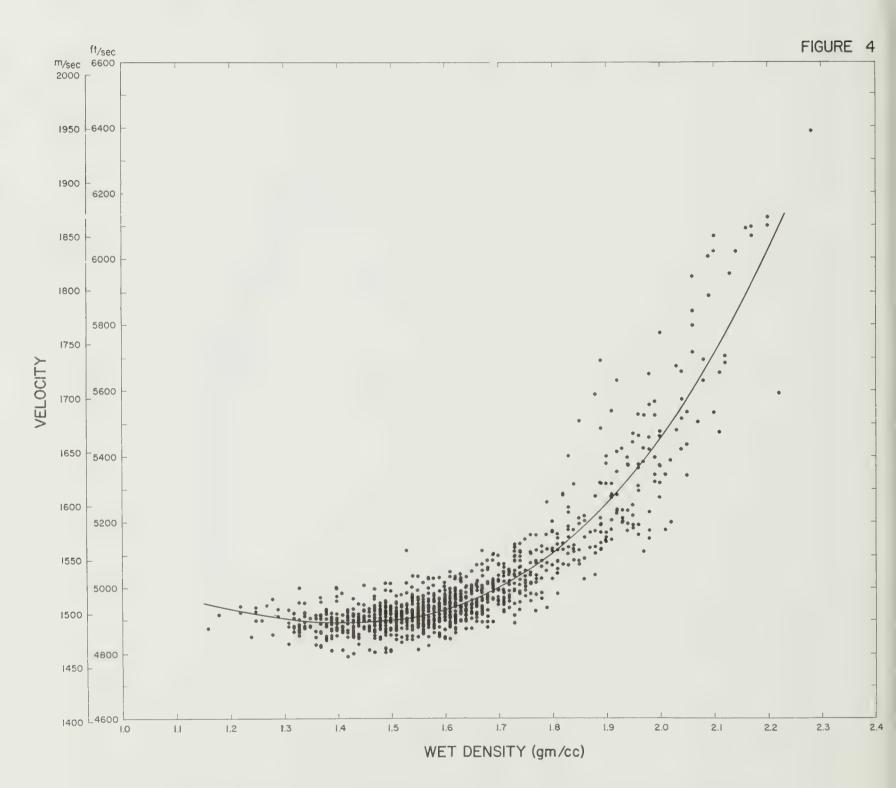


Figure 4. Wet density versus velocity, cleaned data. There is a strong correlation between these properties when compacted, altered and hollow particulate materials are removed from plot.

designed specifically to predict wet density and sound velocity of deep-sea sediments were executed. Appendix B provides a listing of the samples which were analyzed for texture and they serve as the basis for predicting sound velocity and wet density of sediments from the North Pacific. A table of sound velocities and wet densities with their equivalent mean grain sizes is presented in Appendix C. This information is plotted in Appendix D with the position and thickness of surface and near surface reflecting horizons. The method of presenting the data is such that the reader can locate a core closest to his point of interest in the North Pacific using the large maps (Figs. 6, 7, 8); then refer to Appendix D for details of the sonic and other physical properties of the sea floor at the coring site. The acoustic data should be corrected for depth and temperature as outlined by Hamilton (1963).

# DISTRIBUTION OF SUB-BOTTOM REFLECTING HORIZONS IN THE NORTH PACIFIC

# Coincidence of sedimentary and acoustic provinces

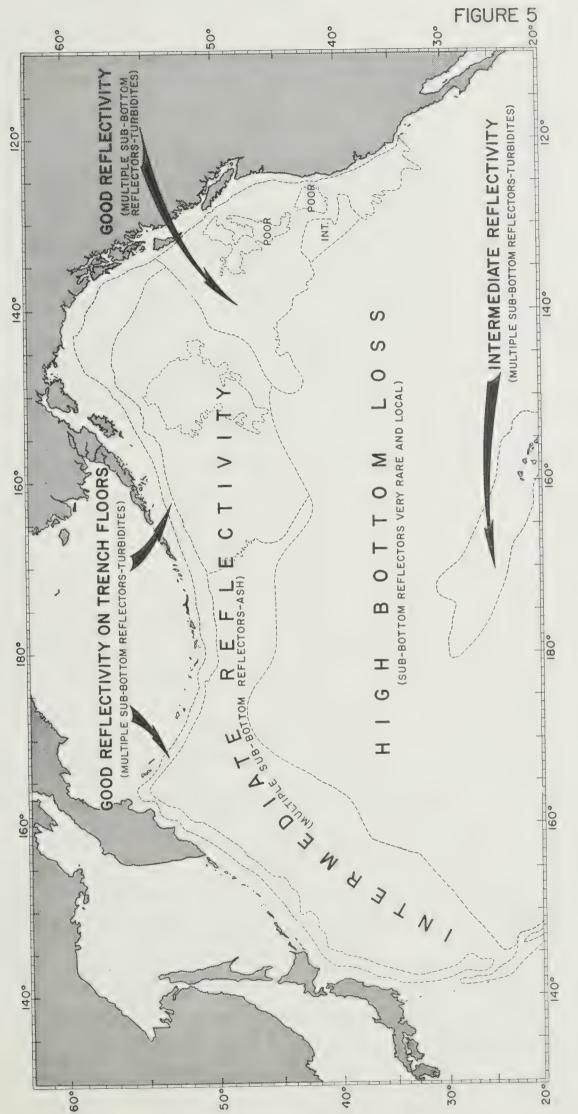
Sub-bottom reflecting horizons described in this report are layers of sediment at least 10 cm thick, coarse-grained, characterized by intermediate to high sediment sound velocities, and reflect sound. In the North Pacific only two types of sediment comply with this definition and have widespread distribution. They are volcanic ashes and turbidity current deposits.

Volcanic ash and turbidites occur within definite sedimentary provinces. Therefore, the reflectivity of the sea floor <u>based upon bottom materials</u> should prove to be a direct function of the distribution of these sediments in the North Pacific. Because ash and turbidites offer the only reliable reflecting horizons, the emphasis of this report has been placed on mapping their distribution and defining their acoustic properties (Figs. 5, 6, 7, 8 and Appendix D).

It is predicted that best performance of bottom bounce sonar will occur in areas of turbidity current activity (see Fig. 5). It is here that coarse-grained, closely spaced, high velocity layers occur; and reflectivity will be at a maximum. Areas of turbidite deposition are characteristically flat (i.e. abyssal plains), further enhancing sound reflection at the sea floor.

Intermediate bottom reflectivity should be a trait of areas where volcanic ash horizons are present (Fig. 5). The ash generally is in thin layers of silt and sandy silt with sound velocities of 1625-1650 m/sec or 5331 - 5413 ft/sec. In the cores they are separated from one another by thick sections of uniform brown mud. Because these deposits are the products of aerial and subsequent submarine dispersal, they occur over wide areas of the sea floor. Their distribution is not restricted by submarine physiography.

It is predicted that poorest performance of bottom bounce sonar will coincide with central areas of the North Pacific (Fig. 5). For millions



Reflectivity of the floor of the North Pacific based on deep-sea cores. 5 Figure

of years these have been and still are sites of clay deposition.

Bottom loss will be either very high or erratic and unpredictable. The former is due to thick sections of clay, whereas the latter results from patchy distribution of manganese nodules at the surface or coarse detritus produced by local submarine volcanism.

# Northeast Pacific - Gulf of Alaska

Core data at Lamont indicate that latest turbidity current activity in the northeast Pacific is confined to the Alaskan Plain immediately adjacent to the continental terrace, the eastern and southern Tufts Plain, and are the prevalent sediment of the Cascadia Plain. No cores are available from the western half of the Tufts Plain or from much of the Alaskan Plain. Off the west coast of North America at 40° N. latitude turbidites extend at least 165 miles seaward; at 45° N. they have their maximum extension into the North Pacific Basin and occur in cores 1100 miles from shore; and at 50° N. they are present in cores taken 570 miles west of Vancouver Island (Figs. 5, 8). Areas of the northeast Pacific that have received turbidites during the Pleistocene should be marked by good reflection of sound at the sea floor.

The northeast corner of the Pacific Ocean includes numerous seamounts and abyssal hills. Both are features of positive relief, yet they have different sediment covering them. The summits of the seamounts are sites of either extremely coarse sand and gravel or have no

sediment cover and rock crops out at the surface. This is true of all coring sites at depths of less than 885 fathoms. Where coarse deposits occur, they are either products of in place weathering of volcanic rock constituting the seamount or they are lag deposits. The latter are common at the summits of seamounts. They are attributed to winnowing over long periods of time of fine sediment fractions with gradual concentration of sand and gravel.

Local bottom sediment transfer of silt-size material occurs on the flanks of seamounts. This results in a zone of silt around the base of these features. Core data suggest that the summits of the higher seamounts are characterized by highly reflective materials. In addition, their lower slopes receive relatively coarse sediment through local processes of submarine weathering of the seamounts themselves. Therefore, bottom reflectivity should be quite good at the bases of submarine mountains.

Crestal portions of the Ridge and Trough Province off
Washington and Oregon are covered by pelagic clay interlayered with
biogenic chalk. These hills are generally above the compensation level
for CaCO3 and lie above the upper level of turdibity current activity.
Sediments covering the Ridge and Trough Province are clay and chalk
throughout. These abyssal hills are the sites of pure pelagic sedimentation of fine-grained materials and bottom reflectivity presumably
will be low.

Abyssal hills of the Gulf of Alaska, although similar in aspect to the hills to the east, lie within the fallout zone of ash released by volcanoes on the Aleutian Islands and the Alaskan Peninsula. The presence of ash horizons in sediments covering the hills may result in better system performance in this area than experienced over the Ridge and Trough Province.

In summary, much of the northeast Pacific is a site of turbidite deposition. Floors of the Alaskan, Tufts and Cascadia Abyssal Plains should be marked by good performance of bottom bounce sonar. The combination of multiple, closely spaced, sub-bottom reflecting horizons and lack of relief provide ideal conditions for efficient system performance. Submarine topographic highs within this turbidite province may either provide poor or intermediate system operation. Summits of the highest seamounts possess highly reflective materials but ruggedness of relief may result in poor performance. The Ridge and Trough Province should be an area of poor performance, whereas the central abyssal hills of the Gulf of Alaska are likely to provide intermediate levels of operation.

# Aleutian Trench and Abyssal Plain

Cores from the floor of the Aleutian Trench and the bases of its walls contain birbidites. In fact, all cores from these parts of the trenches penetrate turbidite sequences (Fig. 8). The steep insular walls

of the trenches are free of graded units and it appears that these are areas of sediment bypass rather than deposition.

A common feature of the rugged landward walls of dea-sea trenches is a submarine terrace. Such benches occur at various levels on the steep trench slopes. A large submarine terrace or bench is present on the north wall of the Aleutian Trench (Figs. 6, 7, 8). Cores from this terrace contain turbidite sequences similar to those encountered on the floor of the trench.

Reflectivity of the Aleutian Trench and associated submarine benches should be good. Both contain multiple sub-bottom reflectors and they have level floors. Steep portions of the north wall do not have a cover of coarse sediment. Turbidites bypass this part of the trench, slopes are relatively great, and a combination of these factors critical to sonar performance should result in poor functioning of equipment.

No turbidites occur in cores taken from the Aleutian Abyssal Plain. This feature is a good example of why abyssal plains cannot be equated with good reflectivity. The Aleutian Plain is a product of an ancient sedimentary regime and turbidites that leveled the sea bottom south of the Trench are now covered by a thick section of pelagic mud. Hamilton (1967) reports that 96 meters of pelagic sediment overlie turbidites at the center of the Plain.

The reflectivity of the Aleutian Abyssal Plain presumably is intermediate, not because turbidites occur deep below the surface,

but rather because ash horizons cover all but the southernmost part of the Plain. Ash derived from the Aleutian Islands has been transported great distances in a southerly direction into the North Pacific (Fig. 7). It occurs as distinct layers as far south as 680 miles from the Fox Islands, 440 miles south of the Andreanof Islands, and 540 miles seaward of Rat Island. More important to acousticians is the ash which is in layers thick enough to reflect sound. Sub-bottom reflectors consisting of ash extend across much of the Aleutian Abyssal Plain. They occur in cores 690 miles south of Unimak Island immediately west of the Alaskan Peninsula (Figs. 5, 6). Ash reflectors extend 400 miles south of the central islands of the Aleutian Island arc. These relatively coarse sediments result in a belt at the northern limits of the North Pacific Basin which should be characterized by intermediate performance levels. Reflectivity may increase over the floor of the Aleutian Abyssal Plain where the sea bed is flat.

# Japan - Kamchatka

The situation seaward of Japan, the Kurils, and Kamchatka is much the same as that described for the sea floor south of the Aleutian Islands (Fig. 5). Deep trenches lie immediately oceanward of land areas, but abyssal plains are absent. Sedimentation beyond the trenches is predominantly pelagic and has occasionally been interrupted by rapid accumulation of volcanic ash.

Turbidites cover submarine terraces on the insular walls of the trenches and are the principal sediment along axes of trenches.

Sound reflection should be good in these areas, but should drop off over the steep walls of these submarine deeps.

Seaward of the trenches, sub-bottom reflecting horizons are predominantly the product of volcanism. Ash derived from vents located along the Asiatic coast constitute the reflectors. Very distinctive layers of white ash occur within a broad zone due east of Japan, the Kurils, and the Kamchatka Peninsula (Fig. 7). These beds are in cores as much as 780 miles southeast of Kamchatka and extend as far as 1100 miles due east of the northern end of Honshu Island, Japan.

All ash horizons are not thick enough to serve as reflectors of sound. However, within a zone 600 miles wide that follows the northwest edge of the North Pacific Ocean (Fig. 6), these silts and sandy silts represent very reliable reflectors. They are consistently present in the cores taken within this region.

Reflectivity of the sea bed within the ash zone should be intermediate. The reflecting horizons are more widely separated in the sediment column than is true of the turbidites in the North Pacific. In addition, there are no abyssal plains here and relief is often rugged. Yet confidence that the layers are there, along with the knowledge that they reflect sound, suggest performance levels should be at least intermediate.

# Hawaii - Midway Island Chain

Submarine slides and turbidity currents are active in the

vicinity of the Hawaiian Ridge (Hamilton, 1956; Moore, 1964; Schreiber, 1968a; and others). The few cores available from the archipelagic apron surrounding the islands contain turbidites. The latter occur within a narrow zone encircling the islands and extend seaward at least 80 to 140 miles from the nearest island (Fig. 8). Reflectivity should be intermediate over the Hawaiian Deep and other areas of turbidite fill (Figs. 5, 6). Presumably this will hold true for areas of the North Pacific adjacent to major seamounts and seamount chains (e.g. Emperor Seamount Chain). Performance of systems may deteriorate toward the islands as the slopes of the sea floor increase.

# Central North Pacific

Except for the sea floor near the Hawaiian Islands, the great central area of the North Pacific Ocean has been the site of continuous and uniform clay deposition for millions of years. Thick sections of sound absorbing, very fine-grained sediment blanket the ocean bottom (Figs. 7, 8). Reflectivity here should be minimal (Fig. 5).

The central North Pacific does contain occasional reflecting horizons which are concentrations of manganese nodules, basaltic gravel, and thin partially indurated clays that are alteration products of volcanic detritus. The latter two occur within the Baja California Seamount Province and appear to result from local volcanism on the sea floor. The distribution of manganese nodules and volcanic debris is erratic and may hamper the prediction of system performance in the central North Pacific.

## CONCLUSIONS

Acoustic provinces of the world's oceans are strongly related to submarine physiography and bottom materials. An understanding of
bottom roughness by itself does not provide the complete answer to
problems of system performance. For example, parts of the Alaskan
and Tufts Plains, and the entire Cascadia Plain are smooth and covered
by highly reflective materials. However, the neighboring Aleutian
Abyssal Plain offers an equally smooth surface yet may show lower
levels of performance. This can be explained by both an absence of
turbidites near the surface and the fineness of texture of pelagic sediments that cover the Plain. In addition, higher seamounts of the Gulf of
Alaska have summits of bare rock or highly reflective lag gravels and
sands. Yet seamounts of less relief are characterized by thick sections
of pelagic clay and chalk. System performance over these features will
be greatly dependent on the type of sediment that covers them.

Studies of over-all reflectivity of the world's oceans should follow a double-barreled approach: Bottom roughness surveys in conjunction with mapping of sediment distribution in the oceans offer the best means of evaluating sound reflection an/or absorption by the sea floor. The main conclusion of this investigation is that without maps showing surface and near surface sediment distribution on the ocean floors acousticians will have difficulty interpreting and predicting reflectivity of the sea bottom.

Within the North Pacific Basin the following conclusions have been arrived at solely on the basis of materials contained in sediment cores:

- 1. Highest reflectivity should occur in the northeast corner of the Pacific. Much of the Gulf of Alaska, and the abyssal sea floor off British Columbia, Washington, Oregon and northern California is covered with multiple sub-bottom reflectors (turbidites).
- 2. Bottom reflectivity will be good along axial portions of the circum-Pacific trench system and over benches on the insular walls of the trenches. Steep walls of these deeps are areas of sediment bypass which may result in their being sites of poor performance.
- 3. Seaward of Japan, the Kurils, Kamchatka Peninsula and the Aleutian Islands is a broad zone of intermediate reflectivity.

  Here volcanic ash horizons constitute the only sub-bottom reflectors. In addition, intervening hemipelagic sediments which are also slightly coarser may enhance sound reflection.
- 4. A zone of turbidites surrounds the Hawaii-Midway Island

  Chain. Reflectivity should be at least intermediate over these areas of turbidite fill.
- 5. The central North Pacific should be characterized by either high bottom loss or erratic performance of systems.

# ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The writers gratefully acknowledge the U. S. Naval Ship

Systems Command for providing financial support for the investigation

(Contract N00024-67-C-1186). Maintenance of the Deep-Sea Core

Library of Lamont Geological Observatory is supported by the Office of

Naval Research (N00014-67-A-0108-0004) and the National Science

Foundation (NSF-GA-1193).

Special thanks are extended B. King Couper of the U. S.

Naval Ship Systems Command and G. M. Bryan of Lamont Geological

Observatory for perceiving the need of the investigation and their

wholehearted support throughout.

F. T. Ishibashi, G. P. Lamsfuss and M. Parsons provided assistance in many phases of the research. Laboratory assistance was given by L. L. Murphy, S. Walker, D. M. Liebesberger, D. S. Ultsch and R. C. Shipman. V. Rippon executed the drafting and art work. Sincere appreciation is due J. D. Hays and R. R. Capo for invaluable aid in providing access to the large number of cores included in the study.

# REFERENCES

- Ericson, D. B., Ewing, M., Wollin, G., and Heezen, B. C., 1961, Atlantic deep-sea sediment cores; Geol. Soc. America Bull., v. 72, p. 193-286.
- Hamilton, E. L., 1956, Sunken islands of the Mid-Pacific Mountains: Geol. Soc. America Memoir 64, 97 p.
- 1963, Sediment sound velocity measurements made in situ from bathyscaph Trieste: Jour. Geophys. Res., v. 68, no. 21, p. 5991-5998.
- \_\_\_\_\_1967, Marine geology of abyssal plains in the Gulf of Alaska: Jour. Geophys. Res., v. 72, no. 16, p. 4189-4213.
- Hamilton, E. L., Shumway, G., Menard, H. W., and Shipek, C. J., 1956, Acoustic and other physical properties of shallow water sediments off San Diego: Jour. Acoust. Soc. America, v. 28, p. 1 15.
- Horn, D. R., 1967, Correlation between acoustical and physical properties of deep-sea cores, Norwegian Basin, Tech. Rept. No. 1, Texas Instruments Inc., PO#58029-55154: Lamont Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York, 88 p.
- Horn, D. R., Horn, B. M., and Delach, M. N., 1967a, Correlation between acoustical and other physical properties of Mediterranean deep-sea cores, Tech. Rept. No. 2, Texas Instruments Inc., PO#58029-55154: Lamont Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York, 115 p.
- Horn, D. R., Delach, M. N., and Horn, B. M., 1967b, Correlation between acoustical and other physical properties of deep-sea cores, northeast Atlantic, Tech. Rept. No. 3, Texas Instruments Inc., PO#58029-55154: Lamont Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York, 152 p.
- Horn, D. R., Horn, B. M., and Delach, M. N., 1967c, Acoustic provinces of the North Pacific based on deep-sea cores, a preliminary survey, Tech. Dept. No. 3, CU-3-67 NAVSHIPS N00024-67-C-1186:Lamont Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York, 39 p.

- \_\_\_\_\_\_1968a, Correlation between acoustical and other physical properties of deep-sea cores, West European and Iberian Basins, northeast Atlantic, Tech. Rept. No. 4, Texas Instruments Inc., PO#58029-55154: Lamont Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York, 109 p.
- 1968b, Correlation between acoustical and other physical properties of deep-sea cores; Jour. Geophys. Res., v. 73, p. 1939-1957.
- Horn, D. R., Delach, M. N., and Horn, B. M. 1968c, Correlation between acoustical and other physical properties of deep-sea cores, northwest Atlantic, Tech. Rept. No. 5, Texas Instruments Inc., PO#58029-55154: Lamont Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York, 116 p.
- Moore, J. G., 1964, Giant submarine landslides on the Hawaiian Ridge: U.S. Geol. Survey Prof. Paper 501 D, p. D95-D98.
- Nafe, J. E., and Drake, C. L., 1957, Variations with depth in shallow and deep water marine sediments of porosity, density and the velocities of compressional and shear waves: Geophysics, v. 22, p. 523-552.
- 1961, Physical properties of marine sediments: Tech. Rept. No. 2, CU-3-61 NObsr 85077, Lamont Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York, 29 p.
- 1963, Physical properties of marine sediments, p. 794-815, in Hill, M. N., Editor, The Sea, v. 3: New York, Interscience Publishers, 963 p.
- Shumway, G., 1960a, Sound speed and absorption studies of marine sediments by a resonance method, part I: Geophysics, v. 25, p. 451-467.
- 1960b, Sound speed and absorption studies of marine sediments by by a resonance method, part II: Geophysics, v. 25, p. 659-682.
- Schreiber, B. C., 1966, Core, sound velocimeter, hydrographic and bottom photographic stations-cores, Area 1, U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office SP-96-I-8: Alpine Geophysical Associates, Norwood, New Jersey.
- \_\_\_\_\_\_1967a, Core, sound velocimeter, hydrographic and bottom photo-graphic stations-cores, Area II, U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office SP-96-II-8: Alpine Geophysical Associates, Norwood, New Jersey.

- 1967b. Sound velocity in deep-sea sediments (Abstract): Trans. Am. Geophys. Union, v. 48, p. 144. 1967c, Core, sound velocimeter, hydrographic and bottom photographic stations-cores, Area SF, U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office SP-96-SF-8: Alpine Geophysical Associates, Norwood, New Jersey. 1967d, Core, sound velocimeter, hydrographic and bottom photographic stations-cores, Area I supplement, U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office SP-96-I-8b: Alpine Geophysical Associates, Norwood, New Jersey. 1968a, Core, sound velocimeter, hydrographic and bottom photographic stations-cores, Area V, U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office SP-96-V-8: Alpine Geophysical Associates, Norwood, New Jersey. 1968b, Sound velocity in deep-sea sediments: Jour. Geophys. Res., v. 73, p. 1259-1268.
- Sutton, G. H., Berckhemer, H., and Nafe, J. E., 1957, Physical analysis of deep-sea sediments: Geophysics, v. 22, p. 779-812.

	APPI	ENDIX A		
CORE NUMBER,	LOCATION, W.	ATER DEPTH	AND LENGTH OF	CORE



Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

	Location		Water Depth	Core Length
Core No.	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms Meters	Feet Cm.
RC10-156	22° 20.5'N	157° 49' E	2954 5402	27.66 843
RC10-157	24° 46.5'N	159° 03' E	3107 5682	31.56 962
RC10-158	28° 07' N	160° 36' E	3222 5892	32.15 980
RC10-159	31° 13' N	162° 18.5'E	3223 5894	35.70 1088
RC10-160	32° 28.5'N	159° 50' E	2527 4621	39.67 1209
RC10-161	33° 05' N	158° 00' E	1961 3587	34.78 1060
RC10-162	31° 25' N	158° 48' E	2140 3913	30.81 939
RC10-163	32° 43' N	157° 30' E	1941 3550	35.93 <b>10</b> 95
RC10-164	31° 43.5'N	157° 30' E	2059 3766	31.79 969
RC10-166	31° 49.5'N	157° 20' E	2039 3729	17.22 525
RC10-167	33° 24' N	150° 23' E	3331 6092	58.30 1777
RC10-168	32° 23' N	148° 25.5'E	3145 5751	32.94 10 <b>0</b> 4
RC10-169	32° 30.5'N	151° 04' E	3139 5740	35.96 1096
RC10-170	32° 29' N	152° 13.5'E	3074 5621	20.50 625
RC10-171	32° 28.5'N	153° 01.5'E	3032 5544	39.07 1191
RC10-172	32° 06' N	154° 37.5'E	2399 4387	21.95 669
RC10-173	31° 41' N	156° 27' E	2218 4056	19.36 590
RC10-174	32° 04' N	157° 35' E	1745 3191	28.41 866
RC10-175	34° 35' N	159° 10' E	2195 4014	28.48 868
RC10-176	34° 47' N	160° 40' E	2311 4226	24.67 752
RC10-177	37° 12' N	170° 51' E	2899 5302	32.15 980
RC10-178	37° 48' N	172° 20' E	3176 5808	34.12 1040
RC10-179	39° 38' N	173° 43' E	2358 4312	24.84 757
RC10-181	44° 05' N	176° 50' E	3116 5698	38.09 1161
RC10-182	45° 37' N	177° 52' E	3041 5561	37.07 1130
RC10-184	49° 31' N	179° 04' W	2726 4986	37.83 1153

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

Core No.	Loc Latitude	ation Longitude	Water Depth Fathoms Meters	Core Length Feet Cm.
				20 /1 072
RC10-186	50° 12' N	177° 11' W	3604 6591	28.61 872
RC10-187	50° 39.5'N	175° 40' W	3399 6216	23.65 721
RC10-199	51° 19' N	174° 01' W	2569 4698	14. 21 433
RC10-200	50° 44¹ N	173° 56' W	4001 7317	0.85 26
RC10-201	48° 32' N	173° 13' W	2820 5158	37.96 1157
RC10-202	45° 37' N	173° 00' W	3120 5523	38.06 1160
RC10-203	41° 42¹ N	171° 57' W	3217 5883	37.07 1130
RC10-205	44° 37' N	170° 03' W	3325 6081	37.73 1150
RC10-206	47° 13' N	170° 26' W	3006 5497	37.80 1152
RC10-207	50° 55' N	171° 33' W	3972 7264	9.91 302
RC10-208	51° 38' N	171° 46' W	2043 3737	16.08 490
RC10-210	50° 48' N	172° 38' W	3983 7284	16.08 490
RC10-211	50° 03' N	171° 45' W	2809 5137	17.75 541
RC10-212	51° 06' N	170° 08' W	3954 7231	19.13 583
RC10-213	51° 49' N	167° 45' W	3935 7196	12.96 395
RC10-214	50° 59' N	164° 08' W	2587 4731	24.08 734
RC10-215	51° 01' N	158° 06' W	2672 4887	19.03 580
RC10-216	50° 58' N	151° 10' W	2728 4989	28.64 873
RC10-217	50° 57' N	146° 05' W	2372 4338	15.75 480
RC10-218	50° 55' N	143° 15' W	497 909	2. 62 80
RC10-219	51° 03' N	139° 33' W	2070 3786	16.40 500
RC10-220	51° 03' N	133° 44' W	1726 3157	37.60 1146
RC10-221	50° 33' N	131° 37' W	1550 2834	33.46 1020
RC10-222	49° 57' N	135° 14' W	1946 3559	24.67 752

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

		Loca	tion		Water 1	Depth	Core I	Length
Core No.	Lat	titude	Long	gitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
RC10-223	49°	18' N	134°	39' W	1993	3645	35.50	1082
RC10-224	49°	03.5'N	130°	57' W	634	1159	1.64	50
RC10-225	48°	45' N	127°	45' W	1387	2536	16.63	507
RC10-226	47°	27' N	127°	16' W	1386	2534	35.83	1092
RC10-227	46°	18' N	128°	001 W	1517	2774	30.87	941
RC10-228	45°	56' N	127°	00' W	1512	2765	12.50	381
RC10-229	45°	35' N	126°	09¹ W	1412	2582	10.79	329
RC10-230	40°	28' N	128°	25¹ W	1750	3200	35.04	1068
RC10-231	37°	58' N	128°	34' W	2584	4726	37.17	1133
RC10-232	35°	35¹ N	128°	39¹ W	2556	4674	31.79	969
RC10-234	28°	38' N	129°	06' W	2341	4281	14.60	445
RC10-235	25°	50' N	129°	25' W	2590	4737	15.09	460
RC10-236	22°	58' N	128°	17¹ W	2456	4491	14.30	436
RC10-237	21°	15' N	125°	07¹ W	2443	4468	21.49	655

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

		ocation	Water Depth	Core Length
Core No.	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms Meters	Feet Cm.
RC11-158	20° 55' N	149° 54.5°	E 1737 3177	31.92 973
RC11-159	23° 34' N	148° 35' E	3037 5554	7.71 235
RC11-160	26° 48' N	142° 54' E	2201 4025	12.96 395
RC11-163	39° 32' N	152° 42' E	3040 5559	34.61 1055
RC11-164	35° 19.5'	N 162° 38' E	2820 5158	12.89 393
RC11-165	37° 03' N	166° 34' E	2722 4978	4.07 124
RC11-166	43° 46¹ N	171° 14' E	3194 5841	36.09 1100
RC11-167	50° 50' N	176° 15' W	2665 4874	19.36 590
RC11-168	45° 30' N	174° 35' W	3185 5824	1.18 36
RC11-169	42° 10' N	170° 14' W	3098 5665	34.68 1057
RC11-170	44° 29.4°	N 163° 21.1'	W 2981 5451	33.20 1012
RC11-171	46° 36.21	N 159° 39.7'	W 2825 5167	38.09 1161
RC11-172	51° 15.3'	N 164° 52.61	W 2629 4808	33.96 1035
RC11-173	53° 11.5'	N 164° 58.5°	W 1972 3607	39.53 1205
RC11-174	52° 34.6'	N 151° 21' W	885 1618	11.68 356
RC11-175	54° 32.21	N 150° 22.1'	W 532 972	8.53 260
RC11-176	56° 57' N	144° 44¹ W	2088 3819	33.96 1035
RC11-177	57° 00' N	138° 08.9'	W 1617 2957	23.23 708
RC11-178	55° 11' N	140° 15' W	846 1547	2.85 87
RC11-179	53° 30' N	145° 39.4'	W 2224 4067	25.98 792
RC11-180	53° 09.1	N 142° 53.7'	W 2111 3860	34.32 1046
RC11-181	53° 17.5'	N 135° 41' W	705 1298	.33 397

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

	Lo	cation	Water Depth	Core Length
Core No.	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms Meters	Feet Cm.
RC11-183	51° 29' N	136° 58.7'W	1988 3636	29.69 905
RC11-184	49° 43.21	N 140° 30.9'W	2165 3959	35.30 1076
RC11-185	47° 59.5'	N 143° 24.5'W	2427 4438	29.46 898
RC11-186	47° 54' N	127° 12' W	1412 2582	40.19 1225
RC11-187	47° 08.71	N 130° 06.7'W	1460 2670	35.43 1080
RC11-188	46° 44.3'	N 131° 35.1'W	1815 3:319	37.17 1133
RC11-189	45° 58' N	134° 25' W	2145 3922	31.89 972
RC11-190	44° 57' N	138° 22' W	2326 4254	32.32 985
RC11-191	44° 31' N	139° 56.5'W	2399 4387	33.46 1020
RC11-192	42° 02' N	139° 57' W	2251 4116	8.04 245
RC11-193	39° 56.5'	N 140° 02.5'W	2596 4748	33.46 1020
RC11-194	34° 59.5'	N 139° 57' W	2900 5303	32.02 976
RC11-195	31° 51' N	139° 58.5'W	2698 4934	31.82 970
RC11-196	29° 10.5'	N 139° 55.2'W	2694 4927	17.45 532
RC11-197	26° 23.6'	N 139° 58.7'W	2413 4413	3.94 120
RC11-198	21° 30.5'	N 139° 59.8'W	2941 5378	27.92 851

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

		Loca	tion		Water I	Depth	Core I	ength
Core No.	Lat	titude		gitude	Fathoms	~	Feet	Cm.
V20-64	23°	21' N	155°	52' W	2298	4204	15.09	460
V20-65	25°	51' N	153°	12' W	2933	5363	12.50	381
V20-66	28°	00' N	151°	10' W	2919	5338	23.69	722
V20-67	30°	33' N	148°	12' W	2757	5042	10.53	321
V20-68	30°	58' N	146°	48¹ W	3165	5788	16. 27	496
V20-69	33°	16' N	144°	031 W	2926	5351	18.86	575
V20-70	35°	42' N	140°	51' W	2847	5207	18.44	562
V20-71	37°	41.5'N	137°	51' W	2899	5302	19.03	580
V20-72	39°	38¹ N	135°	06' W	2619	4790	15.09	460
V20-73	39°	38' N	133°	41' W	2610	4773	2.33	71
V20-74	41 •	04' N	132°	221 W	2050	3749	25.46	776
V20-75	48*	12' N	126°	10' W	906	1657	14.01	427
V20-76	47°	54' N	127°	391 W	1437	2628	11.78	359
V20-77	47°	42' N	128°	40' W	1454	2659	9.51	290
V20-78	47 •	15' N	131°	02' W	1631	2983	30.51	930
V20-79	46°	50' N	133°	18¹ W	2029	3711	24.48	746
V20-80	46°	301 N	135°	00¹ W	2079	3801	23.13	705
V20-81	46°	14' N	136°	301 W	2314	4232	9.28	283
V20-82	45°	56' N	138°	14' W	2348	4294	6.07	185
V20-83	45°	45' N	139°	24¹ W	2376	4345	4.82	147
V20-84	45°	27' N	141°	11' W	2437	4457	12.53	382
V20-85	44°	54' N	143°	37' W	2087	3817	22.87	697
V20-86	43°	37' N	148°	061 W	2809	5138	32.68	996
V20-87	41°	48' N	149°	55¹ W	2635	4819	21.88	667

Location, Depths and Length of Cores

		Loca	tion		Water I	Pepth	Core I	ength
Core No.	Lat	itude	Long	gitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
V20-88	40°	11' N	151°	391 W	2778	5081	27.89	850
V20-89	38°	12' N	153°	351 W	3120	5706	27.66	843
V20-90	38°	48' N	155°	37' W	3276	5991	25.62	781
V20-91	37°	18¹ N	157°	421 W	3206	5863	14.63	446
V20-92	36°	18¹ N	159°	381 W	3152	5764	27.03	824
V20-93	35°	27¹ N	161°	28¹ W	3170	5797	20.80	634
V20-94	34°	36' N	163°	14¹ W	3277	5993	24.74	754
V20-95	33°	531 N	164°	47¹ W	3174	5804	29.79	908
V20-96	33°	01.5'N	166°	42' W	3156	5771	19.82	604
V20-97	32°	04' N	168°	44¹ W	3194	5841	26. 61	811
V20-98	31°	10¹ N	170°	351 W	3102	5673	31.82	970
V20-99	30°	21' N	172°	17' W	3000	5486	8.04	245
V20-100	29°	05' N	174°	351 W	2920	5340	29.20	890
V20-101	28°	18' N	176°	571 W	2439	4460	26.51	808
V20-102	31°	11' N	177°	49' W	2852	5216	37.96	1157
V20-103	33°	59' N	177°	501 W	1882	3442	12.66	386
V20-104	37°	18' N	178°	101 W	2980	5449	38.19	1164
V20-105	39°	00' N	178°	17¹ W	2918	5336	40.58	1237
V20-107	43°	241 N	178°	52' W	3211	5872	42.06	1282
V20-108	45°	27' N	179°	14.5'W	3076	5625	56.10	1710
V20-109	47°	19' N	179°	39' W	3078	5629	47.64	1452
V20-110	49°	14' N	180°	00' W	2370	4334	15.92	485
V20-111	51°	01' N	179°	58' W	2106	3851	26.01	793

Location, Depths, and Lengths of Cores

	Loc	ation	Water Depth	Core Length
Core No.	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms Meters	Feet Cm.
V20-118	50° 22¹ N	172° 43' E	2931 5360	31.43 958
V20-119	47° 57' N	168° 47' E	1498 2739	38.39 1170
V20-120	47° 24' N	167° 45' E	3399 6216	53.44 1629
V20-121	46° 58' N	164° 16' E	3204 5859	52.62 1604
V20-122	46° 34¹ N	161° 41' E	3042 5563	51.61 1573
V20-123	46° 15' N	157° 55' E	2681 4903	44.62 1360
V20-124	45° 50' N	154° 30' E	3026 5534	28.12 857
V20-125	43° 29' N	154° 22' E	3032 5545	31.10 948
V20-126	42° 09' N	155° 52' E	3016 5515	34.45 1050
V20-127	40° 17' N	156° 55' E	3053 5583	37.73 1150
V20-128	38° 47' N	157° 24' E	3069 5612	34.88 1063
V20-129	37° 41' N	156° 35' E	3153 5766	41.90 1277
V20-131	36° 20' N	151° 00' E	3203 5858	33.99 1036
V20-133	32° 58' N	140° 34' E	822 1503	5.77 176
V20-135	34° 43' N	139° 55' E	1421 2598	25.69 783
V20-136	32° 55' N	142° 32¹ E	3448 6306	13.02 397

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

		Loc	ation		Water	Depth	Core I	Length
Core No.	La	titude	Lon	gitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
V21-59	20°	55' N	158°	06' W	1636	2992	12.47	380
V21-60	20°	51' N	158°	09' W	2051	3751	11.22	342
V21-61	21°	36' N	161°	261 W	2506	4583	19.46	593
V21-62	22°	14' N	165°	14¹ W	2529	4625	19.36	590
V21-63	22°	51' N	169°	41' W	2556	4674	16.63	507
V21-64	23°	27¹ N	173°	13' W	2661	4867	21.49	655
V21-65	23°	58¹ N	176°	51' W	2934	5365	27.23	830
V21-66	24°	31' N	179°	21' E	3063	5601	25.13	766
V21-67	24°	58' N	176°	16' E	3215	5879	19.85	605
V21-68	25°	31' N	172°	45' E	3261	5953	19.75	602
V21-69	26°	26' N	169°	02' E	3271	5982	19.55	596
V21-70	27°	05' N	166°	04' E	3256	5954	21.33	650
V21-71	27°	54' N	162°	31' E	3256	5954	25.10	765
V21-72	28°	47' N	158°	50' E	2936	5369	5.91	180
V21-73	29°	28' N	154°	36' E	3211	5872	31.07	947
V21-74	29°	51' N	150°	50' E	3289	6015	35.47	1081
V21-75	30°	04' N	147°	41' E	3346	6119	27.89	850
V21-76	30°	25' N	144°	30' E	3235	5916	29.72	906
V21-77	30°	49' N	141°	59' E	3713	6790	13.78	420
V21-78	33°	05' N	140°	25' E	605	1106	31.17	950

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

		ation	Water Depth	Core Length
Core No.	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms Meters	Feet Cm.
V21-85	27° 58' N	142° 30' E	921 1684	9.35 285
V21-86	27° 53' N	145° 03' E	3126 5717	23.92 729
V21-87	27° 53' N	146° 35' E	3215 5879	29.53 900
V21-88	25° 28' N	146° 30¹ E	3148 5757	1.18 36
V21-89	23° 35' N	145° 39' E	3183 5821	8.56 261
V21-90	23° 57¹ N	144° 23' E	3194 5841	7.84 239
V21-91	23° 25' N	143° 23' E	2804 5128	12.43 379
V21-92	23° 00' N	143° 10' E	2342 4283	. 69 21
V21-93	24° 37' N	142° 28' E	1574 2878	9.02 275
V21-139	27° 47' N	144° 18' E	3286 6009	37.89 1155
V21-140	28° 33' N	146° 53' E	3253 5949	15.65 477
V21-141	30° 48' N	154° 04' E	3183 5821	20.47 624
V21-142	31° 35' N	156° 25' E	2319 4241	29.92 912
V21-143	31° 51' N	157° 20' E	1964 3592	2.53 77
V21-144	32° 41' N	160° 01' E	2696 4931	40.19 1225
V21-145	34° 03' N	164° 50' E	3329 6088	40.19 1225
V21-146	37° 41' N	163° 02' E	2170 3968	38.55 1175
V21-147	39° 33' N	162° 05' E	2874 5256	40.81 1244
V21-148	42° 05' N	160° 36' E	2995 5477	47.51 1448
V21-149	45° 08' N	160° 28' E	3098 5665	39.40 1201
V21-150	48° 00' N	162° 01' E	2962 5416	39.76 1212
V21-151	52° 16' N	163° 38' E	2764 5055	18.96 578

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

	Loc	ation	Water Depth	Core Length
Core No.	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms Meters	Feet Cm.
V21-166	51° 25' N	169° 12' W	3884 7103	17.59 536
V21-167	52° 52' N	163° 45' W	3778 6909	3.94 120
V21-170	52° 21' N	165° 35' W	3834 7011	8.60 262
V21-171	49° 53' N	164° 57' W	2741 5013	28.38 865
V21-172	47° 40' N	164° 21' W	2842 5198	35.56 1084
V21-173	44° 22' N	163° 33' W	3004 5493	39.96 1218
V21-174	40° 08' N	162° 30' W	3112 5691	33.43 1019
V21-175	38° 22' N	161° 06' W	3092 5654	36.38 1109
V21-176	34° 54' N	160° 19' W	3074 5621	24.67 752
V21-177	33° 52' N	160° 08' W	3293 6022	33.79 1030
V21-178	31° 31' N	159° 42' W	3128 5720	28. 25 861
V21-179	30° 43' N	159° 34' W	3156 5771	23.00 701
V21-180	28° 24' N	159° 11' W	3104 5676	31.27 953
V21-181	28° 51' N	158° 21' W	2899 5302	28.22 860
V21-182	29° 51' N	157° 02' W	3185 5824	29.17 889
V21-183	27° 15' N	157° 00' W	3123 5711	22.44 684
V21-184	25° 03' N	157° 54' W	2627 4804	10.50 320
V21-185	23° 01' N	159° 21' W	2656 4857	3.25 99
V21-187	20° 52' N	158° 09' W	2057 3762	31.73 967

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

	Loca	ation	Water Depth	Core Length
Core No.	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms Meters	Feet Cm.
V24-89	20° 52' N	165° 07' E	3022 5544	15.58 475
V24-90	22° 12' N	168° 02' E	3 <b>0</b> 55 5587	.59 18
V24-91	23° 39' N	170° 52' E	3246 5936	23.82 726
V24-92	24° 57' N	174° 00' E	3231 5909	26.74 815
V24-93	25° 48' N	176° 13' E	3162 5782	21.85 666
V24-94	26° 34' N	177° 46' E	3117 5700	29.07 886
V24-95	27° 36' N	177° 46' E	2891 5287	21.39 652
V24-96	27° 40' N	177° 59' W	1807 3305	23.62 720
V24-97	24° 48' N	178° 04' W	2979 5447	23.95 730
V24-98	21° 47' N	178° 47' W	2977 5444	25.85 788

#### APPENDIX B

GRAIN SIZE DATA USED TO PREDICT SOUND VELOCITIES AND
WET DENSITIES OF SEDIMENT LAYERS



	- D	. 49	.45	. 44	.48	.47	. 45	.45	.45	.45	.47	. 50	. 49	.53	. 57
	$Sk_{I}$	+. 10	+. 13	08	+, 21	09	+15	12	+. 19	+. 10	+. 10	+.16	+. 11	+.08	+ 13
	Ι <sub>υ</sub>	2.39	2.26	2.33	2.38	2.78	2.29	2,16	2,38	2.31	2.57	2,51	2.83	2.74	2.36
	1 7	1.17	0.98	0.72	1.27	1.12	1.09	0.55	1.22	1.03	1.37	1.93	2,23	2.63	1,83
M	0	9.74	6.66	10.44	9.61	9.80	9.84	10.82	9.68	9.93	9.51	9.05	8.80	8.57	60.6
1	z+c	0.39	0.20	0.17	0.25	0,25	0.21	0.10	0.26	0.21	0.29	0.35	0.36	0.44	0.32
3	% Clay	61,39	80.20	83.06	74.65	74.31	79.18	89,81	73.84	79.18	70.59	64.73	63.19	55.50	67,17
2	% Silt	38.57	19.79	16.94	25.27	24.74	20.77	10.17	26.04	20.80	28.98	34,31	36.23	44.37	31.30
	% Sand	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.95	0.05	0.02	0.12	0.02	0.43	0.96	0.58	0.13	1.53
	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	00°0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	55	750	0	923	0	945	0	1101	0	1161	0	52	1045
	Depth (m)	5402			5682		5892		5894		4621		3587		
	Core No.	RC10-156			RC10-157		RC10-158		RC10-159		RC10-160		RC10-161		

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- X	. 52	. 61	. 62	. 48	. 44	. 59	.57	.56	. 50	. 63	. 48	. 61	.45	. 54
	SkI	+.08	02	+.07	-, 01	+ 14	+.08	03	+, 15	+.09	+ 08	+. 08	+ 08	+.12	02
	1	2.76	2.16	2.02	2.73	3.01	2.43	2, 16	2.39	2.92	2.22	2.87	2.38	3.00	2.38
2	ュ	2.33	3.04	1,59	1.26	4, 16	2.09	4,43	2.19	2.73	1,88	3,28	2.15	2.99	3,91
Mz	0	8.74	8.36	9.29	9.63	7.90	8.89	7.81	8, 83	8.51	9.05	8.25	8.86	8,38	7.99
7.	z+c	0.40	0.36	0.24	0.28	0.53	0.34	0.47	0.35	0.45	0.26	0.46	0.38	0.47	0.43
100	Clay	58.98	63.03	76.09	71.34	46.67	64.51	52.40	64.27	54.11	72.44	53.48	61.71	52.38	55.90
8	% Silt	39.36	36,32	23.83	28.43	51,63	34.07	47.12	34.69	44,31	25.75	45.95	37.09	46.62	41.71
3	Sand	1.66	0.65	0.08	0.23	1.70	1.42	0.48	1.04	1.58	1.81	0.57	1.20	1.00	2.39
5	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0°00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	54	351	922	0	455	52	1071	0	41	150	875	0	500
	Denth (m)	3913				3550				3766				3729	
	Core No.	RC10-162				BC10-163				RC10-164				RC10-166	

		-								1					
	- B	. 53	. 54		.47	. 59	.54	8 70	54	.47	.50	. 48	.47	5.4	.56
	SkI	+. 19	+.36	+. 53	+. 18	+,41	+.40	+.47	+, 35	+ 1	+.06	+.01	+.19	+.19	+. 20
	I,	2.50	1.77	1.71	2.72	1.68	1.24	1.68	1.58	2.75	2.81	3.26	2.74	2.05	1.76
7.	ュ	2.97	38.10	51.40	2.25	19.10	27.26	17.09	34.50	1.98	4.27	7.13	2.30	28.16	19.68
Mz	0	8.39	4.71	4.28	8.79	5.71	5.19	5.86	4.85	8.98	7.86	7.13	8.76	5, 15	5.66
2	z+c	0.47	0.87	0.85	0.44	0.86	0.94	0.86	0.89	0.39	0.50	0.50	0.46	0.83	0.88
%	Clay	51.77	8.20	7.19	55.95	12.54	5, 33	13, 18	7.40	59.85	48.50	40.17	53.33	11.58	10.11
0%	Silt	46.66	53.79	40.43	43.42	78.58	84.81	79.87	61.38	38.74	48.81	40.59	45.24	55.95	75.36
0,0	Sand	1.57	38.01	52,38	0.63	8 88	98.6	6.95	31.22	1.44	2.69	19,24	1.43	32.47	14.53
%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00°0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Donth in	Core(cm)	0	69	389	764	1154	1228	1616	1626	1676	0	973	0	165	321
Death	(m)	6092									5751		5740		
	Core No.	RC10-167									RC10-168		RC10-169		

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- M	. 53	. 52	. 48	. 47	.46	. 47	. 44	.47	. 55	. 68	. 64	. 59	. 52	. 48	.56
	Skı	+ 38	+.33	+.09	+.03	+.07	+° 08	+. 07	+ 13	+.04	+.38	+.34	+, 38	+ 18	+.26	+ 15
	Ιρ	1.55	1,31	2.73	2.79	2.86	2.67	3, 11	2.85	0.61	0.88	1.07	1.03	0.98	2.60	1.03
7	ュ	37.20	25.97	1.67	1.71	1.72	1.74	4.09	1.86	54.70	62.30	38, 10	54.60	54.00	8.37	36.60
Mz	0	4.74	5.26	9.22	9.19	9.18	9.16	7.93	9.07	4, 19	4.00	4.71	4.19	4.21	6.90	4.77
Z	z+c	0.89	0.93	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.49	0.33	0.98	0.92	0.94	0.96	0.96	0.64	0.97
%	Clay	7.03	5.68	65.92	65.70	65, 14	65.25	48.20	64. 68	1.06	3.70	4.59	2,31	2,34	33,39	2.33
970	Silt	56.85	83.07	33, 53	33.54	32.91	33.64	45,81	32.41	65.51	44,31	76.90	49.74	53.50	60.29	75.92
600	Sand	36.12	11.25	0.55	0.76	1.94	1.11	5.99	2.91	33, 43	51.99	18,51	47.95	44.09	6.25	21.75
%	Gravel	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.07	0.07	00.00
Denth in	Core(cm)	931	985	1074	0	581	0	1170	0	480	495	523	538	548	595	643
4+000	(m)	5740			5621		5544		4387							
	Core No.	RC10-169			RC10-170		RC10-171		RC10-172							

	- M	. 46	. 61	.51	. 48	.49	44	44	.46	. 49	. 61	. 49	.52	. 54	. 63
	Sk <sub>I</sub>	+ 16	+ 15	+, 16	+. 17	+.06	+.04	21	+. 04	+.08	+.07	+ 08	+.01	+. 19	+.32
	Ib	2.81	2.15	2.62	2.37	2,85	3.05	2.74	2.76	2.72	2,30	2.68	2.82	2.40	1,59
Z	크	1.89	1.44	3.23	1.29	1.91	2.34	0.92	1.65	1.90	1.22	1,98	2.00	2,14	3.05
Mz	0	9.05	9.44	8.27	9.59	9.03	8,73	10.08	9.23	9.04	89.6	8.98	8.96	8.86	8.35
Z	z+c	0.37	0.20	0.49	0.25	0.36	0.41	0.27	0.36	0.37	0.19	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.46
0%	Clay	61.67	78.30	51.03	74.58	63.12	58.59	72,30	63.50	62.37	80.48	62.15	61.94	62.77	53.96
200	Silt	35.86	20.21	48.60	25.35	34.90	40.64	27.01	35.03	36.76	18,65	37.23	36.70	36.39	45.52
0/2	Sand	2.47	1.49	0.37	0.07	1.98	0.77	0.69	1.47	0.87	0.87	0.62	1.36	0.84	0.52
00,	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
77	Core(cm)	0	115	420	540	0	262	842	0	75	661	830	0	210	700
	Depth (m)	4056				3191			4014				4226		
	Core No.	RC10-173				RC10-174			RC10-175				RC10-176		

GEAIN SIZE DATA

	- W	.46	. 47	.46	.46	44	.46	. 48	. 54	. 46	.49	. 53	. 47	.47	.71	.47
	SkI	+, 17	+.17	+ 18	+ 18	+, 12	+, 16	+ 14	+. 24	21	+.05	+. 27	+. 18	+.08	08	+ 11
	Iρ	2.42	2.43	2.41	2.12	2,15	2.33	2.57	2.24	3.06	2.73	2.12	2,43	2.69	3.05	2.67
2	ュ	1.22	1.50	1.43	1.28	0.67	1, 11	1,47	1,38	1.27	1,53	15,26	1.37	1,50	20.05	1.62
Mz	0.	9.68	9.38	9.45	9.61	10,54	9.82	9.41	9,50	9.61	9.35	6.03	9.51	9,38	5.64	9.27
2	z+c	0.27	0.32	0.30	0.20	0.26	0.23	0.31	0.25	0.26	0.31	0.79	0.30	0.32	0.84	0.36
%	Clay	72.84	67.78	69.69	79.79	74.13	76.70	68.81	74.21	72.36	66.99	18.03	69, 54	66.92	13,14	63, 23
9%	Silt	27.16	32.15	30.29	20.03	25.87	23,30	31.08	24.33	25.54	29.58	68.51	29.75	31.11	90.69	35.68
9%	Sand	00.00	0.07	0.02	0.18	00°00	0.00	0, 11	1.46	2, 10	0.24	13.46	0.37	1.97	8.57	1.09
%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3, 19	00°00	0,34	0.00	9.23	0.00
Depth in	Core(cm)	0	400	852	970	0	915	0	450	029	0	146	1132	0	185	1102
Denth	(m)	5302				5808		4312			5698			5561		
	Core No.	RC10-177				RC10-178		RC10-179			RC10-181			RC10-182		

								4				
Core No.	Deoth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	Sand	% Silt	% Clay	z + c	4	7	L	$Sk_{ m I}$	- W
RC10-184	4986	0	0.00	0.69	37.97	61.34	0.38	8.98	1.98	2.82	+ 14	. 48
		270	0.00	0.70	82.90	16.40	0.83	6.67	9.79	1.31	+. 28	. 54
		325	0.00	1.81	50.74	47.45	0.52	8.28	3,20	2.70	+. 28	. 52
		992	0.00	1.23	86.49	12.28	0.88	6.02	15.33	1.52	+. 29	. 53
		1121	0.00	0.34	42.79	56.87	0.43	8.76	2.30	2.85	+, 13	. 47
RC10-186	6591	0	0°00	1.30	33.99	64,71	0.34	9.16	1,74	2.63	+, 12	. 51
		969	0.00	1.48	33.29	65.23	0.34	9.31	1.57	2.68	+, 11	, 46
		098	0.00	1.90	24,13	73.97	0,25	9.76	1,15	2,64	+, 04	. 49
RC10-187	6216	0	0.00	2.92	38.36	58.72	0.40	8.62	2.53	2.89	+. 05	. 48
		371	0.00	1.68	70.99	27.33	0.72	6,64	9.98	2.81	+.70	. 48
		099	3.02	10.55	30.33	56.10	0.35	8.34	3.08	3.76	15	. 50
		718	0.00	1.04	88.08	10.88	0.89	6. 18	13.76	1.28	+.34	. 53

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- D	.46	. 47	. 43	. 49	. 54	. 51	. 56	.54	.52	. 58	. 45	. 55	. 65	.48
	Sk <sub>I</sub>	+.02	+. 27	+. 21	+. 18	+.05	+.12	20	+.35	+, 24	+.04	+.25	+.01	+, 16	+. 24
	۳	3.04	2.81	2.84	2.88	3.22	0.51	0.93	2.58	2.76	0.64	2.99	0.62	0.62	2.46
1	7	2.52	3,61	7.22	3.09	16.63	146.90	151.40	6.14	3.15	63.90	4.48	72.20	51, 11	2.14
Ma	φ	8.62	8.11	7.11	8.33	5.91	2.76	2.72	7.34	8.31	3.96	7.79	3.79	4.29	8.86
	z +c	0.41	0.54	0.63	0.50	0.70	1.00	0.94	0.69	0.51	0.98	0.57	96.0	0.99	0.43
	% Clay	58.00	44.92	36.50	49.21	23.30	0.00	0.41	30.72	47.77	1.21	42.36	1.86	0.67	57.08
	% Silt	40.41	53.55	63.10	49.35	54.08	2.41	6,44	67.19	50.55	51,11	56.18	40.68	74.80	42.85
	% Sand	1.59	1,53	0.40	1.44	22.62	97.59	93.15	2,09	1.68	47.68	1.46	57.46	24.53	0.07
	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	385	554	069	0	74	324	440	0	53	110	142	213	260
	Deoth (m)	3673				3422				3733					
	Core No.	RC10-188				RC10-189				RC10-190					

	- M	.50	. 57	. 52	.51	. 49	.46	. 56	.43	.47	. 42	54.	. 43	. 63	10	.73
	Sk	+.31	+.46	+, 35	+. 29	+, 25	+.08	12	+, 27	+. 26	+.76	+. 20	+.03	+.46	+ 18	+, 44
	L L	2.59	1.79	2.44	2,45	2,44	2,80	0.79	2.45	2.41	2,43	2,48	2.60	1,14	0.92	1.08
Min	7	3, 18	18,62	3.16	2,53	2,21	1.65	215.60	1,30	1.80	1.90	1.30	1.21	15.05	18.03	93.20
2	Φ	8.29	5.74	8.30	8.62	8.82	9.24	2,21	9,59	9, 12	9.04	9.58	69.6	6.05	5.79	3.42
	z+c	0.52	0.88	0.55	0.47	0.44	0.35	0.70	0,32	0,39	0.30	0.32	0.36	0.93	0.95	0.82
3	Clay	46.99	11.78	45.00	52.34	55.90	62.45	1.15	68,35	60.88	70.02	68, 23	63.95	6.94	4.61	3.67
\$	% Silt	51.52	86.55	54.53	46.57	43.60	34.25	2.72	31.65	38.83	29.96	31.61	36.02	93.00	95,10	16.25
	% Sand	1.49	1.67	0.47	1.09	0.50	1.30	95.89	0.00	0.29	0.02	0.16	0.03	0.06	0.29	80.08
	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0,24	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00°0
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	96	200	0	21	220	0	0	110	424	0	457	547	772	781
	Depth (m)	3025			3684			137	3801			3835				
	Core No.	RC10-191			RC10-192			RC10-193	RC10-194			RC10-195				

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- W	.50	. 45	. 57	. 49	. 56	52	. 51	. 53	.51	. 47	. 49	. 45	. 64	44.
	Sk <sub>I</sub>	+. 26	+.27	01	+ 55	17	+, 23	+, 29	+.42	+ 14	+.74	03	+.22	+, 31	+. 12
	L	2.98	3, 14	0.57	3,21	3, 14	2.72	0.68	0.90	2.79	2.90	2.01	2.87	0.97	2, 62
Ma	그	12.09	6.55	175.90	18,41	501.00	4.01	123.50	230.00	3.92	16.66	18, 11	2.32	73.60	1.37
2	φ	6.36	7.25	2,50	5.76	0.99	7.96	3.01	2, 11	7.99	5.90	5,78	8.74	3.76	9.51
	z+c	0.65	0.65	0.57	0.63	0.49	0.56	0.88	0.76	0.51	0.64	0.84	0.46	0.88	0.34
8	% Clay	29.03	30.45	1,85	23.62	5.80	42.33	1.41	1,38	47.52	26.18	13.28	53,45	4, 39	65.98
1	% Silt	53.09	56.69	2.42	40.07	5,54	54,34	10,66	4.36	50.11	45.89	69.29	44.81	35.24	33.93
	% Sand	17.88	12.86	95.33	36.31	62.11	3, 33	87.93	94.06	2.37	27.93	19.03	1.74	60.37	0°00
	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.00	26,55	00°00	0.00	0° 50	0.00	0.00	00°00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	341	0	200	462	0	200	233	0	104	280	380	430	0
	Depth (m)	1007		397			3728			4698					7317
	Core No.	RC10-196		RC10-197			RC10-198			RC10-199					RC10-200

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Depth Depth in (m) Core(cm) G		Ü	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	z +c	4	MZ H	I,	Sk	- A
5158 0	0		4.89	3.84	31.92	59.35	0.35	8.78	2.27	3.66	12	. 62
310	310		0.00	1.43	58.01	40.56	0.59	7.48	5, 58	2.96	+. 19	. 42
522	522		0.00	1.35	82.13	16.52	0.83	6.41	11.75	1.63	+. 28	. 54
096			0.00	1.65	55.81	42.54	0.57	8, 13	3.56	2.54	+.30	. 53
1079			0.00	2.15	85.71	12, 14	0.88	6.03	15.26	1.51	+.21	. 49
5523 0 0		0	0.00	1.02	29.76	69.22	0.30	9.39	1.49	2.50	+. 12	. 48
161 0		0	0.00	1.39	87.73	10.88	0.89	6.16	13.92	1.25	+. 25	.51
672 0.		0	0.00	1.30	85.38	13,32	0.87	6.32	12.48	1.42	+. 27	. 53
905		0	0.00	0.08	59.17	40.75	0.59	8.04	3.79	1.94	+.37	. 53
1145 0		0	0.00	1.06	51.78	47.16	0.52	8, 33	3.09	2.21	+, 35	. 54
5883 0 0		0	0.00	0.07	25.92	77.01	0.23	9.89	1.05	2.21	+.12	. 45
700			0.00	0.77	22.41	76.82	0.23	9.94	1.01	2.46	+.04	.45
096			0.00	0.07	28.40	71.53	0.28	9.65	1.24	2.41	+.17	. 45
1100			0.00	0.85	40.43	58.72	0.41	9.13	1,78	2.47	+. 28	. 47

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	K G	64	44	46	44	47	49	49	48	50	62	42	65	64	73
			•	•		•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠
	SkI	19	+.16	+. 30	+.32	+.02	+. 28	+, 13	+.05	+.04	+. 29	05	+, 34	+. 63	+.61
	I	3.91	2,42	2.84	2.47	2,82	1.42	1.47	3,15	2.81	0.99	2.45	1.33	1.88	0.56
Z	크	1.50	1.15	1.29	1.81	1.84	21.49	18.75	2.85	2.40	22.25	0.87	9.68	16.74	48.10
Mz	G.	9.37	9.76	9.60	9.11	60.6	5.54	5,73	8,45	8.70	5.48	10.17	69.9	5.90	4.37
Z	2+c	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.41	0.35	0.93	0.91	0.42	0.41	0.94	0.25	0.89	0.86	0.96
£ 0,	Clay	68.22	73.02	70.23	58.85	63.96	6.53	8, 16	54.01	58,41	5.83	74.20	11.02	14.14	3,48
0,0	Silt	24.97	26.49	29.77	41.15	34.07	83.09	81.87	39.19	40.45	93.30	24.89	88.98	84.64	96.68
6	Sand	0.63	0.49	0.00	0.00	1.97	10.38	9.97	6.80	1.14	0.87	0.91	0.00	1.22	6.56
9	Gravel	6.18	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Donth in	Core(cm)	0	543	571	1110	0	245	703	1132	0	98	130	181	265	568
17. 17.	Depth (m)	6081				5497				7264					
	Core No.	RC10-205				RC10-206				RC10-207					

- M	.42	. 48	74.	. 55	. 48		. 43	. 67	. 49	74.	. 47	09.	.53	. 74	. 58
Sk	+.13	+, 44	+.16	+.16	+. 10	04	+ 35	+.61	+.03	+. 09	+ 15	+.49	+. 07	+, 45	+.46
Ιρ	3,03	3.54	2.78	3.07	2.85	2.36	2.86	1.90	2,81	2.78	2.56	0.70	0.61	1.44	0.58
Mz	5.00	42.70	2.88	174.70	2.17	0.82	3.08	17.90	3.98	2.05	1.78	39,80	104.10	83.40	36.10
2 0	7.64	4,54	8, 43	2.51	8.84	10.26	8,34	5.80	7.96	8,93	9,13	4,65	3.26	3.58	4.79
z tc	0.53	0.59	0.47	0.70	0.39	0.24	0.55	0.86	0.47	0.38	0.36	0.99	0.91	0.75	0.98
% Clay	46.08	19.12	51.77	7.50	59.75	76.35	44°, 62	13.63	51.62	61.26	64.36	0.52	1.23	6.91	2, 13
% Silt	52.47	27.57	46.69	17,79	38.57	23.65	55.34	84.91	46.38	37.25	35,43	90° 62	11.91	20, 59	96.73
% Sand	1.45	52.28	1.54	69.75	1.68	0.00	0.04	1.46	2.00	1.49	0.21	8,86	86.86	72.49	1,14
% Gravel	0.00	1.03	0.00	4.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Depth in Core(cm)	0	190	300	410	0	250	446	479	0	508	0	192	596	380	516
Depth (m)	3737				7284				5137		7231				
Core No.	RC10-208				RC10-210				RC10-211		RC10-212				

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- W	.45	09.	.49	. 70	.45	. 43	.53	. 52	. 49	.46	. 49	.54	. 49	. 48
	SkI	+. 24	+.43	+. 53	+. 60	+.42	06	+. 18	11	+, 34	+, 16	+.24	- 15	+.29	+. 08
	I	2.97	1.42	2.59	1.05	3.00	3.97	1.58	1.89	1.47	2.72	1.48	4,88	2.47	1.67
2	1	3.72	23.35	5.49	33.80	5.74	4.30	26.33	21.54	33,10	1.98	37.10	17.33	2.48	29.36
Mz	Φ.	8.07	5.42	7.50	4.88	7.44	7.86	5.24	5,53	4.91	8.98	4.75	5,85	8.65	5.09
22	z+c	0.55	0.93	0.68	0.94	0.64	0.38	0.90	0.89	0.94	0.39	0.95	0.57	0.45	0.92
0%	Clay	44.96	7.10	32.21	5.97	35.58	50.01	7.87	8.80	4.68	60,27	3,40	35.56	54.72	5.90
0,0	Silt	54.23	90.91	67.52	92.43	62.38	30.62	71.50	70.33	69.05	38, 18	67.04	47.14	44.44	66.44
0%	Sand	0.81	1.99	0.27	1.60	2.04	19, 18	20.63	20.87	26.27	1.55	29.56	0.30	0.84	27.66
6	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	17.00	0.00	0.00
Denth in	Core(cm)	0	342	351	367	390	0	211	273	319	430	725	0	56	217
Touth	(m)	7196					4731						4887		
	Core No.	RC10-213					RC10-214						RC10-215		

GRAIN SIZE DATA

				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·											
	K -	.51	. 50	. 50	. 48	. 47	44.	57	. 57	.46	09.	. 57	09.	. 5.	. 61
	Sk	+.30	+.09	+ 44	±.00	+. 18	+, 16	09	+.37	+.12	+.42	+.36	. 03	+, 13	+.56
	Iρ	1, 29	2.81	2,38	1.16	3.00	3.03	3.60	1.39	2.97	2,35	1.98	1.62	3.25	1.61
	7	13.85	2.46	11.97	16.43	3.61	3,26	2.96	16,40	2.76	6.28	29,83	264.00	1347.00	9490.00
Mar	0	6.17	8.66	6.38	5.92	8.11	8.26	8,39	5,93	8, 49	7,31	5,06	1.92	-, 43	-3.24
	z +c	0.88	0.43	0.73	96.0	0.52	0° 50	0.40	06.00	0.46	0,66	0.87	0.51	0.55	0.69
1	% Clay	12.15	56.07	26.74	3.72	47.54	49.15	55.33	9,34	53.05	33.57	8.93	2,81	4,45	0.69
	% Silt	87.01	42.05	71.01	93.86	51.35	49.15	36.59	88. 62	45.08	64.78	60.61	5.89	5.39	1.52
	% Sand	0.84	1.88	2.25	2, 42	1.11	1.70	5.33	2.04	1.87	1.65	30.46	86.63	50.28	9.07
	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	00°00	00.00	0.00	2.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	00,00	4.67	39,88	88.72
	Depth in Core(cm)	498	550	0	13	401	822	0	28	120	173	187	0	40	99
	Deoth (m)	4887		4989				4338					606		
	Core No.	RC10-215		RC10-216				RC10-217					RC10-218		

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	M C	. 50	. 53	. 46	.56	. 43	. 64	.53	.46	50.	. 42	. 44	. +3	77	. 51
	SkI	+, 19	+ 04	+ 14	+. 67	+ 10	+.36	+. 20	+.07	+.08	+.31	+.08	+, 11	+.03	+.27
	I	2.76	0.67	2.73	2.70	2.40	0.95	0.83	2.61	0.62	2.76	2.70	2, 62	2.74	0.95
Z	3	2.46	122.40	1.79	53.70	1.08	19.59	93.20	1.33	23.62	2.48	1,38	1,46	1.57	32,80
Mz	0	8.66	3.03	9.12	4.21	9.85	5.67	3.42	9.55	5.40	8, 65	9.49	9.41	9.31	4.93
Z	z+c	0.46	1.00	0.38	0.66	0.26	0.94	0.94	0.30	0.97	0.49	0.32	0.37	0.33	0.96
%	Clay	52.67	0.00	61.77	13.19	73.76	6.42	1.53	69.27	2.60	50.50	67.25	62.34	66.70	3.74
0,0	Silt	44.99	9.73	37.96	25.43	26.23	93.57	22.44	29.70	96.93	49.29	31.61	37.25	33.20	94.55
0,0	Sand	2.34	90.27	0.27	61.38	0.01	0.01	76.03	1.03	0.47	0.21	1.14	0.41	0.10	1.71
%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denth in	Core(cm)	0	16	151	164	333	353	498	0	192	315	924	1125	0	206
Denth	(m)	3786							3157					2834	
	Core No.	RC10-219							RC10-220					RC10-221	

GRAIN SIZE DATA

- Z	4.	. 58	.42	.42	. 64	. 72	69.	. 74	. 74	. 44	+++	. 47	+1	.53	, 70
Sk	+.01	+ 38	+, 18	+ 14	+, 55	+. 65	+ 57	+.49	+. 53	+.03	+ 00	+, 16	+.02	+.32	+ 18
I	2.7+	06.0	2,78	2.67	0.62	1.38	1.19	1,38	1, 13	2,62	2.59	2.63	2.36	0.61	0.61
7 7	1.56	32,20	1.88	1.72	40.10	27.96	26.27	27.77	33.20	1,31	1.13	3.07	0.92	27.71	23.79
0 O	9.32	4.95	9.05	9.18	4,63	5.16	5.25	5.17	4.91	9,57	9.79	8.34	10.08	5.17	5.39
z +c	0.40	0.96	0.38	0.38	0,97	0.91	0.93	06°0	0.93	0.33	0.28	0.48	0.22	0.98	96.0
% Clay	60.20	4.30	61,56	61.61	2.89	8.69	7.01	10.14	6.52	67.47	71.94	51.84	78,03	1.95	3, 68
% Silt	39.80	94.16	38.37	38.39	95.21	90.97	92.78	89.58	92.67	32.53	28.00	47.80	21.93	97.99	96.20
% Sand	0.00	1.54	0.07	0.00	1.90	0.34	0.21	0.28	0.81	0.00	0.06	0.36	0.04	0.06	0.12
% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00°00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Depth in Core(cm)	554	006	0	180	350	371	703	720	738	0	400	535	861	296	1078
Depth (m)	2834		3559							3645					
Core No.	RC10-221		RC10-222							RC10-223					

GRAIN SIZE DATA

- U	.37	.45	. 45	. 83	. 83	. 73	. 62	. 47	.46	50	. 55	. 45	99.	. 63
Sk	+.40	+, 10	+, 14	+.55	+ 81	+ 51	+, 61	+. 23	+ 01	+.72	+.73	+. 25	+.39	+ 28
<u> </u>	2.92	2.48	2.46	1.00	1.33	1.32	1.25	0.43	2.61	2.49	2.26	2.77	1.13	2.05
7 7	3249, 00	1.16	1.24	43.60	37.10	43.70	26.95	78.70	1.22	9.79	15.16	2,52	25.79	11,25
φ	-1.70	9,75	9.65	4.51	4.75	4.51	5,21	3,66	9.68	6, 67	6.04	8.62	5.27	6.47
z + c	0.58	0.24	0.30	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.97	0.48	0.77	0.80	0.48	0.94	0.81
% Clay	1.73	75.67	70,15	6,00	7,62	6,30	7.20	0.66	70.71	23.40	19,48	51.71	6,04	18.74
% Silt	2.36	24.13	29.76	81,82	89.12	71,12	92.27	24.88	29.18	76.48	79.18	48.29	93.06	81.18
g, Sand	32.82	0.20	0.09	12.18	3.26	22.58	0.53	74.46	0.11	0.12	1.34	0.04	0.80	0.08
°0 Gravel	63.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00°00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Depth in Core(cm)	Jar	0	193	341	413	438	493	506	0	513	992	951	096	1005
Deoth (m)	1159	2536							2534					
Core No.	RC10-224	RC10-225							RC10-226					

- K	.46	.72	. 59	. 43	. 48	. 59	. 44	. 50	.72	. 57	. 67	. 70	.59	, 10	,58
Sk	+.19	+.36	+,35	+, 11	+.13	+.24	+. 20	+ 13	+, 71	+.32	0+,+	+, 45	+ 31	+, 21	+, 31
I	2.14	0.91	0.87	2.52	2.47	0.88	2.79	06.0	1.70	0.54	1.18	0.98	0.73	0.71	1, 11
Míz	0.89	195.60	12.40	1.29	1.20	19.32	2.36	23.41	27.33	119.00	23,57	68.70	156.00	200,70	129.10
4	10.13	2.35	6.33	9.59	9.70	5.69	8.72	5.41	5, 19	3.07	5.40	3,86	2. 68	2.31	2.95
z + c	0.16	0.98	0.93	0.33	0.23	0,95	0.45	0.97	0.89	0.84	0.91	0.88	0,75	0.84	0,83
ς, Clay	84,35	0.15	7.34	98.99	77.37	5.07	54.58	2, 62	10.78	1,49	8, 60	4.79	2.11	0.77	2,71
% Silt	15.57	9.68	92.64	33.09	22.51	94.59	44.92	96.30	87.16	7.72	90.74	36.27	6,27	4.17	13.62
% Sand	0.08	90.17	0.02	0.05	0.12	0.34	0.50	1.08	2.06	90.79	0.66	58.94	91.62	92.06	83.67
% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	00.00
Depth in Core(cm)	0	336	716	931	0	42	99	103	165	180	237	566	320	349	380
Depth (m)	2774				2765										
Core No.	RC10-227				RC10-228										

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- M	. 45	. 58	.57	. 52	44.	94.	. 61	+++ .	. 62	. 65	. 67	. 46	. 63	19.
	Sk <sub>I</sub>	+. 12	+.72	+.33	+.22	+.01	+ 10	+. 57	+, 17	+.57	+ 59	+, 33	+, 13	+.56	+.33
	1-1	2.29	1.82	0.63	0.71	2.78	2.69	2.05	2.42	1.91	1.93	0.97	2.65	1.94	0.83
Z	1.	96.0	19,14	85, 10	169.10	1,39	1.67	11,02	1.22	13.82	11,38	19.46	1.49	60.6	29.83
Mz	<b>6</b>	10.03	5.70	3,55	2.56	9.48	9.22	6.50	9.68	6, 17	6, 45	5, 68	9.39	6.78	5.06
Z	z+c	0.21	0.84	0.98	0.64	0.33	0.37	0.81	0.30	0.84	0.83	0.94	0,35	08.0	0.96
0,0	Clay	78,80	16.05	0.48	1.90	66.85	62, 52	18.78	69.50	15.96	17.07	6.22	64.90	19,62	3,86
0,0	Silt	20.67	82.46	19.71	3,40	32.55	37.29	81.09	30.41	86,52	82.09	93.76	34,58	79.84	93.74
0,0	Sand	0.53	1.49	79.81	94.70	09.0	1.90	0.13	0.09	1,52	0.84	0.02	0.52	0.54	2.40
%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denth in	Core(cm)	0	172	203	247	292	0	41	63	101	151	183	191	251	301
Donth	(m)	2582					3200								
	Core No.	RC10-229					RC10-230								

GRAIN SIZE DATA

•	M		.47	.46	. 43	. 45	44	.72	.43	. 62	.46	. 68		
	SkI	+, 38	+ 11	+.45	+, 31	+.00	+, 09	+.20	+. 04	+. 60	+.07	+. 53		
	CI.	0,76	2,64	2,40	2,41	2.63	2.53	1,25	2,50	2.03	2.64	1.66		
2	7	31.20	1,50	2.54	1, 61	1.17	1.19	12,51	1.04	6.47	1,30	10.74		
Mz	0	5.00	9.37	8, 61	9.27	9,73	9.71	6.32	9.91	7.27	9° 58	6.54		
Z	z+c	0.96	0.33	0.52	0.40	0.27	0.29	0.91	0.26	0.77	0.33	0.85		
%	Clay	3.49	64.41	48.04	59.61	70.83	69.86	9.12	73.58	22,82	65.95	15,11		
%	Silt	95.66	32,30	51.78	40.06	26.74	29.22	90.88	26.29	77,17	32.28	84.66		
%	Sand	0.85	3.29	0, 18	0.33	2.43	0.92	0.00	0.13	0.01	1,77	0.23		
%	Gravel	00.00	00°00	00.00	00.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Depth in	Core(cm)	340	345	401	501	602	701	805	901	985	1021	1061		
Denth	(m)	3200												
	Core No.	RC10-230												

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- M	. 43	. 40	. 67	.37	. 63	. 45	.42	. 48	. 70	. 42	. 43	.48	444	. 44
	SkI	+ 14	+.29	+.78	+.22	+. 79	+. 12	+.07	+. 29	+.72	+.03	+. 07	00	+, 11	+. 45
	II b	2.53	2.96	2.20	3,33	2.33	2.22	2.70	2.61	1.82	2.69	2.81	2.66	2.61	2.82
	7 7	1.32	2.90	18.97	4.35	15.95	0.88	1.35	5.85	23.51	1,38	1.72	1.07	1.37	3.85
N. A. A.	0	9.56	8.42	5.72	7.84	5.97	10.14	9.53	7.41	5.41	9.50	9.18	98.6	9.51	8.02
	z+c	0.33	0.52	0.83	0.55	0.81	0.18	0.36	0.59	0.86	0.35	0.41	0.26	0.36	09.0
	% Clay	66.81	47.91	16,35	45.54	18,43	82,31	64.17	41.02	14.07	65, 15	59,53	74.10	64.41	40.15
	% Silt	33, 19	52.09	82.26	54,46	80.87	17.68	35.83	58.54	84.71	34.85	40.47	25.90	35.59	59.85
	% Sand	00.00	0.00	1.39	0.00	0.70	0.01	0.00	0.44	1.22	00.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	00.00	00.00
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	65	92	152	240	261	324	382	398	420	471	505	595	647
	Depth (m)	4726													
	Core No.	RC10-231													

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- M	.71	44	. 38	24.	. 43	.42	. 45	. 65	44	. 41	.46	. 44	. 50	.45
	Sk <sub>I</sub>	+. 63	+ 11	+.09	+.34	01	+.00	+. 68	+.80	19	+ 13	+ 00	+ 00	+.26	+.09
	L	1.69	2.30	3.31	2.85	2.16	2.56	2.82	2.31	2.53	2.76	2.17	2.15	2.04	2.22
4	1 7	21.34	0.96	3,89	3.06	0.70	1.09	7.34	15.69	0.78	1.73	0.73	0.76	0.93	0.81
M	0	5, 55	10.03	8.00	8,35	10,47	9.84	7.09	5.99	10,33	9.17	10.41	10.35	10.07	10,27
1	z+c	0.88	0.22	0.50	0.54	0.14	0.28	0.68	0.82	0.23	0.41	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.17
3	Clay	12.33	78.53	49.71	46.24	86.02	72.18	31.65	18.16	77.44	59, 28	86,42	85,44	86,57	83, 25
2	% Silt	86.84	21.46	50.29	53.76	13.98	27.82	67.78	80.94	22.55	40.72	13.33	14,45	13.23	16.51
	Sand	0.83	0.01	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.57	0.90	0.01	00.00	0.25	0.11	0° 20	0.24
	Gravel	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00°00	00°00	0.00	0.00
	Depth in Core(cm)	662	269	817	855	868	921	1013	1030	1061	1121	0	181	301	401
	Deoth (m)	4726										4674			
	Core No.	RC10-231										RC10-232			

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- M G	. 42	. 44	. 44	. 49	.71	. 46	.49	84.	. 48	.46	. 49		
	Sk	+.21	+.06	+.04	+ 15	+.42	+ 15	+, 26	06	+, 18	+.23	+, 23		
	Ι <sub>υ</sub>	1.96	2, 12	2, 15	2, 63	1.28	2.23	2, 12	2,80	2.57	2,69	2,50		
22	ュ	0.62	0.68	0.68	2.63	2,05	0.96	1, 11	1,13	1.96	2,23	1,90		
ME	0	10.66	10.52	10.52	8.57	8,92	10,02	9,81	9°.48	8,99	8, 80	9.04		
7.	z+c	0, 18	0.11	0.12	0.46	0.10	0.18	0, 18	0.26	0,40	0.45	0.41		
100	Clay	82.32	88.50	87,83	54.38	89,72	81.75	82,27	73.41	59.99	55,17	58.74		
12,	% Silt	17.52	11,34	12.16	45.53	9.93	18.08	17.63	26.21	39.45	44,55	40.76		
8	Sand	0,16	0.16	0.01	0.09	0.35	0.17	0° 10	0,38	0,56	0.28	0.50		
	% Gravel	00.00	00.00	00°00	00°00	0.00	0.00	0°00	0.00	00.00	00.00	00°00		
	Depth in Core(cm)	492	601	701	778	821	0	104	197	220	287	411		
	Depth (m)	4674					4281							
	Core No.	RC10-232					RC10-234							

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- M	.46	. 50	. 43	. 45	. 48	. 46	. 46	. 44	. 44	. 46	. 43	. 43	
	Sk	+ 14	+. 09	+, 17	+.06	+ 18	+.04	+.21	+.09	+. 10	+, 14	+, 11	+, 19	
	I	2.26	2.42	2.19	2.34	2.52	2.39	2, 17	2.28	2.24	2.32	2,52	2.56	
	2   크	0.94	0.93	0.89	0.90	1.71	0.97	0,83	0.90	0.93	1.00	1.21	1,42	
1	0	10.05	10.06	10.14	10.11	9.19	10.01	10.23	10.12	10.07	96.6	69.6	9,45	
	z +c	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.39	0.12	0.19	0.21	0.20	0.30	0.35	
	% Clay	82,33	81.89	80.41	79.91	78.27	60.67	87.51	80.51	78.58	80.32	69.58	65.04	
	% Silt	17.67	18.05	19.49	19.90	21.54	39.07	12,49	19.48	21.37	19.59	30.27	34.68	
	Sand	00.00	0.06	0.10	0.19	0.19	0.26	00.00	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.15	0.28	
	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	Depth in Corc(cm)	23	26	201	296	397	453	0	51	101	201	301	401	
	Deoth (m)	4737						4491						
	Core No.	RC10-235						RC10-236						

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	M G	. 45	. 43	44	. 46	. 48	. 43	. 50	. 49			
	SkI	+, 15	+, 13	+, 18	+.22	+. 19	+, 31	+. 19	+.10			
	CI	2.26	2.25	2.46	2.59	2.47	2.60	2.04	2.78			
2	ュ	1.00	0.93	1.26	1,65	1.86	8.39	3, 33	2.47			
Mz	0	96.6	10.07	9,63	9.24	90.6	6.89	8.22	8,66			
2	z+c	0.21	0.21	0.29	0.39	0.38	0.65	0.49	0.42			
9%	Clay	78.72	79.44	70.87	61.04	61.44	35.41	51,31	57.49			
%	Silt	21.27	20.56	28.96	38.84	38.31	64.44	48.58	42.08			
%	Sand	0.01	0.00	0.17	0.12	0.25	0.15	0.11	0.43			
%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Denth in	Core(cm)	0	105	245	401	412	460	535	612			
Don'th	(m)	4468										
	Core No.	RC10-237										

GRAIN SIZE DATA

GRAIN SIZE DATA

, 0									T						
	- M	. 47	. 48	.51	.50	.46	. 63	.45	.49	50	45	.47	.47	. 33	. 45
	$Sk_{ m I}$	+ 10	+, 15	+, 31	+.38	+ 19	+.40	+. 18	+.32	33	+. 16	+. 13	-, 14	49	90°-
	I	2.60	2.77	1.13	1.50	2.80	1.82	2.39	1.16	6.53	2.42	2.55	2,24	69.9	2.37
	2 3	1,55	2,31	46.60	43.60	2.54	14.11	1.25	18, 11	49.70	1,24	1,44	0, 60	37.60	0.79
27/4	0	9,33	8,75	4.42	4.51	8, 62	6.14	9.64	5.78	4,33	99.66	9.43	10,69	4.73	10.31
	z +c	0.32	0.42	0.93	0.92	0.47	0.87	0.28	0.95	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.13	0.29	0.17
	% Clay	67.47	56.56	4.20	4.20	52.45	12.89	71.52	5.16	39.06	70,17	67,55	87.20	48.08	82.33
	% Silt	31.09	41.52	58.54	50.48	46.07	83.46	28.24	93.69	16.30	29.79	30,87	12.72	19.95	17.35
	% Sand	1,44	1.92	37.26	45.32	1.48	3, 65	0.24	1.15	0.49	0.04	0.81	0.08	0.79	0.32
	% Gravel	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00°0	00.00	0.00	44.15	0°00	0.77	00°00	31,18	0.00
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	191	214	350	420	784	950	1035	0	15	297	364	0	92
	Depth (m)	5559								5158				4978	
	Core No.	RC11-163								RC11-164				RC11-165	

## GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- A	.46	. 46	. 46	. 52	.48	. 53	. 42	74.	5.	. 50	. 39	. 64	. 50	.46
	$Sk_{I}$	+.16	+.11	+.04	+.36	+. 20	+. 42	+.05	+, 14	+. 42	+ 05	01	+.04	+, 33	+. 27
	Ιρ	2.82	2.79	2.82	2,81	2.89	1,55	3.00	2.49	1.42	2.66	3.05	2.04	2.87	2, 25
2	ユ	2.71	1.87	1.67	5.37	2.91	19.50	2.33	1.31	19.68	1,23	4.10	1,45	6.78	1.26
Mz	Ф	8.52	90.6	9.22	7.54	8, 42	5, 68	8.74	9, 58	5,66	9.66	7.93	9.43	7.20	9.65
Z	z+c	0.46	0.37	0.34	0.62	0.49	0.89	0.40	0,28	0.91	0.23	0.47	0,21	0.67	0.27
%	Clay	53.75	61.92	62.19	37.42	49.55	10,27	58, 59	70.68	8.84	77.37	52.64	77.84	33, 12	72.57
%	Silt	45,51	36, 13	32.89	60.41	47.44	87.35	39.42	27.74	88.91	22.59	47,31	21.17	66.79	27.43
%	Sand	0.74	1,45	1.92	2.17	3.01	2,38	1.99	1.58	2.25	0.04	0.05	0.99	0.09	0.00
9%	Gravel	0.00	0.50	00.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00
Denth in	Core(cm)	0	503	1080	0	59	296	570	0	30	0	373	460	269	1030
Denth	(m)	5841			4874				5824		5995				
	Core No.	RC11-166			RC11-167				RC11-168		RC11-169				

GRAIN SIZE DATA

					-				T							
	- D	.46	.52	. 53	.49	. 48	. 64	. 47	.56	. 55	.5.	4.8	4.5	. 55	. 51	.44
	SkI	+ 15	+.26	+.31	+, 45	+.31	17	+.27	+.37	+, 45	+.38	+. 15	02	+.34	+. 18	+ 08
		2.39	1.38	1.24	1.36	5.69	4.05	1.05	1.59	1,32	1.60	2, 68	2.81	1.27	1.62	3.07
1	1 1	1.21	39.60	33.80	19.41	2,35	3.76	19.68	11.70	30.74	13.95	2.06	1.43	14.11	24.06	2,52
Mr	Φ	9.68	4.65	4.88	5.68	8.73	8.05	5,66	6.41	5.02	6, 16	8.91	9.45	6, 14	5.37	8, 63
	z+c	0.25	0.95	96.0	0.92	0.50	0.40	0.97	0.84	0.94	0.85	0.40	0.30	0.89	06.0	0.42
8	% Clay	74.83	3,67	3, 22	8, 14	49.99	49.98	2.95	15.96	4.77	14.69	59.03	67.74	10.89	7,83	56.49
1	% Silt	24.61	60.99	76.34	91.03	49.48	39, 57	96.20	83.17	77.18	82.88	38,81	29.71	88, 23	72.58	41.27
	% Sand	0.56	30.24	20.44	0.83	0.53	1,58	0,85	0.87	18.05	2.43	2, 16	2.55	0.88	19, 59	2.24
	% Gravel	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8,87	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	00°0	0.00	00°0	00.00
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	617	089	710	696	0	265	672	789	822	0	110	442	969	026
	Depth (m)	5451					5167					4808				
	Core No.	RC11-170					RC11-171					RC11-172				

## GRAIN SIZE DATA

							-	-	_		
Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	Sand	% Silt	η, Clay	z + c		NIZ I	I	Sk	- W
3607	0	0.00	2.25	34.22	63.53	0.35	9.08	1.85 2.	81 +.	.07	.45
	1150	2.96	1.74	36.48	58.82	0.38	8.97	1.99 3.	+ 90.	. 03	.45
1618	0	50.75	31.89	12.42	4.94	0.72	-1,14	2214.00 3.	4 - 26	81	40
972	0	42.84	47.93	5.04	4.19	0.55	-0.27	1208,003.	37 +.	80	.46
	200	7, 68	46.96	25.81	19,55	0.57	4.78	36.20 3.	93 +	35	.56
3819	0	00.00	0.62	38, 12	61.26	0,38	9.08	1,84 2.	+ 129	. 13	.48
	06	00.00	09.0	29.23	70.17	0.29	9.65	1.26 2.	50 +	. 10	. 44
	217	00.00	0.10	23.57	66.33	0.34	9.53	1.35 2.	55 +	.13	.43
	340	00.00	0.06	37.67	62.27	0.38	9.35	1.53 2.	55 +	14	.43
	810	00.00	0.12	21.46	78,42	0.21	10.13	0.89 2.	.32 +	. 03	.43
	1000	0,35	2.79	25.08	71.78	0.26	9.68	1.21 2.	+ 09.	. 05	.46
2957	0	00.00	0.31	30.88	68.81	0,31	9.48	1.39 2.	+ 61.	15	57.
	393	00,00	97.40	1,56	1.04	09.0	2.16	223.70 0.	53 +	.27	. 53
	457	00°00	94.50	3.27	2.23	0.59	2.09	233.70 0.	. 81	. 12	. 62
	999	00.00	2.31	41,48	56.21	0.42	8.74	2.33 3	+ 01	111	+
	069	00.00	2.22	95.27	2.51	0.97	1.56	42,20 0	+ 75.	55	09.

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- M	. 68	. 56	.40	48	. 48	. 53	.46	. 53	. 53	. 48	. 40	. 52	. 48	. 42
	$Sk_{ m I}$	+.35	90	+. 62	+.05	05	+.30	+.04	+.21	28	+ 04	+. 10	+.24	+.05	+, 14
	Ip	2.06	1.85	2.34	2.93	3.44	2.45	2.76	1.05	4.55	3,43	1.77	1.29	2.66	3.74
Mz	ゴ	97.60	514.00	3418.00	2.32	3, 33	2.78	1.59	16.32	7.07	3, 61	10.50	16.47	1,32	4.85
2	0	3,35	0.95	-1.77	8.74	8, 23	8, 49	9.29	5.93	7,14	8, 11	6.57	5.92	9.56	7.68
Z	z+c	0.72	0.46	0.59	0.37	0.38	0.49	0.31	0.94	0.35	0.44	0.71	0.91	0.26	0.45
%	Clay	7.97	3, 28	1, 12	61.42	54,82	49.83	67.05	5.90	54.55	49,45	28.28	8. 60	72.94	45.77
0%	Silt	20.16	2,82	1,58	36.07	33.66	47.22	30.56	92.57	29,48	38.82	70.67	89.22	25.14	37.25
200	Sand	71.15	80.31	30.06	2.51	11.52	2.95	2.39	1.53	1,45	11.73	1.05	2, 18	1.92	16.98
0%	Gravel	0.72	13, 61	67.24	00.00	00.00	00.00	00.00	00.00	14.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00
Donth in	Core(cm)	0	55	75	2	100	236	310	334	0	09	134	691	965	1011
Donth	(m)	1547			4067					3860					
	Core No.	RC11-178			RC11-179					RC11-180					

## GRAIN SIZE DATA

					<del></del>										
	- C	. 63	. 54	.50	. 43	. 68	69.	.54	. 47	44	. 43	. 62	. 49	. 56	.41
	Sk <sub>I</sub>	+.32	+, 13	+, 17	+.09	+, 43	+, 53	+° 02	+, 11	+°08	+. 10	+.39	+, 11	+.37	+, 13
	I	1.54	1.26	1.43	2.51	1, 13	1.00	0,79	1,08	2.64	2. 65	1.44	2.49	0.77	2, 41
Mz	ユ	351.00	1162.00	2941.00	1.28	12.37	13.98	65.10	100.30	1.38	1.46	17.29	4.93	25.09	1,15
$\geq$	ф	1.50	-0.21	-1.55	9.61	6.33	6.16	3.94	3,31	9.50	9.42	5,85	7.66	5,31	9.76
2	z+c	0.67	0.58	0.74	0.30	0.92	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.32	0.33	0.89	0.54	96.0	0.29
0%	Clay	3,00	1,41	0.27	69, 50	7.79	8,16	2.77	1,88	67,43	65.52	10.82	44.90	4.22	70.99
0,0	Silt	6, 17	1,95	0.75	30.28	92.15	91.78	46.66	28.94	31.06	32.98	87.90	53.13	95,33	29.01
%	Sand	90.83	71.26	32.58	0.22	0.06	0.06	50.57	69.18	1.51	1.50	1.28	1.97	0.45	00.00
200	Gravel	1,38	25,38	66.40	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Donth in	Core(cm)	0	44	128	0	48	148	156	194	877	0	170	210	274	1049
7)	(m)	1289			3636						3959				
	Core No.	RC11-181			RC11-183						RC11-184				

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- M	. 43	. 47	. 53	. 50	. 48	. 43	. 43	. 56	.45	. 77	. 50	. 64	. 74	99.
	Sk <sub>I</sub>	+. 21	+. 39	+. 44	+ 18	+.13	+.16	+.02	+. 39	+ 14	+. 14	+, 18	+. 64	+. 72	+.09
	I	2.49	2.66	1.30	2.59	2.64	2.39	2.12	1.39	2.33	1.21	2.50	0.99	1.38	1.39
Z	크	1.58	4.28	16.25	3.82	1.77	1.08	0.68	16.40	1,06	60.70	2.13	33.60	32.80	18, 11
Mz	φ	9.30	7.86	5.94	8.03	9.14	9.85	10.52	5.93	9.88	4.04	8.87	4.89	4.93	5.78
22	z+c	0.35	0.59	06.0	0.52	0.36	0.27	0, 13	06.0	0.22	06.0	0.42	0.95	0.92	0.92
9%	Clay	64.21	40.32	9.52	47.37	63.02	73.17	87.29	9.89	77.69	5.25	57,50	5.28	7.70	8.19
970	Silt	34.68	58.17	88.18	50.85	35.89	26.79	12.48	88.73	22, 18	48.30	42.43	92.04	90.15	91.48
%	Sand	1, 11	1.51	2.30	1.78	1.09	0.04	0.23	1,38	0.13	46.45	0.07	2. 68	2.15	0.33
0,0	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00°0	0.00	0.00
Denth in	Core(cm)	0	55	64	85	322	552	670	736	0	173	371	464	562	712
Donth	(m)	4438								2582					
	Core No.	RC11-185								RC11-186					

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- M	12 13	. 44	. 82	.46	. 54	.45	.47	.50	.53	44.	. 44	52	. 55	. 50
	$Sk_{I}$	+.30	+. 17	+. 67	+ + +	+ 18	+ 15	+. 14	+.36	+.07	- 45	45	+ +	+, 17	91.
	Ιρ	0.57	2.76	1, 10	2.53	2.54	2.97	2.36	2.50	2.71	3.27	3.28	2.24	2.51	2,80
Z	ユ	147.20	1.81	44.10	1.53	2.56	3, 48	1.23	4.20	2.03	1.05	1.04	1.48	2, 89	3.75
Mz	Φ.	2.76	9.11	4.50	9.35	8, 60	8.16	9,67	7.89	8.94	9.89	9.90	9.39	8, 43	8.05
2	z+c	0.83	0.39	06.0	0.34	0.45	0.50	0.24	0.59	0.37	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.46	0.52
%	Clay	0.94	61.13	9,33	86.99	54.99	49.35	75.69	40.20	62.26	72.10	71.78	73.37	53.11	47.06
0%	Silt	4.48	38.82	87.55	22.72	44.26	50.14	23.29	58.85	35.79	27.06	24.96	26.27	45.76	50,37
9%	Sand	94.58	0.05	3.12	0.30	0.75	0.51	1.02	0.98	1,95	0.84	3, 26	0.36	1, 13	2.57
0%	Gravel	00.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0°00	0.00	00°0	00.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00°0	00.00	0.00
Denth in	Core(cm)	727	805	1161	0	100	258	340	514	631	903	930	0	83	316
Donth	(m)	2582			2670								3319		
	Core No.	RC11-186			RC11-187								RC11-188		

GRAIN SIZE DATA

)															
	- M	. 50	. 51	.46	.50	09.	5.4	. 64	. 48	. 44	.41	. 67	. 42	69°	. 50
	Sk	+.21	+.17	+ 37	+.09	+.37	+. 29	+.42	+. 19	+. 20	+ 14	+.39	+.04	+, 41	+. 19
	Ib	2.32	2.75	2.58	2.78	1.09	2.15	1.29	2.91	2.27	2,33	1,25	2.21	1.20	0.71
	7	1,46	4.11	2.36	2.41	11.62	1.94	10,09	3.15	1.00	1,08	8,91	0.80	11.28	29.25
F. 4	φ φ	9.42	7.92	8,72	8.69	6.42	9.01	6.63	8.30	96.6	98.6	6.81	10.29	6.47	5.09
	z +c	0.25	0.54	0.51	0.44	0.91	0.38	0.86	0.50	0.22	0.27	0.87	0.17	06.00	0.97
	% Clay	74.97	44.73	49.05	55.86	8.76	62.18	13,80	49,48	78.42	72,19	12.90	82.85	9.65	2.81
	% Silt	24.79	53.47	50.95	43,18	91.24	37,81	86.20	49.32	21.58	27.19	87,10	17.11	90.32	95.27
	% Sand	0.24	1.80	00.00	0.96	0.00	0.01	00°00	1.20	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.06	1.92
	% Gravel	0.00	00.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00
	Depth in Core(cm)	558	1115	0	359	472	999	789	897	0	53	7.1	94	110	130
	Depth (m)	3319		3922						4254					
	Core No.	RC11-188		RC11-189						RC11-190					

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- W	. 42	. 42	. 43	. 43	09.	. 56	. 67	. 67	43	44	. 81		
	Skı	+. 12	+.21	+.07	+ 11	+. 60	+, 4, 8	+.47	+, 48	+.22	+. 23	+.03		
	Ib	2.70	2.42	2.27	2.34	2.13	0.67	1.40	1.31	2.30	2.27	0.56		
2	1	1.00	1.46	0.85	0.99	5.74	22.66	11.51	22.61	1.19	1,15	12,43		
Mz	0	96.6	9.45	10.19	9.97	7.44	5.46	6,44	5.46	9.71	9.76	6,33		
2	z+c	0.23	0.37	0.20	0.21	0.74	96°0	0.87	0.92	0.29	0.26	0.96		
%	Clay	76.57	63.44	80.45	78.74	25,83	4.15	12.67	8.34	71,45	74,25	3,95		
0,0	Silt	23.39	36.56	19.55	21.26	74.17	95.57	87.20	90.75	28.55	25.73	95.92		
0%	Sand	0.04	0.00	00.00	0.00	00.00	0.28	0, 13	0.91	00.00	0.02	0.13		
0%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	00°0	00°00	0.00		
Don'th in	Core(cm)	133	145	166	175	185	198	231	247	320	786	911		
77.00	(m)	4254								4254				
	Core No.	RC11-190								RC11-190				

GRAIN SIZE DATA

K -	44	. 63	54	. 43	69.	. 55	. 65	. 52	. 46	. 46	. 42	. 45	.46	. 51
$Sk_{ m I}$	+. 12	+. 67	+, 15	+.17	+. 80	+.46	+.50	+, 12	+, 11	4.19	+.07	+.17	+.14	+, 11
I.o	2.16	0.44	1.04	2.20	1.94	2.44	1.92	2,55	2.49	2,17	2.20	2.12	2.20	2.30
z z	0.82	20.56	102.70	0.97	21.49	61.70	72.60	1.73	1.37	0.92	0.78	0.87	0.95	1. 11
Mz	10.24	5.60	3, 28	10.01	5.54	4.01	3.78	9.17	9,50	10.09	10,33	10,17	10.04	9.82
z +c	0.17	0.98	0.92	0.22	0.86	0.76	0.77	0.35	0.32	0,17	0,16	0.15	0.19	0.20
% Clay	83.27	2,35	1.95	77.80	13.93	9.51	8,54	63, 79	67,85	83, 13	84.18	84.86	81,49	80.02
σ', Silt	16.75	97.58	21.65	22.18	84.44	32.91	29.16	34,83	31.38	16.86	15.81	15,14	18.50	19.83
% Sand	00.00	0.07	76.40	0.02	1.63	57.05	62.30	1,38	0.77	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.05
% Gravel	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00°0	0.00	0.00	00°0
Depth in Core(cm)	0	377	453	540	682	800	998	4	210		1000	0	474	846
Depth (m)	4387							4116		4748		5303		
Core No.	RC11-191							RC11-192		RC11-193		RC11-194		

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	Depth	Depth in	0%	0/0	%	%	2		Mz			
Core No.	(m)	Core(cm)	Gravel	Sand	Silt	Clay	z+c	0	ユ	III b	SkI	M C
RC11-195	4934	4	0.00	0.00	14.59	85.41	0.15	10, 18	0.86	2.12	+. 20	. 45
RC11-196	4927	0	0.00	0.00	15.50	84.50	0.16	10,20	0.85	2, 15	+, 15	. 45
		120	0.00	0.03	12.22	87.75	0.12	10,32	0.78	2.19	+ 11	. 45
		297	00°0	0.68	25.88	73.44	0,26	9.83	1,10	2.69	07	. 45
RC11-197	4413	0	7.32	0.54	15.51	76.63	0.17	9.87	1.07	3,80	18	99.
		38	0.00	0.56	53.38	46.06	0.54	8, 37	3.01	2.80	+.34	.47
		115	52.84	20.68	15.27	11.21	0.58	0.37	770.00	4.93	+. 61	. 45
RC11-198	5378	0	00°0	0.15	13,81	86.04	0.14	10.01	0.97	2.00	+, 26	. 50
		678	00.00	0.00	20.93	79.07	0.21	10,10	0.91	2.36	+. 04	. 45
		725	00.00	1,30	29.78	68.92	0.30	9.54	1,34	2.56	+. 09	.46
		992	00.00	0.01	56.64	43.35	0.57	8.27	3, 23	2.42	+, 44	. 50
		820	00.00	0.09	48,27	51.64	0,48	8.51	2.74	2,42	+.30	84.
											-	

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	M C	.46	.56	. 45	. 70	.59	.46	. 44	. 45	.45	44.	. 64	.36	.49	
	SkI	+.09	+.03	+.07	+, 24	+ 80	+, 17	+ 14	+, 14	+ 15	+.12	-,46	05	+ 10	
	I	2.63	2.15	2.61	0.96	2.00	2.17	2,31	2.19	2.14	2.15	0.71	3.36	2.30	
Z	크	1.50	3,30	1.37	56.00	20.61	0.98	1.04	0,84	0.83	0.78	2.69	3.34	0.94	
Mz	ф	9.38	8, 23	9.51	4.15	5. 60	66.6	9.90	10,21	10.22	10.33	8,53	8.22	10.05	
7	z+c	0.32	0.43	0.32	0.94	0.84	0.19	0.24	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.43	0.16	
9/0	Clay	64.69	56.67	67.86	4, 18	15.18	81,20	76.20	84.23	84.94	85.59	82,54	56.73	82,82	
0,0	Silt	31,35	42.33	31,31	61.46	82.01	18.76	23.75	15.76	15.05	14,38	17.46	43.27	15.63	
9%	Sand	0.66	1.00	0.83	34,36	2.81	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	1,55	
9%	Gravel	00.00	00.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	00.00	00.00	00°0	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	00°00	
Denth in	Core(cm)	0	98	215	410	454	0	160	360	0	183	421	685	0	
Donth	(m)	4205					5363			5338				5042	
	Core No.	V20-64					V20-65			V20-66				V20-67	

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- W	.45	. 44	55	09.	.47	.48	49	43	47	46	44	53	44	52
	Sk	15	19	4	10	60	90	01	04	. 04	41	. 60	01	0.5	10
		+	+	+	+ 9.	+	29	5	4	ı	+	+	61 +.	1,	°+ 09
	J	2.2	2.1	2,4	1.7	2.3	2°	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.1	2,
2	코	0.92	0.86	2.98	1,86	0.89	0.65	0.85	0.69	0.63	06.00	0.81	2,04	0.83	1,70
Mz	0	10.09	10.19	8, 39	9.06	10,13	10.59	10.20	10,50	10.63	10.11	10.27	8.93	10.22	9.20
2	z+c	0.19	0.15	0.44	0.27	0, 18	0.11	0.17	0,13	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.32	0.15	0.32
0/0	Clay	80.51	85.01	55.93	73, 29	81,25	88, 20	82.83	87.21	87,52	83.48	84.49	67.05	83.91	67,30
0,0	Silt	19.49	14.99	43,85	26,45	17.75	11.42	17.16	12.69	12,20	16.38	15.49	31.88	14,64	31,40
07,0	Sand	00.00	0.00	0.95	0.26	1,00	0,38	0.01	0.10	0.28	0.14	0.02	1.07	1,45	1,30
200	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7) c c d	Core(cm)	0	330	36	560	0	335	0	20	460	Ŋ	130	390	0	īÙ
17	(m)	5788		5351		5207		5302			4790			4773	
	Core No.	V20-68		V20-69		V20-70		V20-71			V20-72			V20-73	

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- A	. 45	.56	. 48	. 44	. 43	. 47	. 45	.54	. 55	. 70	. 78	. 65	. 65	. 63
	$Sk_{ m I}$	+ 14	+ 13	+.07	+, 16	+, 15	+.10	+.04	+, 50	+. 63	+. 67	+, 43	+, 55	+, 64	+.00
	Ib	2.40	1.50	2.41	2.66	2.78	2.43	2.49	1.81	2.32	0.97	1.26	1.29	2.49	0.92
Mz	7	1.21	26.83	0.93	1.81	1.92	1,13	1.00	9.68	6.20	34.90	44.80	24.80	27.21	134.90
N	Φ	69.6	5.22	10.07	9.11	9.05	9.79	96.6	69.9	7.33	4.83	4.48	5,33	5, 17	2,89
2	z+c	0.28	0.93	0.20	0.39	0.40	0.25	0.24	0.78	0.73	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.77	0.68
%	Clay	72.03	5, 87	80.08	60° 16	59.97	75.17	75.62	22,49	27.04	5,45	4,48	8.20	15.50	2.87
9%	Silt	27.85	75.40	19.90	38,87	39.90	24,82	24.37	77,48	72.91	91.89	72.03	91.01	52.46	6.01
0,0	Sand	0.12	18.73	0.02	0.37	0.13	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05	2.66	23.49	0.79	32.04	91.12
0%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0°00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	00.00	0.00	00.00	00.00
Denth in	Core(cm)	0	620	700	0	420	0	61	83	122	145	210	296	322	356
Donth	(m)	3749			1657		2628								
	Core No.	V20-74			V20-75		V20-76								

GRAIN SIZE DATA

- U	. 51	. 65	99.	09.	. 54	. 54	.42	.47	.50	. 55	.45	. 54	
Sk	+. 07	+.38	+, 31	+.42	+.04	+.18	+, 13	02	+. 19	+, 15	+, 11	+, 13	
Io	2.73	1.14	1.37	0.80	0.81	1.01	2.39	0.82	2.36	2,52	2,36	2.52	
1   1	1,38	13.95	14.47	31.00	13.01	70.30	1.17	68.30	1,67	2.21	0.99	1.94	
Wz w	9.50	6.16	6, 10	5.01	6.26	3, 83	9.73	3.86	9.22	8, 82	9.98	9.01	
z +c	0.25	0.92	0.91	0.97	0.96	0.58	0.29	0.96	0,33	0.39	0.23	0,39	
% Clay	73.00	7.53	9.10	3.22	3.90	3, 19	70.54	1.83	66.77	60.24	77.11	60.39	
% Silt	24.68	92.45	90.83	95.73	95.91	43.47	29.39	46.76	33.06	38.92	22.88	38.06	
% Sand	2.32	0.02	0.07	1.05	0.19	53,34	0.07	51.41	0.17	0.84	0.01	1.55	
% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	00.00	
Depth in	0	101	118	130	185	209	221	246	15	120	530	870	
Depth (m)	2659								2983				
NO NO	V20-77								V20-78				

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- M	. 49	. 43	. 45	.54	. 49	. 52	.51	. 46	. 43	. 68	09.	. 73	99.	.76
	SkI	+. 14	+.24	+, 33	+.22	+, 44	+ 14	+.13	+.05	+, 13	+, 41	+.36	+. 24	+, 16	+. 59
	To	2.46	2.46	2.50	2.59	2, 62	2,73	2,73	2.73	2,61	1.32	1.22	1,35	1,40	1.37
2	1	1.41	1.67	2.06	2.57	3.40	3, 18	2.60	1.77	1,55	7,83	17,53	17.29	12.72	23.73
Mz	0	9.46	9.22	8.92	8.60	8.19	8, 29	8, 58	9,14	9.33	6.99	5.83	5.85	6.29	5.39
Z	z+c	0.29	0.35	0.46	0.46	0.59	0.49	0.44	0.34	0.37	0.85	0.93	0.91	0.92	0.91
07,5	Clay	70.57	64.70	53.98	53.03	41,44	50, 53	55.52	65, 85	62, 15	15.19	6.95	8.89	8,34	9.27
07,	Silt	29.33	35.24	46.02	45.27	58.56	48.64	43.51	33.77	36.70	84.80	92.82	91.03	91.41	90.40
10	Sand	0.10	0.06	0.00	1.70	0.00	0.83	0.97	0.38	1,15	0.01	0.23	0.08	0.25	0,33
70	Gravel	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00°0	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	0.00
	Core(cm)	0	219	228	260	999	0	390	620	0	33	42	78	85	119
	Depth (m)	3711					3801			4232					
	Core No.	V20-79					V20-80			V20-81					

GRAIN SIZE DATA

													-	 
	- W	. 59	4.5	. 64	69 .	45	. 52	.46	. 78	7	. 42	. 68	. 47	
	SkI	+.27	+.16	+.07	+. 62	+.14	+.70	+.27	+.74	+, 04	+.39	+, 27	+ 00	
	Ιρ	0.85	2.29	1.45	1.00	2.58	1.73	2.46	1,35	2.38	3.12	2.07	1.12	
Z	ュ	14.41	1.06	12,14	26,33	1.30	81,80	1.42	151,40	0.88	5.42	58.70	93.80	
Mz	0	6.11	9.88	6.36	5,24	9.59	3.61	9.46	2.72	10.15	7.52	4.09	3.41	
Z	z+c	0.94	0.26	06.0	0.94	0.32	0.92	0.35	0.83	0.21	0,61	0.82	0.92	
0%	Clay	5,64	74.34	9.66	6.37	66.61	2,05	64,35	2.77	78.56	37,97	9,21	2,79	
0%	Silt	94.36	25.62	90.04	92.87	30.87	24.67	35.06	13.23	21.31	59.45	45, 44	33.46	
6	Sand	0.00	0.04	0.30	0.76	2,52	73.28	0.59	84.00	0.13	2.58	48 35	63.75	
0%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00°00	00.00	00.00	
Donth in	Core(cm)	153	190	197	232	0	36	50	89	75	140	168	180	
7	(m)	4232				4294								
	Core No.	V20-81				V20-82								

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- A	.46	. 50	. 44	. 44	. 49	. 43	09.	44	. 61	. 56	.47.	. 45	. 52	. 67
	$Sk_{ m I}$	+.05	+. 59	07	+. 27	+.16	+. 15	+.32	+, 11	+, 45	+. 44	+. 08	+.09	+. 10	+.14
	Ib	2.46	2.62	2.16	2.54	1.07	2.34	1.00	2,37	2.03	1.67	2.40	2,35	2,62	1.92
Z	ュ	1.01	4.71	0.62	1.72	123.20	1.15	7.95	1,08	4.06	12.23	1,05	0.95	1.29	1.33
Mz	0	9.95	7.72	10.65	9.18	3.02	9.76	6.97	9,85	7,94	6.35	9.89	10.04	9.59	9,55
Z	z+c	0.23	0.65	0.13	0.42	0.87	0.27	0.86	0.23	0. 68	0.82	0.22	0.20	0.25	0.16
%	Clay	76.40	34.37	87.11	57.61	2.26	72.53	13,53	76.54	31,51	17.84	77.28	79.46	74.52	84.06
%	Silt	23.28	65.03	12.83	42.31	19.78	27.30	86.43	23.42	68.48	81.05	22.01	20.06	25.39	15.49
9%	Sand	0.32	0. 60	0.06	0.08	77.96	0.17	0.04	0.04	0.01	1.11	0.71	0.48	0.09	0.45
%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0°00	0.00
Denth in	Core(cm)	0	43	94	114	143	0	115	272	292	297	0	350	586	650
Donth	(m)	4345					4457					3817			
	Core No.	V20-83					V20-84					V20-85			

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- D	. 45	. 45	.51	. 43	. 41	89.	. 43	. 43	. 50	. 42	17	.46	· .	. 46
	SkI	+ 08	+.52	+, 15	+.06	+.72	+.52	+, 16	+, 15	+.54	+ 14	+ 14	+.09	+.12	+.00
	L	2.23	2.56	0.62	2.21	3, 13	0.80	2.15	2.19	2.15	2.14	2,21	2.34	2,24	3, 19
	7	0.81	3.05	22.04	0.79	7.40	35.80	0.82	0.93	2.17	0.85	0.98	1.67	0.85	1.84
1	0	10.26	8, 35	5.50	10.31	7.07	4.80	10.25	10.06	8.84	10.20	10.00	9.22	10.20	80.6
	z +c	0.16	0.58	0.97	0.17	0.62	0.95	0.16	0.20	0.51	0.17	0.21	0.22	0.17	0.39
	% Clay	84.02	41.52	3,30	83.22	37.20	4.70	84.29	79.77	49.36	83.06	79.09	82.19	83.17	58.00
	% Silt	15.91	58,48	96.38	16.73	60.54	95.21	15.71	20.23	50.64	16.94	20.83	17.80	16.81	36.48
	% Sand	0.07	0.00	0.32	0.05	2.26	0.09	0.00	00.00	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.02	2.79
	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	0.00	00.00	0°00	0.00	0.00	2.73
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	45	57	70	82	100	107	271	761	920	0	340	380	639
	Depth (m)	5138										4819			
	Core No.	V20-86										V20-87			

GRAIN SIZE DATA

													_		
	M G	. 50	.36	. 43	. 48	. 48	. 45	.40	, 46	. 48	. 46	.45	. 47	. 46	. 50
	SkI	+.06	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	+.16	- 17	+. 10	+ 00	04	+ 14	+, 13	+, 14	+.05	- 14	+. 10	07
	I	2.54	3.34	2.16	2.52	2.32	2.35	2.30	2,24	2.30	2.27	2.37	2.45	2.33	2, 41
2	3.	1.20	2.68	0.87	0.68	0.97	0,80	0.71	0.99	0,91	0.98	0.90	0,71	1.03	0.76
Mz	ф	9.70	8, 54	10.17	10.52	10.01	10,29	10,45	9.97	10, 10	6.66	10, 12	10,46	9.92	10,36
22	z+c	0.24	0.36	0.17	0, 15	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.20	0,15	0.20	0.20	0, 16	0.22	0.16
%	Clay	75.93	63.70	82,56	84,58	80,38	82.36	84,26	79,55	83.93	88, 10	79.94	83,48	78.02	84.36
200	Silt	23.63	36.30	17.32	15.42	19.57	17.62	15.74	20,44	15,03	19.63	20.02	15.96	21.95	15.54
0/0	Sand	0.44	0.00	0,12	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.72	0.27	0.01	0.56	0.03	0.10
%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0°00	0°00	00°0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0,32	00.00	00.00	00.00	0.00	0.00
Donth in	Core(cm)	0	835	0	780	0	390	092	0	410	0	417	099	0	909
T) and th	(m)	5081		5706		5991			5863		5764			5797	
	Core No.	V20-88		V20-89		V20-90			V20-91		V20-92			V20-93	

GRAIN SIZE DATA

-														
	N C	-	7.	.46	5	. 17	1.0	. +6	. 51	7	74.	. 44	. 58	
	Sk	+ 00	+.02	+.03	+.07	-, 16	+.05	- 04	+, 07	-, 02	+.10	+.17	+.21	
	I o	2.33	2.28	2.34	2.26	2.37	2.67	2,29	2.38	2.21	2.32	2.23	2.24	
	7	1.05	0.77	0.81	0,83	0.64	1,72	0.73	0.95	0°.20	0.99	0.87	2.43	
	6	68.6	10.35	10.27	10.22	10.61	9.18	10,42	10.03	10.48	9.98	10,17	8, 68	
	2 +C	0.25	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.32	0.16	0.18	0.15	0.20	0.16	0.40	
1	% Clay	75.79	84.48	83,34	83.25	84.77	68.33	84,30	82.09	84,87	79.52	83.90	59,46	
	Silt	24.12	15.28	16.61	16.61	15.08	31.62	15.61	17.87	15.12	20,45	16,10	40.40	
	% Sand	0.09	0.24	0.05	0.14	0.15	0.05	0.09	0,04	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.14	
	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0°00	00°00	00.00	0.00	00°0	0.00	
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	695	0	650	006	0	570	0	800	0	292	940	
	Depth (m)	5993		5804			5771		5841		5673			
	Core No.	V20-94		V20-95			V20-96		V20-97		V20-98			

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- X	.47	69 .	. 50	09.	. 50	.46	.41	.42	. 43	.51	. 59	. 68	.47	
	$Sk_{ m I}$	+.14	+. 59	+.25	+.54	+.23	+. 10	+.40	+.12	+ 02	+.54	+. 69	+.21	14	
	1L	2,30	1,61	2.51	1.84	2.39	2.37	3,14	2.62	3.05	2,51	2.32	2.40	3.02	
23	크	0,99	20.66	2.21	8.20	7.99	1.07	4.65	1.44	2.58	8, 16	87.30	681.00	1.26	
Mz	Φ.	9.97	5, 59	8.81	6.92	96.9	98.6	7.74	9.44	8, 59	6.93	3.51	0.55	9.63	
2	z+c	0.20	06.0	0.41	0.77	0.68	0.22	0.61	0.34	0.43	0.72	0.67	0.63	0.26	
0%	Clay	80.07	9.77	58, 57	22.70	32.19	77.99	38.76	66.24	56.89	27.40	8, 44	4.57	72,82	
0%	Silt	19.91	90.23	41.34	77.29	67.05	22.00	59.79	33.67	42.95	69.12	17.28	7.73	25.12	
0%	Sand	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.76	0.01	1,45	0.09	0.16	3.48	74,28	71,61	2.06	
0%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.09	0.00	
Denth in	Core(cm)	0	17	64	112	132	0	816	880	0	87	141	360	770	
Donth	(m)	5486					5340			4460					
	Core No.	V20-99					V20-100			V20-101					

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- M	12	. 47	. 48	.41	.57	. 42	, 46	4	. 47	. 48	. 47	. 49	. 53	ru
	SkI	+, 14	-, 14	+ 11	+.03	+.37	05	+, 16	+.27	+ 18	+. 20	+.09	+. 10	+.46	+. 23
	Iρ	2.30	2. 68	2.86	3, 12	1.72	2.37	2,30	2.16	2.39	2.41	2.49	2.47	1.11	2.47
2	ا ا ت	4.57	0.86	2.37	2,23	7,77	0.82	1,10	1.33	1,40	1,36	1.24	1.27	22,82	1.51
M	0	7.77	10,17	8,71	8.80	7.00	10,26	9,82	9.55	9.47	9.52	9.65	9.65	5,45	9.37
	z+c	0.27	0.23	0.42	0.42	0.77	0.23	0.22	0.38	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.95	0.36
8	% Clay	73.33	76.68	57.50	58.36	22.54	77.05	77.68	61,25	71.73	73.72	71.65	72.17	5.11	64.22
34	% Silt	26.65	23.19	41.13	41.53	77.44	28.87	22.20	37,89	28.26	26.22	27.20	27.28	94.54	35, 62
8	% Sand	0.02	0.13	1.37	0, 11	0.02	0.08	0,12	0.86	0.01	0.06	1, 15	0.55	0.35	0.16
3	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00°0	0.00	0.00	0.00	00°0	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Depth in Core(cm)	10	942	0	180	0	100	1122	0	40	1181	0	70	895	1270
	Deoth (m)	5216		3442		5449			5336			5872			
	Core No.	V20-102		V20-103		V20-104			V20-105			V20-107			

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- A	. 61	. 48	.52	.51	. 54	. 56	. 54	12 12	.42	. 48	.51	.74	49	
	SkI	43	+.14	+ 58	+. 11	+. 10	+.27	+.42	21	+°08	+. 24	+. 28	+, 49	+, 23	
	I	5.38	2, 62	1.21	2.62	2.52	1.41	2.03	4,41	2.42	2,45	1.40	1.96	2,74	
2	크	6.83	2.48	24.68	1.64	1.96	12.17	5.37	5, 11	9.39	3.96	17.61	91.00	3.96	
Mz	0	7.19	8, 65	5.34	9.25	8.99	6.36	7.54	7.60	6.73	7.98	5.82	3.45	7.97	
22	z+c	0.28	0.41	0.93	0.33	0.35	0.87	0.65	0.42	0.69	0.54	06°0	0.80	0,53	
%	Clay	59.54	58.51	99.9	66.00	64,22	13.25	35.07	47.79	31.19	45, 19	9.90	4.10	46,80	
0,0	Silt	23.31	40.15	92.42	33,16	34.52	85,55	64.79	34.14	68.01	53.98	88.56	16.50	51.93	
6	Sand	0.16	1.34	0.92	0.84	1,26	1.20	0.14	12,14	0.80	0.83	1,54	79.40	1,27	
0%	Gravel	16.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	00.00	5.83	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00°00	
Don'th in	Core(cm)	0	06	1295	1660	0	540	1440	0	240	0	188	731	770	
4	Depth (m)	5625				5629			4334		3851				
	Core No.	V20-108				V20-109			V20-110		V20-111				

GRAIN SIZE DATA

				1											
	K C	. 53	.48	.47	.43	.50	.46	4.	55	.48	.54	.54	49	7+,	69.
	SkI	+. 10	+.06	+.08	+.00	+.42	+ 04	+.48	+, 25	+.04	+.34	+.06	+.16	+.10	+. 22
	Iρ	2.70	2.88	2.71	2,25	2.30	2.81	2.96	1.54	2.02	2.98	2.58	2.63	3.08	0.92
2	크	2.10	1.81	1.43	0.76	9.35	1.70	8.05	13,67	7.07	24.06	3,65	2.15	4.05	37.10
Mz	0	8.89	9.11	9.45	10.35	6.73	9.20	6,95	6.19	7.14	5,37	8, 10	8.86	7.95	4.75
2	z+c	0.39	0.36	0.30	0.18	0.69	0.34	0,66	0.86	09.0	0.73	0.46	0.39	0,49	0.96
9%	Clay	60,48	62.05	68.62	81.98	30.09	65.17	32.92	13.68	39.09	18, 17	50.37	60.70	49.95	3,86
9%	Silt	38.25	35.59	30.01	17.79	67.37	33.03	65.19	84.30	58.93	49.93	42.69	38.37	48.84	83.25
9%	Sand	1.27	2.36	1.37	0.23	2.54	1.80	1,89	2.02	1.98	29.85	6.94	0.93	1.21	12.72
%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00°0	00°00	00.00	2.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17
Depth in	Core(cm)	0	82	150	920	0	230	657	746	947	986	1120	0	300	450
Denth	(m)	5360				2739							6216		
	Core No.	V20-118				V20-119							V20-120		

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	K G	. 48	. 46	. 56	. 55	. 48	. 49	.49	.48	5.55	. 55	. 49	. 49	
	SkI	+.06	+, 15	+.39	+.22	+ 14	06	+ 15	+.12	+.49	+.32	+. 20	+.05	
	Ip	1.71	2.91	1,45	1.35	1.48	2.89	2.63	1,65	1.37	1.45	1.54	3, 11	
Z	ュ	29.49	2.58	12.45	13.92	34.90	1.62	2,52	28.03	14.88	18,36	32,40	2.70	
Mz	Φ.	5.08	8.60	6.32	6.17	4.83	9.27	8.62	5, 15	6.07	5.76	4.94	8,53	
Z	z+c	0.91	0.46	0.86	0.90	0.95	0.34	0.43	0.91	0.88	06.0	0.92	0.40	
%	Clay	6, 19	52.99	14.09	10.01	3.59	66.61	57.33	6.48	11.70	9.39	5.90	55.01	
0,70	Silt	64.77	45.34	85.16	89, 39	65.56	32.39	42.59	66.67	87.18	84.71	63.67	36.35	
0%	Sand	29.04	1.67	0.75	09.0	30,85	1.00	1.08	26.85	1.12	5.90	30.43	8.64	
0%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0°00	00°0	0.00	00°00	00°0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Don'th in	Core(cm)	484	650	867	1105	1480	1590	0	535	092	945	950	1570	
17	(m)	6216						5859						
	Core No.	V20-120						V20-121						

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	K -	.54	. 53	. 52	. 48	. 56	. 52	. 53	. 50	. 55	. 57	. 51	. 49	09.	. 49
	Sk	+.12	+.54	+.42	+, 13	+.41	+, 15	+.22	+, 13	+. 15	+.05	+.26	+.17	+. 28	+ 14
	$I_{\mathcal{D}}$	2.58	1.69	1.64	2.85	1.42	2,52	1.41	1.58	1,33	2.21	1.34	2.79	1.17	2,82
Mar	7	2.19	31,30	38.70	2.82	15.19	2,55	16.43	21.49	13.53	3.22	42.30	2.77	31.50	3,17
7	Φ	8, 83	4.99	4.69	8.47	6.04	8, 61	5.92	5,54	6.20	8.27	4.56	8, 49	4.98	8, 30
	z+c	0.41	0.86	0.89	0.47	0.87	0.45	06.0	0.91	0.92	0.40	0.94	0.47	0.94	0.49
1	% Clay	59.18	9.67	6.30	52.58	12.52	54.69	9.05	7.86	7.75	58.72	3,82	52, 19	4.75	50.37
1	Silt	40.58	59.97	51.47	46.30	85.88	44.57	84.75	76.15	90.41	39.92	59.14	45,43	80.24	48.42
	Sand	0.24	30.36	42.23	1.12	1.60	0.74	6.23	15.99	1.84	1,36	37.04	2.38	15.01	1.21
	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	1053	1297	1420	1525	0	989	779	1121	1320	1340	0	646	830
	Depth (m)	5563					4903						5534		
	Core No.	V20-122					V20-123						V20-124		

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- M G	.54	. 54	. 55	09.	. 4.5	. 51	. 51	. 56	. 52	. 54	.50	. 53	.51	. 53	. 48
	SkI	+ 18	23	+.27	+.26	+.14	+.17	+.06	+.30	+. 24	+. 52	+ 14	+ 13	+ 38	+ 03	+ 18
	Ιρ	2.36	1.85	1.35	1.67	2.87	2.46	1.76	1.60	1.39	1.69	2.84	2.61	1.47	1.71	2.43
2	크	2.50	24.01	14.41	28.90	2.32	2.03	17.57	12,57	34.90	50.10	2.78	1.84	47.20	25.09	1.39
Mz	6	8.64	5,38	6.11	5,11	8.74	8.94	5.83	6.31	4.83	4.31	8.48	9.08	4.40	5.31	9,49
2	z+c	0.44	0.92	0.89	0.92	0.43	0.38	0.86	0.85	0.93	0.86	0.46	0.38	0.91	0.90	0.31
9%	Clay	56.11	6.42	10.76	6.42	55.95	62.13	11.46	14.99	4.92	6.54	53,57	61.36	4.51	8.02	69.20
%	Silt	43.75	71.55	86.39	72.46	42.37	37.30	73.31	84.19	64.86	39.92	45.21	38, 28	48.27	68.46	30.63
%	Sand	0.14	22.03	2,85	21.12	1.68	0.57	15.23	0.82	30.22	53.54	1.22	0.36	47.22	23.52	0.17
9%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	00°0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00°00	00°00	0.00	00°0	0.00
Denth in	Core(cm)	0	433	726	750	928	0	80	573	596	763	1020	0	537	661	1130
Denth	(m)	5545					5515						5583			
	Core No.	V20-125					V20-126						V20-127			

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	K G	. 45	. 53	. 56	. 46	84.	.53	. 56	.55	. 46	. 48	. 54	50	. 47	
	Sk	+. 20	+.26	+.32	+, 14	+. 19	+, 45	+. 23	+. 25	+ 15	00°	+.47	+. 28	+, 15	
	Ιρ	2.47	1,83	1.77	2.44	2.46	1.46	1,70	1,78	2.63	3, 13	1.38	1.76	2.82	
	ユ	1.43	26.89	14.34	1.25	1,73	16.25	28.82	25,74	1.93	2.52	59,40	31.40	2, 63	
2	Φ	9.44	5.21	6.12	9.64	9,17	5.94	5,11	5, 28	9.01	8, 62	4.07	4.98	8,57	
	z+c	0.29	0.87	0.84	0.28	0.39	0.89	06°0	0.88	0.39	0,38	0,85	0.89	0.46	
5	Clay	70.88	9.76	14.95	71.70	61.30	11, 15	7.26	9.76	60.75	57.67	6, 15	7.53	53.90	
1	% Silt	28.96	65.64	75.71	28.26	38,46	87.95	68.05	68.26	38.43	35,45	37.72	62.93	45.00	
	% Sand	0.16	24.60	9.34	0.04	0.24	0.90	24.69	21.98	0.82	6.88	56.13	29,54	1,10	
	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	00.00	00°00	00°00	00.00	0.00	00°00	00°00	
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	445	948	1010	0	312	527	1250	1260	0	852	958	971	
	Depth (m)	5612				5766					5858				
	Core No.	V20-128				V20-129					V20-131				

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- A	. 52	. 56	.46	. 49	. r. o	. 70	. 70	. 70	. 51	. 52	. 52	. 45	
	Sk <sub>I</sub>	+.31	+.52	+.32	+.26	+.31	+.42	+.39	+.30	+ 08	+, 43	+.35	+, 14	
	Io	2.98	2.69	2.85	2.86	09.0	1.52	1.16	1, 10	3.06	1.65	2.01	3.23	
Ma	] -	40.50	85.90	3.65	4.75	135.50	50.40	111.80	102.40	3.68	77.80	28.62	8.93	
2	Ф	4.62	3.54	8.09	7.71	2.88	4,31	3.16	3.28	8.08	3, 68	5.12	6.80	
	z+c	0.65	0.71	0.54	0.57	0.85	0.89	0.72	0.76	0.46	0.84	0.84	0.53	
B	Clay	19.60	9.89	45.75	41.62	1.22	6.72	4.27	4.00	48.00	5.63	11.08	36.20	
1	% Silt	36, 15	24.02	53.63	54.50	6.80	55.21	11.47	13.08	41.60	30.07	56.37	41.04	
3	Sand	44.25	65.24	0.62	3,88	91.98	38.07	84.06	82.92	10.40	64.30	32,55	22.76	
	% Gravel	0.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00°00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	140	0	160	212	412	428	635	0	141	340	352	
	Depth (m)	1503		2598						6306				
	Core No.	V20-133		V20-135						V20-136				

GRAIN SIZE DATA

				1	а										
	- M	.42	4.5	. 56	.52	.46	. 47	.57	. 47	. 47	. 74	. 48	15	.47	r. T.
	SkI	+.10	+.46	+, 31	+.36	+, 25	+.19	+.50	+, 35	+, 42	+.47	+, 31	+, 13	60°+	+.20
	d.I.	2.89	2.59	2.97	2.47	2,84	2.86	2.82	2.73	2.81	1.94	2,64	2.70	2.74	2, 18
Z	1	2.13	8, 35	24.97	7.81	3,05	3,20	26.15	5.19	5,32	89, 20	4.20	1.92	1.92	6,33
Mz	0	8.87	6.90	5.32	7.00	8,35	8.28	5.25	7.59	7,55	3,48	7,89	9.02	9.02	7.30
2	z+c	0.45	0.64	0.74	0.69	0.52	0.49	0.74	09.0	0° 90	0.69	0.58	0.37	0.38	0.65
ص.	Clay	54.22	35,59	18, 68	30,35	47.34	49.98	16,55	39,03	39,47	8,38	41,78	62,37	61.66	35.46
07.	% Silt	43.82	63.92	51.98	68.02	51.14	48,88	47.31	58,21	59.78	18,58	57,78	37,24	38.12	64.49
10	Sand	1.96	. 49	29.34	1, 63	1.52	1,14	36.14	2.76	0.75	73.04	0,44	0.39	0.22	0.05
3	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00°0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	00.00
	Core(cm)	0	160	180	367	0	62	84	134	188	211	295	0	100	220
	Depth (m)	2992				3751							4583		
	Core No.	V21-59				V21-60							V21-61		

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- A	. 64	. 52	. 53	.56	. 68	° 10 8	. 57	. 53	54.	. 49	. 50	. 47	. 47	. 48
	Skı	+.26	+, 19	+ 14	+.32	+, 35	+.37	+.46	+.27	+.46	+.39	+.56	+.26	+, 22	+. 23
	ıσ	1,60	2.46	2.29	1,81	0.43	2.03	1.14	1.97	2.74	2.49	2.92	2,64	2.20	2, 10
2	1 1 1	196.10	2.63	3.64	5,42	35.40	6.31	24.06	5. 58	2.08	29.76	14.78	2.55	0.99	1,08
Mz	0	2.35	8.56	8,10	7.52	4.81	7.30	5.37	7.48	8.90	5.07	6.08	8.61	9.98	98.6
2	z+c	0.88	0.45	0.50	0.65	0.98	0.70	0.94	0.64	0.49	0.75	0.68	0.48	0.17	0.18
9%	Clay	1.74	54.50	50,38	34.80	1.62	29.96	6.33	35.73	51.42	14,57	25,11	51,95	83.07	82,21
0%	Silt	12.83	45.29	49.35	65.11	96.24	96.69	92.64	64.19	48.56	43.86	52.18	47.92	16.91	17,65
2/2	Sand	83.25	0.21	0.09	0.09	2, 14	0.08	1.03	0.08	0.02	41.57	22.71	0, 13	0.02	0.14
0%	Gravel	2, 18	00.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	00.00	00.00	0.00	0,00	0.00	0.00	00°0	00.00	00.00
Don'th in	Core(cm)	274	312	400	478	519	545	553	581	0	54	248	200	0	495
4	Depth (m)	4583								4625				4674	
	Core No.	V21-61								V21-62				V21-63	

## GRAIN SIZE DATA

																T
	- M	.48	.52	. 45	4.	. 47	. 80	. 53	.57	.49	54.	. 44	.47	. 44		
	SkI	+.30	+. 29	+, 15	03	+° 60	+.30	+, 14	+. 29	+, 19	+ 11	+. 01	+ 14	+, 13	-	
	ID	2.03	1.95	2.20	2.00	2.36	0.90	2.36	1.79	2.15	2,92	2.16	2.38	2.02		
7	크	1.17	1.05	0.88	0.59	0.95	2,45	0.84	2.71	0.88	0.97	0.71	1.13	0.67		
Mz	0	9.73	9.89	10,15	10.72	10.04	8.67	10.21	8,52	10.15	10.00	10,47	9.78	10,54		
Z	z+c	0.21	0.13	0.17	0.10	0.19	0.09	0, 11	0.42	0.16	0. 19	0.14	0.24	0, 11		
%	Clay	79.39	86,82	83, 43	90.40	80°86	90°87	88.72	57,88	84.22	80.95	86,38	76.28	89,38		
0%	Silt	20.61	13,11	16.57	9.54	19.12	9, 13	11.28	41.89	15.70	19.05	13,58	23.72	10.58		
%	Sand	0.00	0.07	00.00	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.08	0.00	0°04	0.00	0.04		
9%	Gravel	00.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00		
Denth in	Core(cm)	0	653	10	810	0	969	0	425	591	0	550	0	573		
Denth	(m)	4867		5365		5601		5879			5953		5985			
	Core No.	V21-64		V21-65		V21-66		V21-67			V21-68		V21-69			

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- X	45	. 48	. 48	.47	. 51	.46	44.	. 47	.51	. 47	.48	.50	.54	. 44
	Sk	+ 111	16	+. 10	02	00.	+.16	+.08	+, 13	+.30	+, 12	+. 18	+.36	+.45	+. 10
	Iρ	2,35	2.11	2.49	2,77	2,50	2.39	2.33	2.42	1.45	2.55	2.53	2,55	1,39	2.42
	7 7	1.05	0.50	1.22	1,39	0.89	1.20	0.89	1.34	23.08	1.28	1.55	6.21	15.40	1, 13
Min	ф Ф	68.6	10.96	9.67	9.49	10, 12	9.70	10.13	9.54	5.43	9.61	9.33	7.33	6.02	9.79
	z +c	0.20	0.09	0.25	0.30	0.17	0.26	0.20	0.27	0.91	0.28	0.30	0.65	0.89	0.25
į	% Clay	79.64	91.36	74,44	69.07	82,36	74,28	80,28	72.30	8.24	71.90	69.17	35.25	11.08	75.00
	% Silt	20.36	8.56	25.10	30,24	17.35	25.51	19.60	27.26	80.36	27.57	30,21	64.09	87.45	24.90
	% Sand	00.00	0.08	0.03	0.31	0.29	0.21	0,12	0.44	11.40	0.53	0, 62	0.66	1.47	0.10
	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.43	0,38	0.00	0.00	0°00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	640	0	12	174	0	933	0	446	893	0	137	357	805
	Depth (m)	5954		5954	5369		5872		6015			6119			
	Core No.	V21-70		V21-71	V21-72		V21-73		V21-74			V21-75			

# GRAIN SIZE DATA

														1		
•	M G	.48	. 55	. 55	.47	.47	.76	09.	. 55	. 63	99.	. 49	.52	. 52	. 55	. 47
	SkI	+.16	+.21	+.17	+. 15	+. 22	+. 49	29	06	+, 61	+. 59	+.14	+.36	+, 21	+.36	+.04
	I b	2.84	1.77	1,35	1.90	2.46	1.62	0.86	0.86	2.37	2.68	2.83	1.63	1.64	1.70	2.92
Mz	크	2.66	15.30	11.57	12.63	1.53	571.00	689.00	782.00	87.70	74.40	2.11	34.00	19.77	26.15	2.03
N N	Ф	8.55	6.03	6, 43	6.30	9.35	0.80	0.53	0.35	3,51	3.74	8.88	4.87	5.66	5.25	8.94
Z	z+c	0.46	0.85	0.86	0.76	0.33	0.66	00.00	0.35	0.57	0.55	0.27	06.0	0.88	0.89	0.38
%	Clay	53.08	13.52	13.76	21.86	62.29	3,80	0.00	1.08	11,43	13.47	71.36	7.06	9.98	8.67	59.84
%	Silt	45.66	77.50	85.36	68,38	32.60	7.47	0.00	0.57	15,41	16.27	26.36	65.46	77.25	71.35	36.55
%	Sand	1.26	8.98	0.88	9.76	0.11	88.07	92.31	91.62	73.16	70.26	2.28	30,45	12.77	19.98	3.61
0%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.66	7.69	6.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Depth in	Core(cm)	0	130	458	628	860	0	450	006	17	270	0	370	380	260	661
Depth	(m)	5916					1106			1684		5717				
	Core No.	V21-76					V21-78			V21-85		V21-86				

GEAIN SIZE DATA

	- A	. 50	.51	. 67	. 56	. 54	. 48	. 48	.56	. 49	. 48	. 47	. 47	
	$Sk_{ m I}$	+.09	+.12	+. 63	+.40	+.35	+.01	+ 35	+, 33	+. 49	+, 13	+.04	+.30	
	Ιρ	2.64	2.64	2.08	1.38	1.51	1.69	2, 83	1.76	2.30	2.63	3.26	3.02	
2	크	2.16	2.33	16.40	17.57	30,81	21.74	4.39	17.21	6.91	1.67	9.82	22.35	
Mz	Ф	8.85	8.74	5.93	5.83	5.02	5,52	7.83	5.86	7.17	9.22	6.67	5, 48	
2	z+c	0.38	0.40	0.82	0.89	0.92	0.90	0.58	0.85	0.58	0.32	0.55	0.63	
%	Clay	60.58	58,33	17.22	10.47	5, 62	7.86	41.71	13.20	41.47	66.53	35.82	21.72	
%	Silt	36,55	39, 17	76.56	85.09	69.27	72.59	56.95	77.26	57.57	31.,93	42.85	37.66	
9%	Sand	2.87	2.50	6.22	4.44	25.11	19.55	1,34	9.54	0.96	1.54	21.33	39.95	
9%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.67	
Denth in	Core(cm)	0	78	538	009	611	891	0	20	0	220	0	100	
Denth	(m)	5879						5757		5821		5841		
	Core No.	V21-87						V21-88		V21-89		V21-90		

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- K	.56	.57	. 51	. 59	.51	.51	. 53	.71	.56	.47	. 48	44.	. 48	. 68
	$S_{ m K_{ m I}}$	+, 40	+.52	+. 24	+.36	+.32	+.14	+, 31	+. 29	+.17	+.34	+.39	+. 29	+ 14	+ 51
	Ιρ	2, 13	1.60	2.40	1.55	1,54	2.34	2.51	1.37	0.97	3,48	2.74	2.57	2.50	2.02
Mz	그	8, 33	17.70	4.82	8.31	12.77	3,84	5,44	56.30	87.50	45.60	5.47	3.17	1,43	119.60
2	Φ	06.90	5.82	7.69	6.91	6.29	8.02	7.52	4.15	3.51	4,45	7.51	8, 30	9.44	3.06
6	z+c	0.74	0.87	0.57	08.0	0.84	0.50	0.63	0.90	0.89	0.63	0.61	0.51	0.28	09.0
8	Clay	25.61	13, 33	42.45	20.25	15.89	49.12	36.58	5.76	3.27	17.93	38,34	48,64	71.99	7.94
μ	% Silt	73.51	86.19	56.29	78.88	83.61	50.18	61.49	52.13	25.73	30.74	61.03	50.76	27.86	12.94
3	Sand	0.88	0.48	1.26	0.87	0.50	0.70	1.93	42.11	71.00	51.33	0.63	09.0	0.15	78.53
5	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	00.00	00°0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.59
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	13	165	215	222	360	0	0	70	100	126	0	09	309
	Depth (m)	5128						4283	2878				6009		
	Core No.	V21-91						V21-92	V21-93				V21-139		

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- A	. 56	. 54	.48	.47	.56	. 63	. 48	. 44	.48	.46	.61	.49	.46	. 67
	Sk <sub>I</sub>	+.46	+.48	+. 20	+.12	+. 44	+. 28	+.03	+.01	+.26	+, 11	+. 64	+. 19	04	26
	I	1.92	2.11	2.38	2.71	1.72	2,35	2.68	3, 28	2.47	2.69	1.37	2.69	3.34	2, 60
	1 1	5.67	7.05	1.49	1.78	11.97	19.82	1.43	3.62	2.15	1,58	21,84	3,48	12.28	5.70
7 %	φ φ	7.46	7.14	9.39	9.13	6,38	5, 65	9,44	8, 10	8, 85	9.31	5.51	8, 16	6.34	7.45
	z +c	0.67	0.71	0.31	0.35	0.83	0.81	0.27	0.45	0.41	0.35	06.0	0.51	0.51	0.47
	% Clay	32.60	29.00	68.49	64. 68	17.26	15.21	72.32	53,85	58. 67	64.93	9.70	48.86	34.21	48.08
	% Silt	62.39	69.75	31.32	34.62	82.35	64.08	27.01	44.18	40.91	34,44	89.37	50.20	36.39	42.16
	% Sand	0.01	1.23	0.19	0.70	0.39	20.71	0.67	1.97	0.42	0,63	0.93	0.94	29.01	6.47
	% Gravel	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	00°00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	3, 29
	Depth in Core(cm)	637	647	1135	0	160	397	421	0	555	0	471	870	0	32
	Depth (m)	6009			5949				5821		4241			3592	
	Core No.	V21-139			V21-140				V21-141		V21-142			V21-143	

GRAIN SIZE DATA

										1					
	- M	. 48	. 53	.49	.46	.50	. 49	.55	. 47	in in	. 49	. 50	. 47	4,	7
	Sk	+, 18	+. 17	+. 47	+.05	+.04	+.04	+.14	+.09	+ 15	+, 17	+,41	+, 15	+.07	+ 11
	I	2.51	2.39	1.43	2.65	2.68	2.91	2, 68	2.86	2,31	2.43	1,63	2.47	2.50	2.43
1	1 7	1.26	1,68	20.90	1.24	1, 98	2.17	2.61	2.50	1,65	1,42	33.20	1.22	1.24	1.05
M	Φ.	9.62	9.21	5.58	9.65	8.97	8,84	8.58	8,64	9.23	9.45	4.91	9.67	99.6	9.89
	z+c	0.23	0.30	0.91	0.28	0.34	0.37	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.32	0.68	0.26	0.26	0.24
8	Clay	76.58	69.49	8, 62	71.88	65, 12	58.81	53,89	55,33	71.90	69.82	6.89	73.29	73.28	75.80
1	% Silt	23.37	30.27	89.00	27.66	33.93	33.98	44.63	43.40	26.41	32.10	62.93	26.21	26.27	24.03
	% Sand	0.05	0.06	2,38	0.46	0.95	7.21	1.48	1.27	1, 69	0.08	30.18	0,50	0,45	0.17
	% Gravel	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	00.00
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	0	812	1200	0	95	308	825	1175	0	180	251	500	751
	Depth (m)	4931	8809			3968					5256				
	Core No.	V21-144	V21-145			V21-146					V21-147				

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	K G	. 45	. 47	. 48	. 49	.47	. 45	.49	09.	.46	. 51	. 54		. 48	
	Skı	+ 14	+. 28	+.09	+.04	+.07	10	+. 28	+. 53	+.12	+. 25	+.38	+.48	+. 10	
	Ib	2,47	232	2.76	2.72	2.82	2.00	2,57	1,34	2.79	1.41	1.34	1.83	2, 65	
2	ュ	1.23	1.63	1.80	1.43	1.92	0.49	6.17	16,63	2.26	13.44	9.12	14.81	1,66	
Mz	0	9.67	9.26	9.12	9.44	9.05	10.98	7,34	5.91	8.78	6.21	6.77	6.07	9.23	
Z	z+c	0.25	0.32	0.35	0.30	0.38	0.07	09.0	0.89	0.42	0.87	0.82	0.83	0.34	
%	Clay	75.11	67.51	63.96	69.20	61.49	92.65	38.70	10.70	57.52	12.28	17.71	16,30	64.62	
0%	Silt	24.69	32.44	33.79	28.96	37.16	7.23	58.49	88.23	41.38	85.78	81.88	81.38	33.96	
26	Sand	0.20	0.05	2.25	1.84	1.35	0.12	2,81	1.07	1.10	1.94	0.41	2.32	1.42	
0%	Gravel	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	
T) 2-44 : 22	Core(cm)	1000	1213	0	498	905	1402	0	465	610	740	945	965	1175	
-	Depth (m)	5256		5477				5665							
	Core No.	V21-147		V21-148				V21-149							

DTAC	4
ロンコンロ	こしてい
TAT A CT	
(	

							T								
	- D	. 55	54	. 53	. 50	4.5	. 64	. 56	. 57	4.	.43	.59	.76	. 59	.46
	Sk	+.07	+ 05	+.29	+.21	+, 13	+.09	+.32	+, 21	+. 12	+.09	+.73	+.45	+.45	+, 34
	ıσ	2.55	2,23	1.92	2.66	3,05	3.76	1.63	1.40	2, 68	2.52	1.85	1.76	1.59	3, 35
Z	크	2.16	5,46	10.57	3, 63	3,24	36.30	11,46	10,14	1.70	1.29	12.25	110.30	123.50	27.84
Mz	0	8 85	7.51	6.56	8, 10	8.26	4.78	6.44	6, 62	9.20	9.60	6.35	3,17	3.01	5.16
Z	z+c	0.35	0.58	0.78	0.52	0.49	0,73	0.83	0.84	0.38	0.31	0.83	0.53	0.79	0.61
%	Clay	63.35	41.71	21.33	47,15	50.36	15,14	16,45	15,84	61.89	69.27	17.37	7.83	5, 11	20.26
%	Silt	34.77	56.44	76.44	51.03	47,58	41.34	83, 19	82.45	37.87	30,72	82,42	8.74	19.07	31,33
%	Sand	1,88	1,85	2.23	1.82	2.06	31,15	0,36	1,71	0.24	0.01	0.21	83.43	75,77	48.31
0,00	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12,37	00.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.05	0.10
Denth in	Core(cm)	0	481	504	1140	0	142	254	545	0	152	216	349	460	505
Donth	(m)	5416				5055				7103					
	Core No.	V21-150				V21-151				V21-166					

GRAIN SIZE DATA

_	M G	.73	. 49	. 44	. 68	.48	. 55	.75	. 43	. 53	.57	.51	. 47	. 61	. 61
	Sk	+.70	+.43	+.06	+.21	+, 13	-, 13	+.37	+. 10	08	+.47	+.33	+.09	+. 50	+.43
	I	1.73	1.23	3, 13	1.05	2.79	0.69	1.30	2,25	0.58	2.21	2,38	2,95	1.91	1.47
2	ユ	35.60	24.80	17.41	49.90	2.05	62.50	37.40	0.87	64.40	7.84	24.68	3.12	31.00	34.40
Mz	Φ.	4.81	5, 33	5.84	4.32	8.93	4.00	4.74	10.16	3,95	6.99	5,34	8.32	5.01	4.86
2	z+c	0.87	0.93	0.54	0.94	0.43	0.97	0.95	0.20	0.98	0.73	0.78	0.46	06.0	0.90
0/0	Clay	9.13	610	25.22	4.52	56.01	1.67	4,45	80.44	1.02	26.51	14, 16	53.10	7.61	7.44
0%	Silt	63.79	88.58	29.56	67.57	42.45	55.92	79.18	19.52	51.61	72.78	51.25	45, 16	66.38	70.79
0/0	Sand	27.08	4.93	45.22	27.91	1.54	42.41	16.37	0.04	47.37	0.71	34.59	1.74	26.01	21.77
0%	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Depth in	Core(cm)	0	37	63	78	0	28	158	179	238	0	10	190	253	412
Depth	(m)	6069				7011					5013				
	Core No.	V21-167				V21-170					V21-171				

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	M 0	. 58	. 62	. 45	. 70	. 55	.50	.47	.52	. 48	. 53	.51	. 49	. 55	.51
	Skı	51	+.42	+.25	+.33	+.40	+. 26	+.06	+.46	+, 35	+.40	+.01	+.32	+.33	+.48
	I,o	2.72	1.55	2.77	1.50	2.61	2.17	2.91	1.36	1,61	1,43	2.84	2.57	1.43	1.65
Mz	그	950.00	14.27	3, 85	47.00	26.27	13.16	2.32	14.47	36.20	36.60	1.90	6.25	58.90	52.30
2	Ф	0.07	6.13	8.02	4.41	5.25	6.24	8.74	6.11	4.78	4.77	9.03	7.32	4.08	4.25
Z	z+c	0.81	0.56	0.88	0.89	0.76	0.76	0.45	0.87	0.91	0.92	0,33	0.64	0.91	0.89
%	Clay	1.01	43.54	12.30	6, 61	15.47	21.36	53.80	12,30	5.77	5,33	66.10	35, 25	3.98	5.37
9%	Silt	4,28	54.35	87.11	55.35	47.74	66.40	44.31	85.80	58.86	65.29	32.27	63.54	42.39	41.38
9%	Sand	72.74	2.11	0.59	38.04	36.79	12.24	1.89	1.90	35, 37	29.38	1.63	1.21	53.63	53,25
20	Gravel	21.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	00.00	0.00
25 44 0	Core(cm)	596	711	822	838	846	0	50	268	278	579	602	1032	1069	1080
7	(m)	5013					5198								
	Core No.	V21-171					V21-172								

GRAIN SIZE DATA

K -	.46	4.5	U	. 54	. 50	.45	. 65	. 48	. 4.	48	. 47	. 45	. 43	. 46
SkI	+, 14	+.32	+.16	+,34	+.31	+ 00	+.12	+, 15	+.22	+.17	+. 23	+, 17	+, 13	+.16
L C	2.51	1.45	1.69	1.25	2.46	2.35	1.51	2,28	2.19	2.26	2.19	2.20	2.31	2.22
z z	2.50	16.78	24.29	36.90	2.61	0.95	1,87	1.14	1.03	1,14	1.06	0.91	0.99	0.93
Wz p	8, 64	5.89	5.36	4.76	8,58	10.03	9.06	9.78	9.92	9.77	9.88	10.10	9.98	10.07
z +c	0.26	06.0	0.91	0.95	0.49	0.20	0.17	0.22	0.19	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.18	0.18
η, Clay	73.09	9.57	6.85	3.76	50.63	79.68	82.54	78.03	80.89	77.02	80.92	83.12	82.36	82.06
η, Silt	25.51	88.70	73.69	73.48	48.18	20.23	17.27	21.96	19.09	22,85	19.71	16.88	17.64	17.86
% Sand	1.40	1.73	19.46	22.76	1.19	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.08
% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Depth in Core(cm)	0	210	724	812	1182	0	1001	10	102	201	301	400	497	579
Depth (m)	5493					5691		5654						
Core No.	V21-173					V21-174		V21-175						

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- D.	. 48	.46	.46	53	. 49	. 49	848	. 50	.40	. 45	. 47	44	.45	.52
	Sk <sub>I</sub>	+.17	+. 09	+. 10	+ 01	+. 22	+.16	+ 11	20	24	+.27	+.17	+ 14	+.13	90
	I	2.27	2.29	2,27	2.72	2.21	2.22	2.34	2.53	3.07	2.11	2.23	2.21	2.18	2.65
	7	0.96	0.88	0.88	1.21	1.21	0.94	96.0	0.66	1.26	0.97	0.97	0.86	0.83	0.91
74	φ Φ	10.02	10.15	10.15	69.6	69.6	10.06	10.03	10,56	9, 63	10.00	10.01	10.18	10.22	10.10
	z +c	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.23	0.22	0.17	0.18	0.13	0.35	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.19
	η, Clay	82.77	82.95	83.60	77.31	78.15	83,16	81.94	84.66	63, 87	83,56	82,48	83.18	84.41	80.97
	% Silt	17.23	17.05	16,38	25.62	21.85	16,81	18.03	12,75	34.77	16,44	17.52	16,81	15.54	18.69
	% Sand	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.03	2.59	1.36	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.34
	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Depth in Core(cm)	648	669	801	901	866	1098	0	029	727	ις.	101	201	301	401
	Depth (m)	5654						5621			6022				
	Core No.	V21-175						V21-176			V21-177				

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- A	44.	. 49	. 48	.46	. 50	. 47	.46	. 48	. 47	.46	. 50	.45	.47	.53
	$Sk_{ m I}$	+.01	+.01	+.26	05	+. 19	11	+. 17	+.16	+ 18	+ 18	03	+, 13	+.04	+.04
	Iρ	2.16	2.31	2.28	2.49	2.33	2.18	2.41	2.31	2.26	2.23	2.86	2.21	2.29	2,45
2	1	0.69	0.82	1.17	0.90	1.54	0.58	1.25	1.05	0.97	0.96	1.34	0.84	0.72	1.00
Mz	0	10.50	10.25	9.74	10.11	9.34	10.74	9.64	68.6	10.00	10.03	9.54	10.21	10,44	96.6
Z	z+c	0.10	0.16	0.20	0.21	0.28	0.12	0.25	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.27	0.16	0.13	0.18
9%	Clay	89.03	83.71	79.91	78, 59	72.23	87.60	74,88	79.37	81.63	82.22	73.46	84.05	86.87	81.97
0,0	Silt	10.25	16.29	19.94	21.28	27.60	12,35	24.85	20.63	18.37	17.77	26.51	15.76	12.95	17.93
07,	/o // // // // // // // // // // // // //	0.72	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.17	0.05	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.19	0.18	0,10
07.	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	00°0	0.00	00°0	00°0	0.00	00.00	0.00	00.00
9	Core(cm)	501	601	701	801	901	1001	0	11	101	201	304	401	504	601
	Depth (m)	6022						5720							
	Core No.	V21-177						V21-178							

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- U	.46	.49	. 48	. 53	44	. 46	.47	. 47	. 45	.46	4.	. 45	.46	44.
	SkI	+.12	08	+.08	+.12	+. 10	+.03	+.06	-, 12	+, 19	+ 18	+. 23	+.20	+. 21	+ 18
	I	2.66	2.42	2.35	2.20	2,22	2.12	2.37	2.42	2.14	2.13	2.06	2.09	2.08	2.07
2	1	1.76	0.75	0.87	0.96	0.79	0.65	0.93	0.76	0.93	0.88	0.86	0.89	0.87	0.82
Mz	0	9.14	10,38	10.16	10.02	10.30	10,58	10.07	10,35	10.06	10.14	10.19	10.13	10.17	10.25
Z	z+c	0.30	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.15	0, 11	0.16	0, 16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.13
6	Clay	70.24	82.89	83,38	83.08	84,47	88.76	80.97	81,81	84.38	84.72	86.11	84,38	86.19	86.58
0,0	Silt	29.52	17.11	16.59	16.92	15.46	11,22		15.93	15.59	15.27	13.88	15.60	13.73	13,41
01,	Sand	0.24	00.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.06	2,26	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.01
07.	Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	Core(cm)	701	780	0	650	0	940	0	800	4	81	161	261	361	461
	Depth (m)	5720		5771		5676		5302		5824					
	Core No.	V21-178		V21-179		V21-180		V21-181		V21-182					

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- U	54	. 44	+++	. 42	4	.51	.46	.50	44	. 45	44	. 47	
	SkI	+ 18	+ 15	+	+.07	00.	+, 12	+ 04	03	+.02	+.07	+.10	+, 12	
	I,	2.07	2.12	2.17	2.03	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.56	2,43	2.41	2.28	2, 21	
2	ユ	0.80	0.79	0,83	0.65	0.82	1.09	0.76	0.87	0.94	1.03	0.87	0.84	
Mz	0	10.29	10.30	10.23	10.58	10,25	9.84	10,35	10.16	10.05	9.92	10,16	10.22	
2	z+c	0.12	0.13	0.18	0.08	0.18	0.20	0.14	0.17	0.22	0.23	0.19	0,16	
%	Clay	87,58	86.71	82.10	91.82	81,49	79.87	85.64	81.87	77.41	77.29	81.08	84.40	
0/0	Silt	12,31	13.07	17.89	8.10	18,48	20, 13	14.08	17, 19	22.43	22.60	18.81	15,56	
%	Sand	0.11	0.22	0.01	0.08	0.03	00.00	0.28	0.94	0,16	0.11	0.11	0.04	
0%	Gravel	00.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Denth in	Core(cm)	561	661	761	831	881	Ŋ	100	225	300	400	515	650	
Donth	(m)	5824					5711							
	Core No.	V21-182					V21-183							

# GRAIN SIZE DATA

- A	.46	.45	. 51	. 62	4.5	. 55	. 61	. 53	. 52	. 54	. 65	4.4	. 47	. 58
SkI	+, 13	+, 11	+.05	24	4.18	+.50	+ 45	+.17	+.32	+, 48	+.45	+. 28	+, 33	+. 67
T.o.	2.34	2,35	2.56	3.93	2.16	2.14	1.67	1.75	2.08	1.76	1.86	2.88	2.77	2.74
<u> </u>   <u> </u>	1.06	1.06	1.17	1.79	0.92	9.24	15.62	3.86	5.82	12.00	13.92	2.84	3.57	14.74
Mz •	9.88	9.88	9.73	9.12	10.09	6.75	6.00	8.01	7.42	6,38	6, 16	8,45	8, 12	6.08
z +c	0.22	0.23	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.75	0.86	0.53	0.64	0.82	0.85	0.52	0.57	0,75
% Clay	77.78	77.26	76.78	70.24	81.57	24.44	13.54	46.67	35,42	17.48	14.96	47.58	42.47	20.86
% Silt	22.17	22.69	18,38	15,43	18.22	74.10	85.59	53.22	64.28	81.99	84, 75	50.84	57.00	62.90
% Sand	0.05	0.05	3, 39	7.40	0.21	1.46	0.87	0.11	0.30	0.53	0.29	1.58	0.53	16.24
% Gravel	0.00	0.00	1.45	6.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0,00	0.00	0.00	00.00
Depth in Core(cm)	0	92	121	191	302	0	20	35	50	99	80	0	94	108
Depth (m)	4804					4857						3762		
Core No.	V21-184					V21-185						V21-187		

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- A	. 55	. 48	. 46	. 50	. 45	99.	.46	.42	. 42	. 48	.50	.47	. 53	.51
	$Sk_{I}$	+ 51	+ 30	+ 25	+, 31	+ 60	+ 51	+, 35	+.16	+. 29	+ 18	+, 16	+.31	+.52	+, 45
	Пb	2.76	2.78	2.86	2.55	2.93	2.48	2.75	3.02	3, 12	2.73	3.17	2.75	2.56	2.60
2	ュ	29.42	3.87	4.04	3.66	8.18	54,20	4.08	2, 68	2.77	3, 68	5.15	7.30	9.48	9.22
Mz	Q.	5.08	8.01	7.95	8.09	6.93	4.20	7.93	8.54	8, 49	8.08	7.60	7.09	6.71	6.76
Z	z+c	0.75	0.58	0.39	0.56	0.67	0.72	0.61	0.51	0.48	0.49	0.54	0.65	0.73	0.72
%	Clay	15.41	42.22	59.65	43.87	31,18	11,83	38, 38	48.91	50.92	48.98	42.49	34.61	25.36	26.38
%	Silt	46.43	57.23	37.74	55.78	64.71	30.97	60.78	50.32	46.32	47.77	49.08	63.20	96.69	68.91
%	Sand	38.16	0.55	2.61	0.35	4.11	57.20	0.84	0.77	2.76	3, 25	8, 43	2.19	4,60	3.73
2/2	Gravel	00.00	00.00	00.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	0.00	00.00	00.00	00.00	00.00	00.00	0.08	0.98
Denth in	Core(cm)	122	128	201	247	265	290	294	400	500	009	700	800	905	930
Donth	(m)	3762											3762		
	Core No.	V21-187											V21-187		

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	- M	.46	.45	. 42	. 54	. 60	.46	. 58	.45	.46			
	$Sk_{ m I}$	+, 18	90	+. 01	+. 02	68	19	02	+. 17	-, 14			
	I	2.30	2, 25	3.02	0.72	0.46	1.34	1.05	2.17	2.54			
t	2   1	1.07	0.67	2.28	695.00	1262.00	1565.00	764.00	0.90	0.78			
274	0	9.87	10.54	8.77	0.52	-, 33	64	0,38	10.11	10,33			
	z +c	0.22	0.15	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.16	0.20			
1	% Clay	78.11	85.07	58, 25	00.00	00.00	00.00	1.42	83,51	79.67			
	% Silt	21.89	14.92	40.40	00.00	00.00	00.00	0.50	16.48	20,30			
	% Sand	00.00	0.01	1,35	96.93	87.06	61.03	88, 46	0.01	0.03			
	% Gravel	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.07	12.94	38.97	9.62	00.00	00.00			
	Depth in Core(cm)	0	630	0	100	200	415	700	0	711			
	Depth (m)	5287		3305					5447				
	Core No.	V24-95		V24-96					V24-97				

GRAIN SIZE DATA

	M G	. 46	. 45	.42	.54	. 60	.46	. 57 S	.45	.46			
	Sk <sub>I</sub>	+ 18	06	+.01	+.02	68	19	02	+. 17	14			
	Ιρ	2.30	2.25	3.02	0.72	0.46	1.34	1.05	2.17	2.54			
2	ュ	1.07	0.67	2.28	695.00	1262.00	1565.00	764.00	0.90	0.78			
Mz	Φ	9.87	10,54	8.77	0.52	-0,33	-0.64	0.38	10.11	10,33			
z	z+c	0.22	0.15	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.16	0.20			
%	Clay	78.11	85.07	58.25	0.00	0.00	00.00	1.42	83, 51	79.67			
0%	Silt	21.89	14,92	40.40	0.00	00.00	0.00	0.50	16.48	20.30			
0,0	Sand	00.00	0.01	1,35	96.93	87.06	61.03	88.46	0.01	0.03			
0%	Gravel	00.00	00.00	00.00	3.07	12.94	38.97	9.65	00.00	00.00			
Donth in	Core(cm)	0	630	0	100	200	415	700	0	711			
77	(m)	652		720					730				
	Core No.	V24-95		V24-96					V24-97				

### APPENDIX C

TABLE USED TO PREDICT SOUND VELOCITY AND WET DENSITY

OF LAYERS FROM MEAN GRAIN SIZE OF SEDIMENT



MEAN GRAIN SIZE WET DENSITY AND EQUIVALENT SOUND VELOCITIES

Wet Density	08/cc	0	0	2.07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	_	. 1		~	-	-			7	2, 11	
Mean Size	ュ	7.	78.0		0			3.	4.	5	86.0	7	$\overset{\bullet}{\infty}$	6	0	<del>_</del> i	2	3	4.	S.	6.	2	$\dot{\infty}$	6	0	101.0	02.	03.	104.0	05.
city	ft/sec	61	9	5626	63	63	63	64	64	65		99	99	29	29	29	99	9	69	69	69	70	70	71	71	71	72	72	5731	73
Velocity	m/sec	1711.8	e,	-	1716.1	17.	1718.8	20.	21.	22.	1724.2	25.	726.	28.	729.	730.	732.	33.	734.	35.	7	38.	1739.5	1740.7	1741.9	1743.1	1744.3	1745.5	1746.7	1747.9
Wet Density	g/cc	2,00		2.01																	2,05	0	0	2,95	0.	0.	0.	0.	2.06	0
Mean Size	크	•	49.0			52.0	3	4	5	56.0	7	58.0	59.0	0.09	61.0	62.0	63.0	64.0	65.0	0.99	67.0	68.0	0.69		71.0		3.	74.0	5	76.0
city	ft/sec	5461	46	5473	5479	$\infty$	6	0				$\sim$	$\sim$	3	3	~₩	₹#	S	LO	9	9	~	~	$\alpha$	$\infty$				5607	_
Velocity	m/sec	1664.6	.99	9	70.	2	73.	1675.5		79.		82.		1685.8			0	2	3	5.		8	0	1701.6	1703.1	1704.6	1706.1	1707.5	1709.0	1710.4

Wet Density	30/B	2.14	2.14		2, 15	2, 15	<u>-</u>	2, 15	-	•	~		۲.	. 1	-	•		-			2, 16		-	~		2.17	2.17	2.17	2, 17	2, 17
Mean Size	크	135.0	136.0	137.0	138.0	139.0	140.0	141.0	142.0	143.0		145.0	6.	147.0	œ	149.0	0	-	152.0	3.	154.0	5	156.0	7	158.0	159.0	0	161.0	162.0	163.0
city	ft/sec	5841	5844	5847	5850	5854	85	$\infty$	5863	$\infty$	98	87	87	87	88	88	$\infty$	89	5894	89	9	06	90	90	91	91	91	92	95	S
Velocity	m/sec	80.	1781.3		1783, 2	1784, 2	85.	1786.2	1787. 1	1788.1	$\infty$		91.	-		3.	6	95.		1797.5	1798,4	1799.3	1800.2	1801, 1	1802.0	1802.9	1803.8	1804, 7	1805, 6	1806.5
Wet Density	g/cc	2, 11	-	. 1		2, 11	-	7		. 1		. 1	•	۲.	, J					. 1			7			-	7	2, 14	7	2, 14
Mean Size	<u> </u>	.90	107.0	08.	109.0	10.	111.0		113.0				17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	125.0	26.	27.		6	0	131.0	2.	133.0	134.0
city	ft/sec	73	74	74	75	5754	75	76	76	92	77	77	17	78	78	79	79	79	80	80	80	81	81	5818	82	82	5827	83	5834	83
Velocity	m/sec	1749.1			2		1754.8	55.	757.	1758.2	759.	760.	61.	762.	763.	764.	2	66.	67.	.69	70.	1771.1	72.	7.73.	4.	75.	76.	1777.2	1778.3	1779.3

Wet Density	30/cc	2, 19																						. 2	. 2	2.21	. 2	2.21		
Mean Size	ユ	93.	94.	95.	96.	97.	98.		00.	01.	202.0	33.	04.	95.	0	07.	38.	96.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	219.0	20.	21.
city	ft/sec	0	_				6022	$\sim$	6027	6209	6032	6034	6037	6039	6042	6044	6047	6049	6052	6054	9509	6909	6061	6064	9909	6909	6071	6073	0.7	7
Velocity	m/sec	31.	32.	33.	33.	4.	5	36.	37.	~	· ·	1839, 3	1840.0	1840,8	841.	842.		1843,8	1844.5	1845, 3		1846.8	47.	1848, 2	49.	49.	50.	1851, 1	Α,	1852. 6
Wet Density	g/cc	p==4 0			~	-	~	2.18				. 1		~	p	. 1	7		7		~	r4	~					2, 19	2, 19	
Mean Size	크	164.0	65.		67.	68.	.69	170.0	_	2.	173.0	74.	75.	76.	77.	78.	79.	80.	81.	82.	83.	4.	85.	86.	87.	88.	189.0	190.0	1	192.0
citv	ft/sec	9	-0	0	9	9	9	6	-6	-0	0	9	$ \circ$	0	9	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	6001		9009
Velocity	m/sec	1807.4	808	6	810.	10.	11.				815.	816.	816.	817.	818.	819.	820.	821.	821.	822.	823.	824.	25.	25.	27.	27.	28.	2	29.	1830.7

Velocity	city	Mean Size	Wet Density	Velocity	city	Mean Size	Wet Density
m/sec	ft/sec	ュ	g/cc	m/sec	ft/sec	크	g/cc
1853.3	0809		2.	75.	2	55.	. 2
54.			. 2	879.	16	.09	. 2
54.	6085		. 2	82.	17	65.	. 2
55.	6087	225.0	2.22	85.	$\infty$	70.	2.
5	0609	226.0	2, 22	1888, 7	9619	275.0	2,25
56.	6092	227.0	. 2	91.	20	80.	. 2
57.	0	228.0	2.22	94.	2.1	85.	. 2
858	0	229.0	. 2	97.	22	.06	2.
859.			. 2	00.	23	95.	2.
859.	0		. 2	03.	24	00.	. 2
860.	0		. 2	.90	25	05.	2.
861.			2.	909.	7	10.	2.
861.			. 2	12.	27	15.	. 2
862.	-		. 2	915.	28	20.	. 2
863.	(move)		. 2	918.	59	25.	. 2
63.		237.0	2.22	920.	30	30.	2.
64.	-		. 2	923.	31	35.	2.
865.	prese(		. 2	26.	32	40.	2.
65.	N		. 2	28.	32	45.	2
1866.6	$\sim$	241.0	2,23	1931, 5	3	50.	. 2
867.	(1)	242.0	. 2	34.	34	55.	2.
67.	N		. 2	36.	5	.09	2.
68.	2	244.0	. 2	39.	36	65.	2.
.69	00	245.0	2.23	41.	7	70.	. 2
0	3	246.0	2, 23	44.	37	75.	2.
70.	00	247.0	. 2	46.	38	80.	. 2
1871.3	00	248.0		49.	6	85.	2.
2	6142	249.0	2.	1951,8	0	90.	.3
2.	44	50.		54.		95.	· 3

Wet Density	g/cc	2,30	2,30	2,30	2,30	2,31	2,31	2,31	.3	.3	.3	. 3	2.32	.3	2.32	.3	2,33	. 3	.3	2,33	. 3	2, 33
Mean Size	ユ	400,0	405.0	410.0	415.0	420.0	425.0	430.0	435.0	440.0	445.0	450.0	455.0	460.0	465.0	470.)	475.0	480.0	485.0	490.0	495.0	500.0
ity	ft/sec	6419	6427	6435	6443	6450	6458	6466	6473	6480	6488	6495	6502	6059	6517	6524	6531	6538	6545	6551	6558	6565
Velocity	m/sec	1956.7	1959.1	1961.4	1963.8	1966.1	1968.4	1970.7	1973.0	1975.2	1977.5	1979.7	1981.9	1984.1	1986.3	1988.4	1990.6	1992.7	1994.8	1996.9	1999.0	2001.0

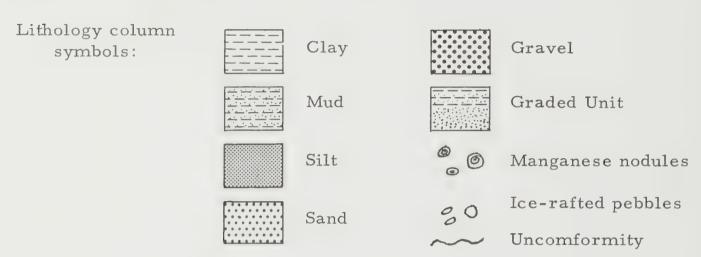
### APPENDIX D

### CORES TAKEN BY R/V ROBERT D. CONRAD AND R/V VEMA

Core lithology. reflectors. predicted sound velocity predicted wet density and mean grain size of sediment layers.

### Legend

The uniformity of texture shown by various types of deep-sea deposits makes it possible to predict sonic properties of layers without actual measurement. For this reason the predicted wet density and velocity profiles of the cores are far more complete and detailed than those of actual laboratory measurements given under the mean size column. For example, all ash horizons off Japan have similar textures. Therefore, three or four samples of say ten ash layers in a given core will provide sufficient data to draw velocity and wet density profiles of all ashes in the core.



Reflectors column:

Solid bars in columns represent position and thickness of sub-bottom reflecting horizons. A qualitative breakdown of the horizons as good, intermediate, poor and questionable is given based on thickness and texture of the horizons.

Predicted velocity column:

Solid line on velocity profile of core represents predictions from table in Appendix C and are based on analytical measurement of mean grain size of sediment layer.

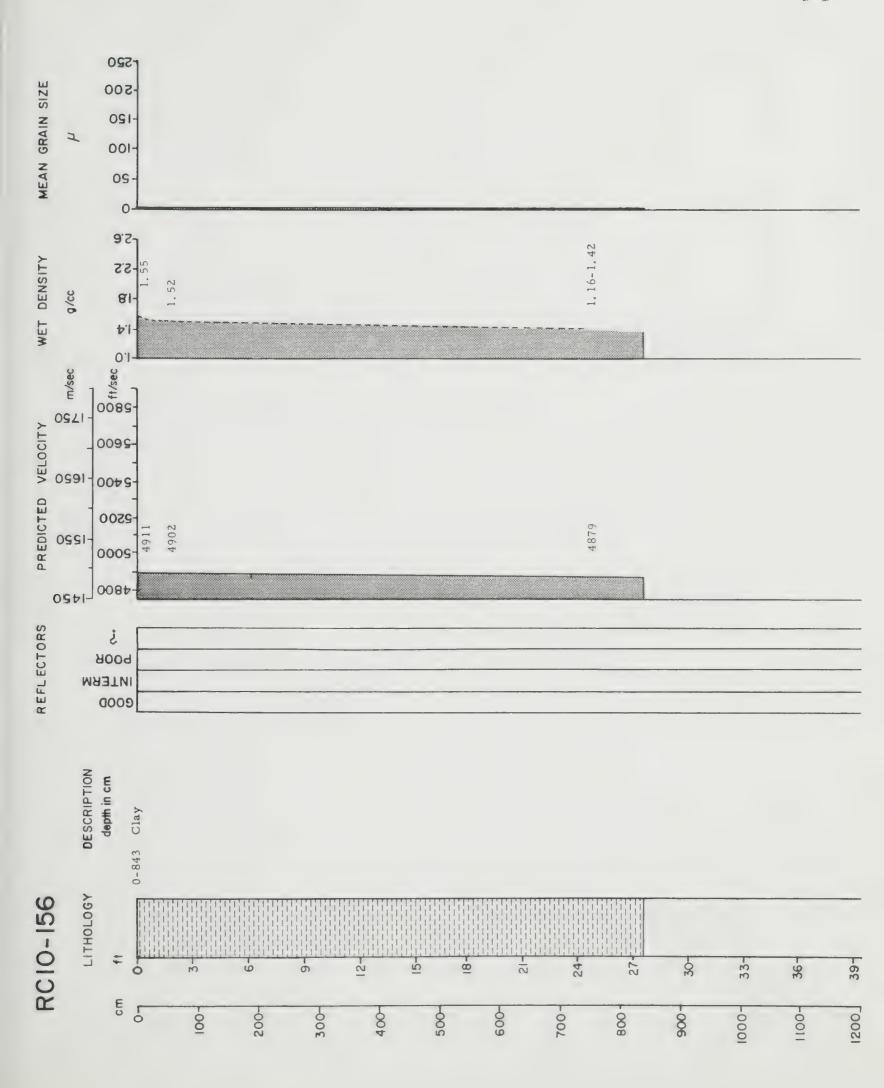
Dashed line on velocity profile of core represents sound velocity predicted from mean grain sizes estimated from similar sediment layers within core.

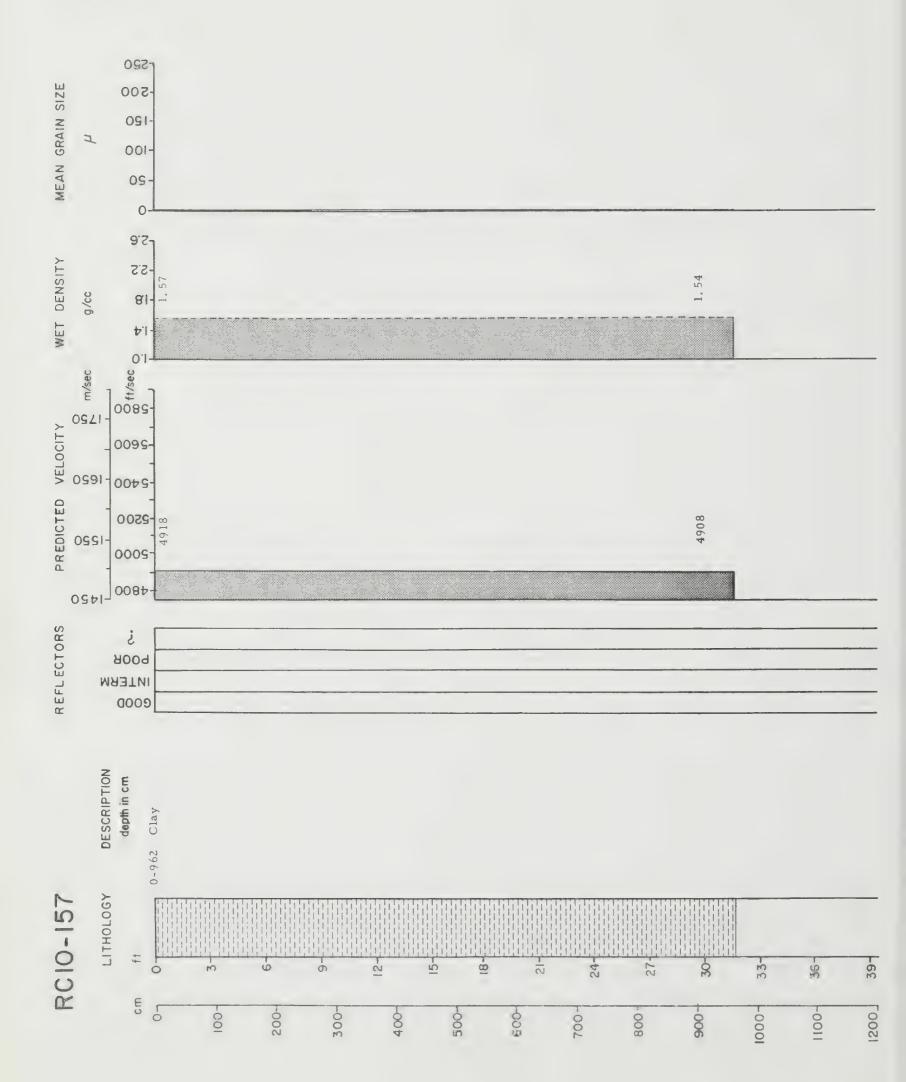
Wet density column:

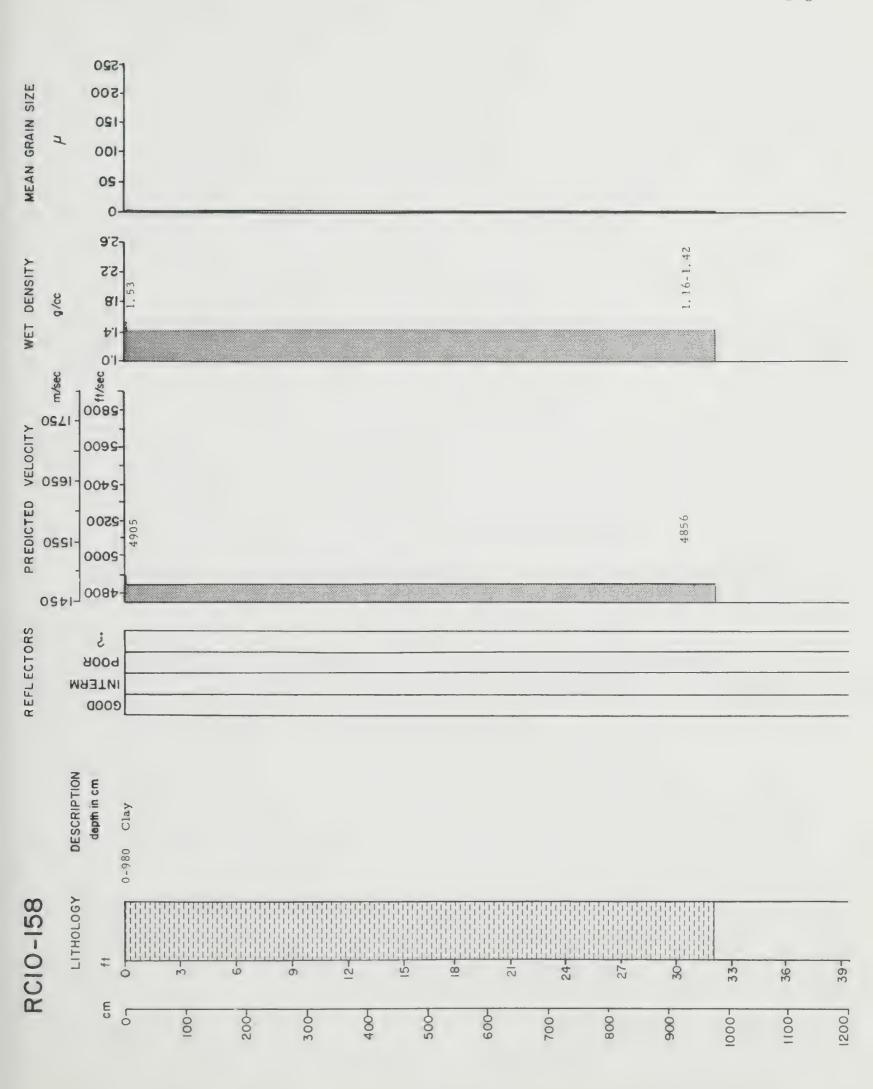
Dashed line used throughout because wet densities are predictions based on measured mean grain sizes of sediments. Wet densities are from Appendix C.

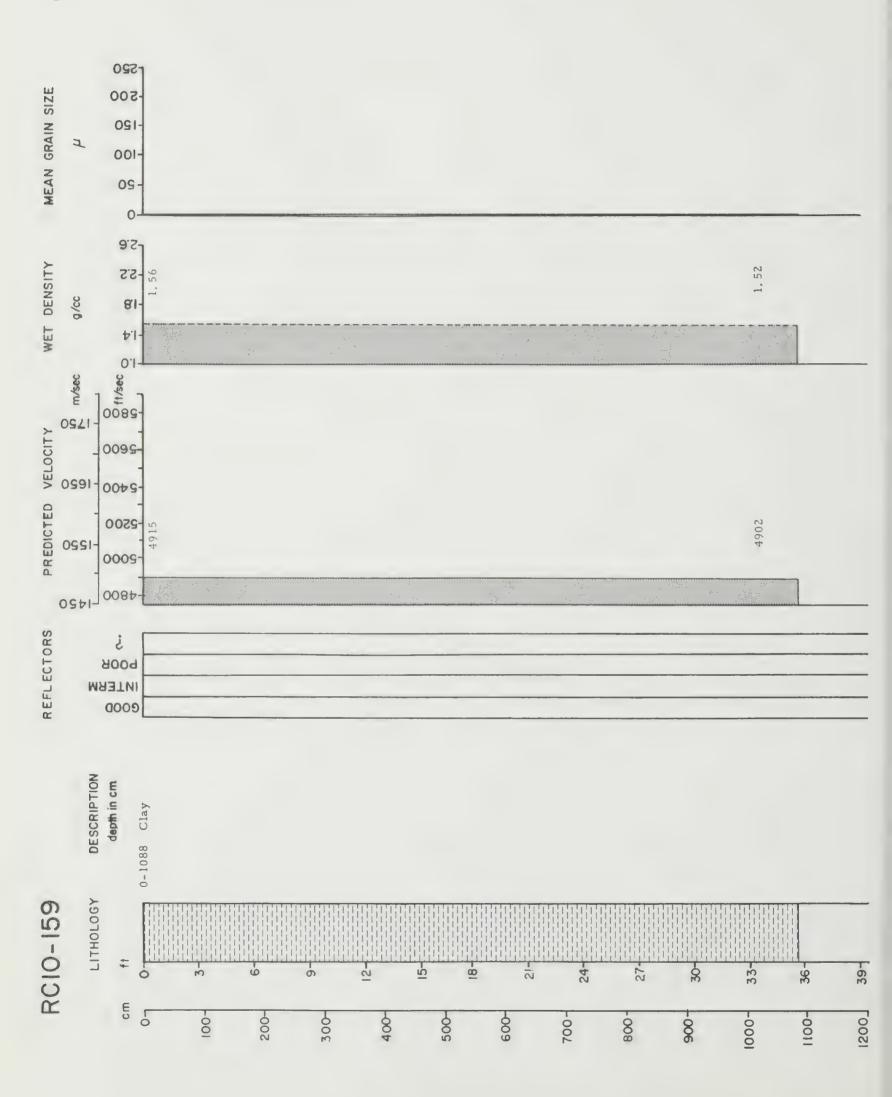
Mean grain size column:

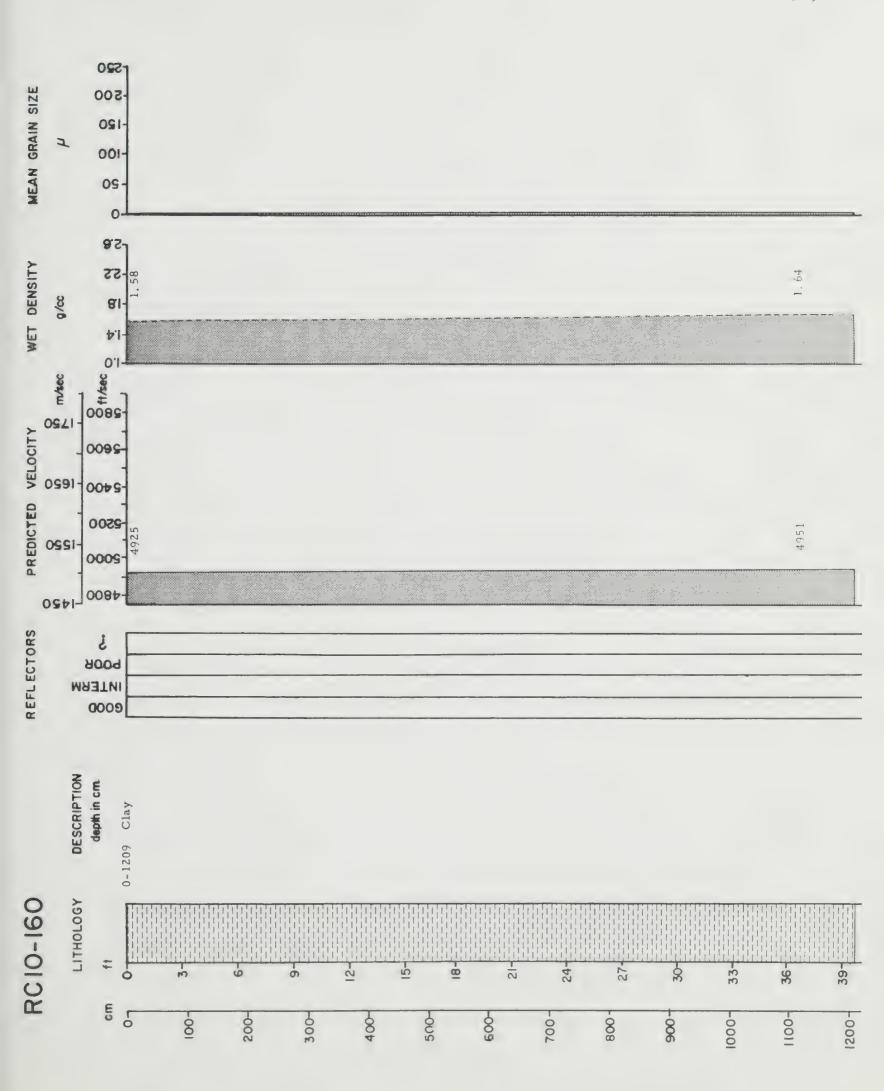
Solid line connects points where actual determinations of grain size were made in the laboratory.

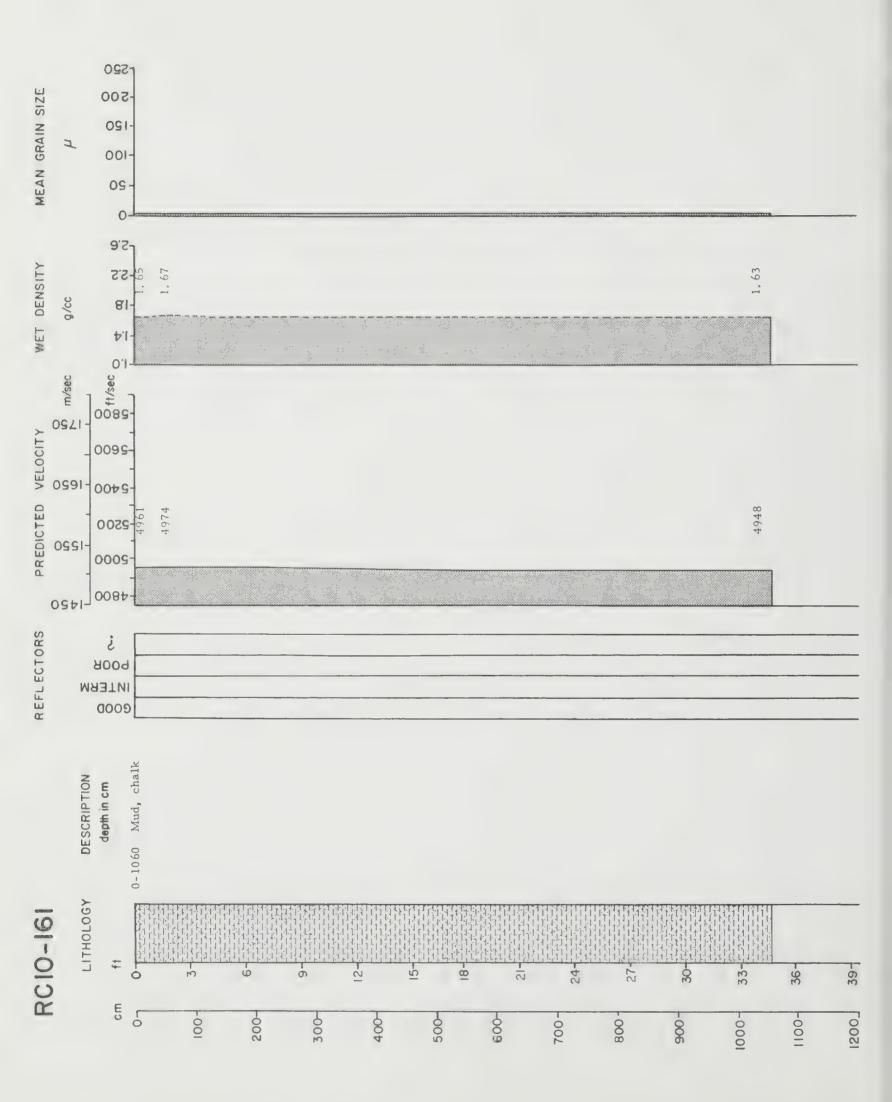


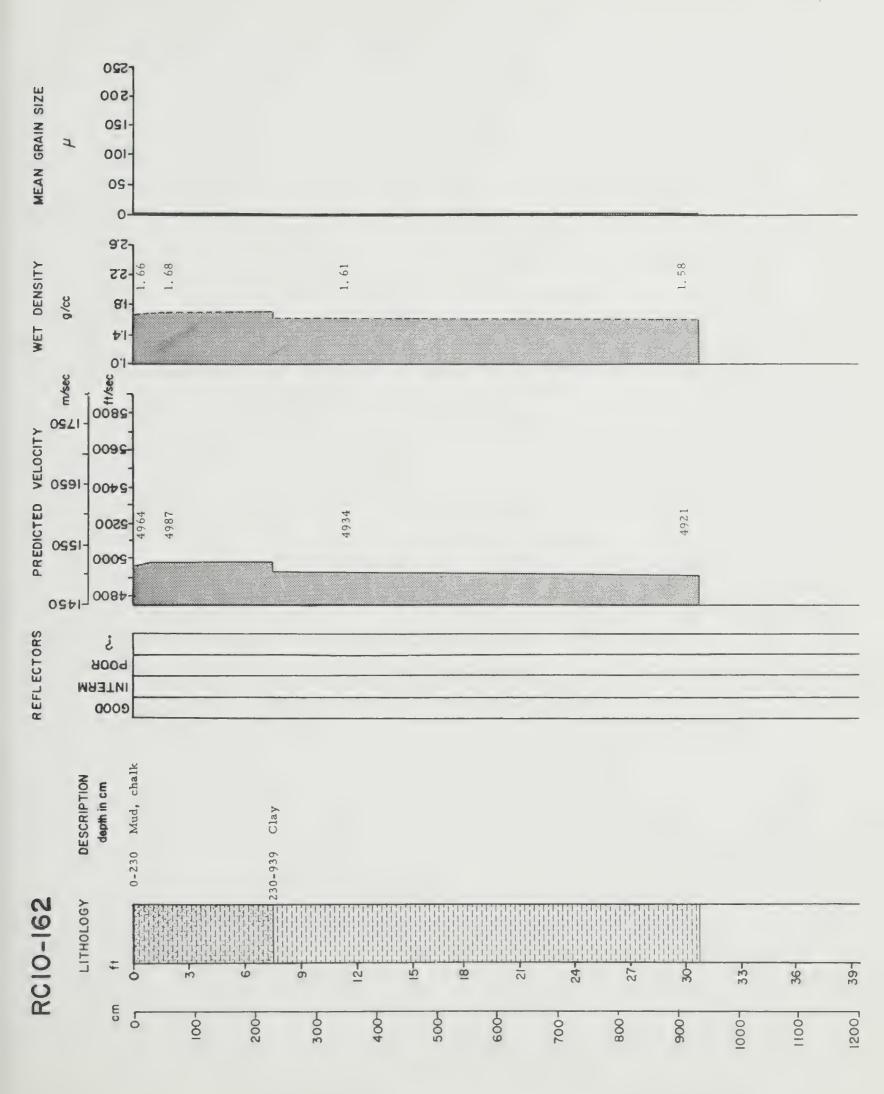


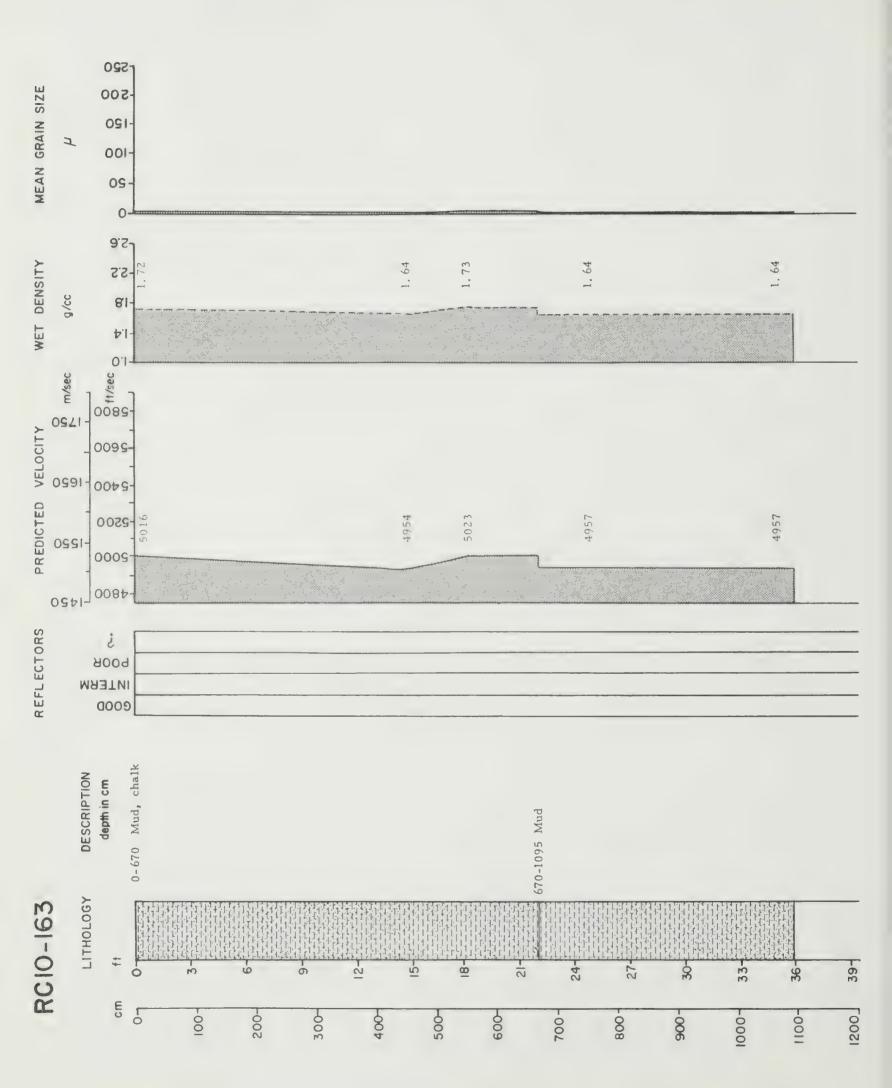


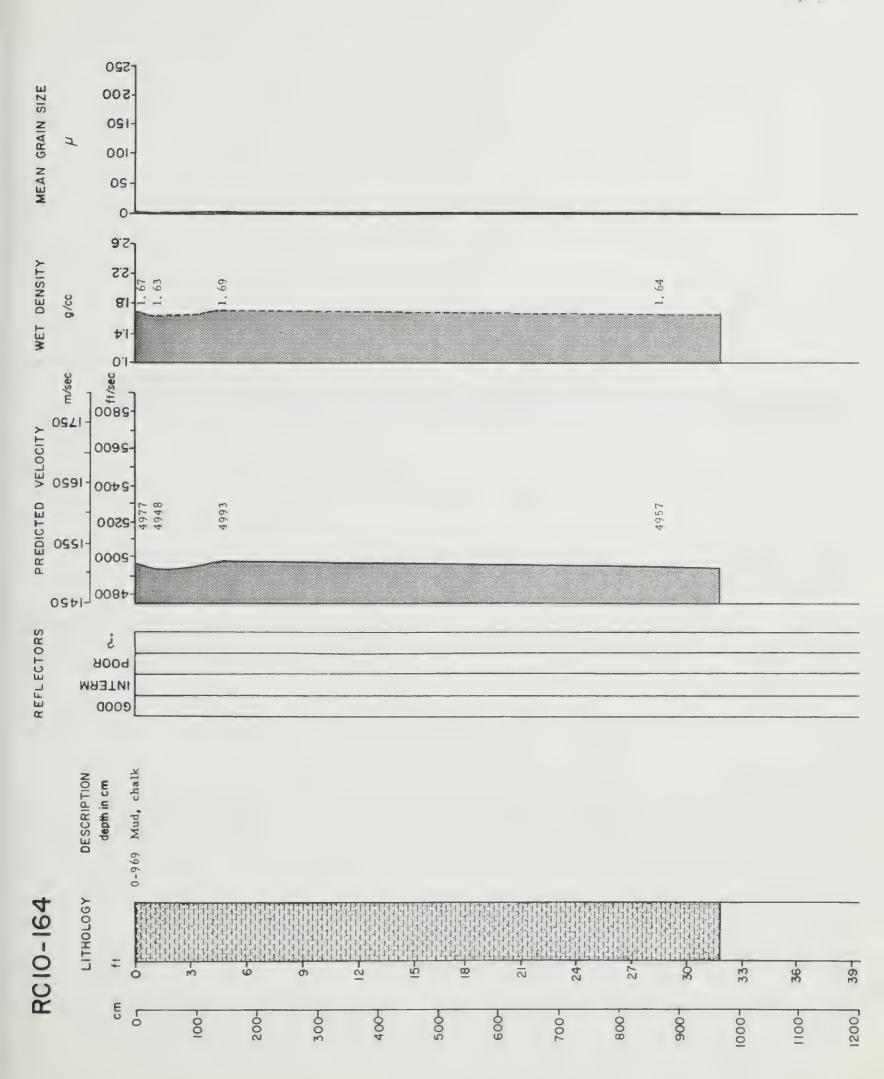


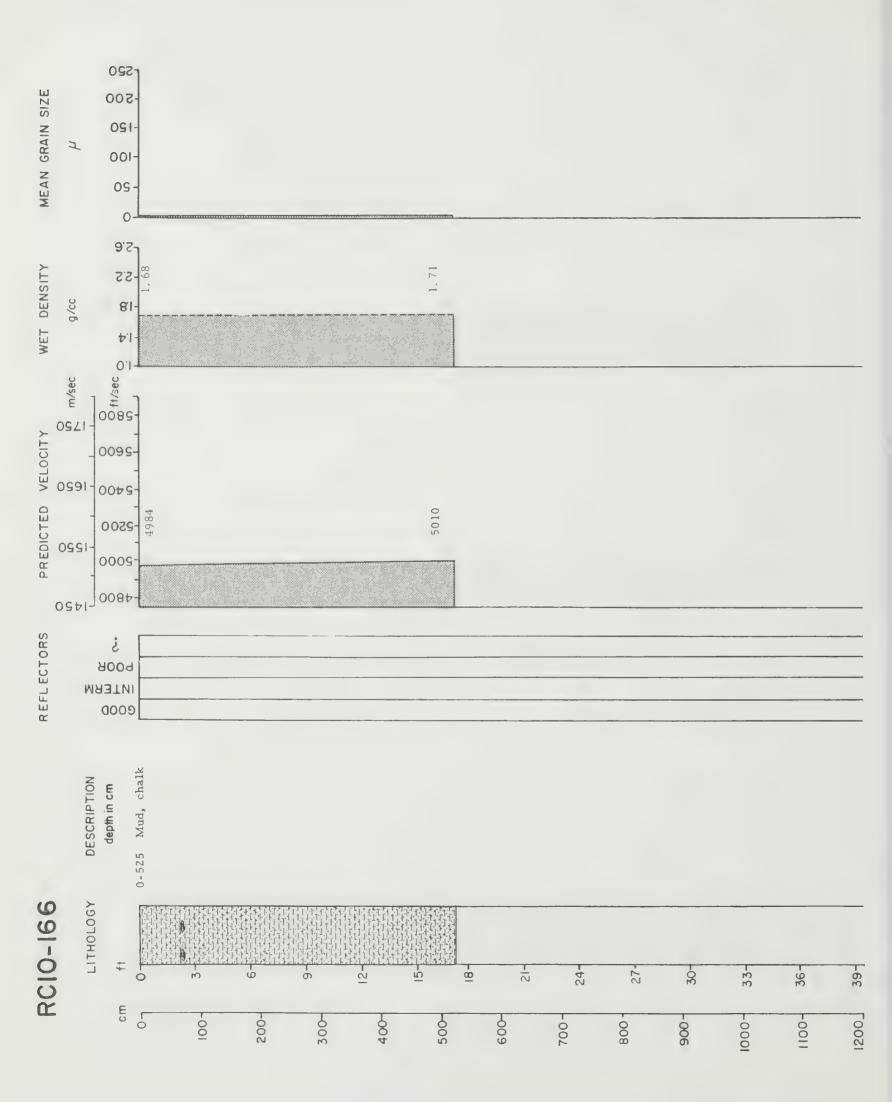


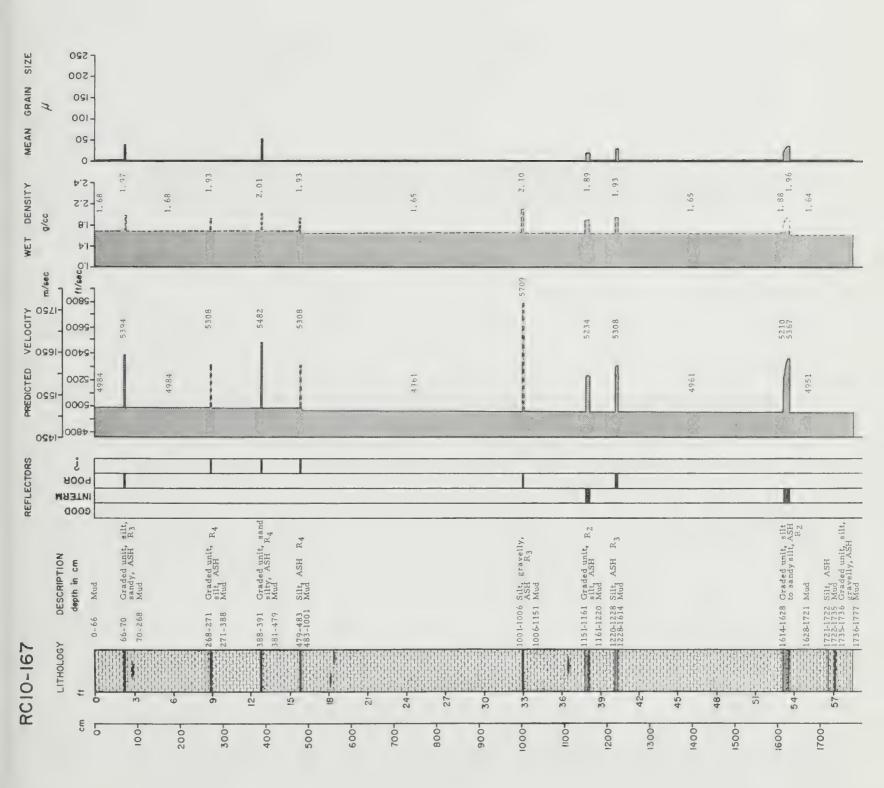


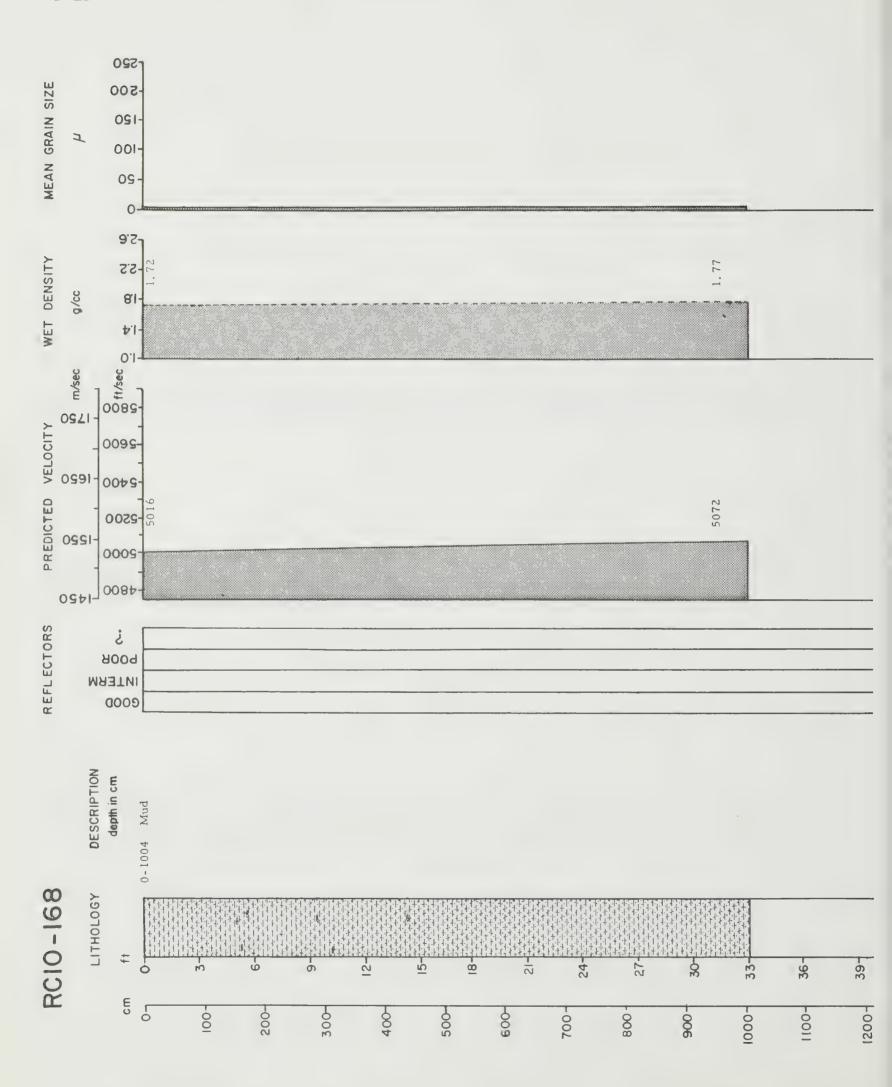


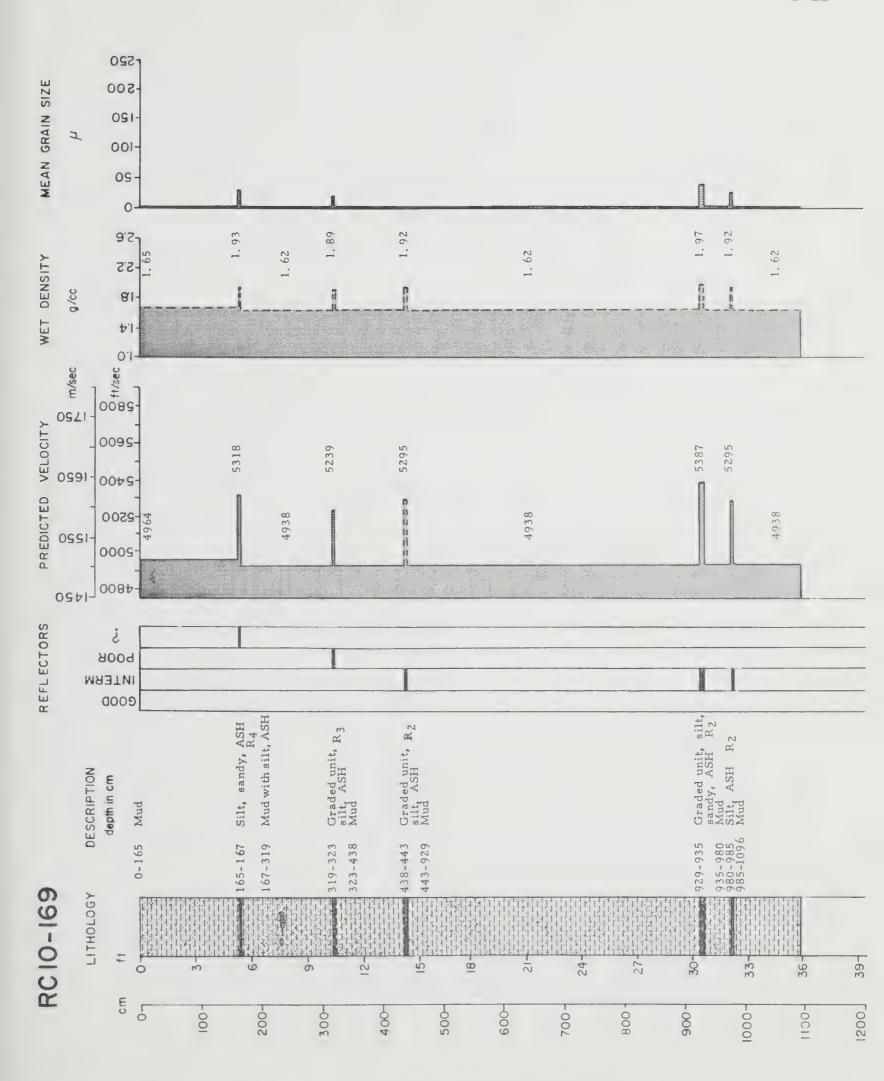


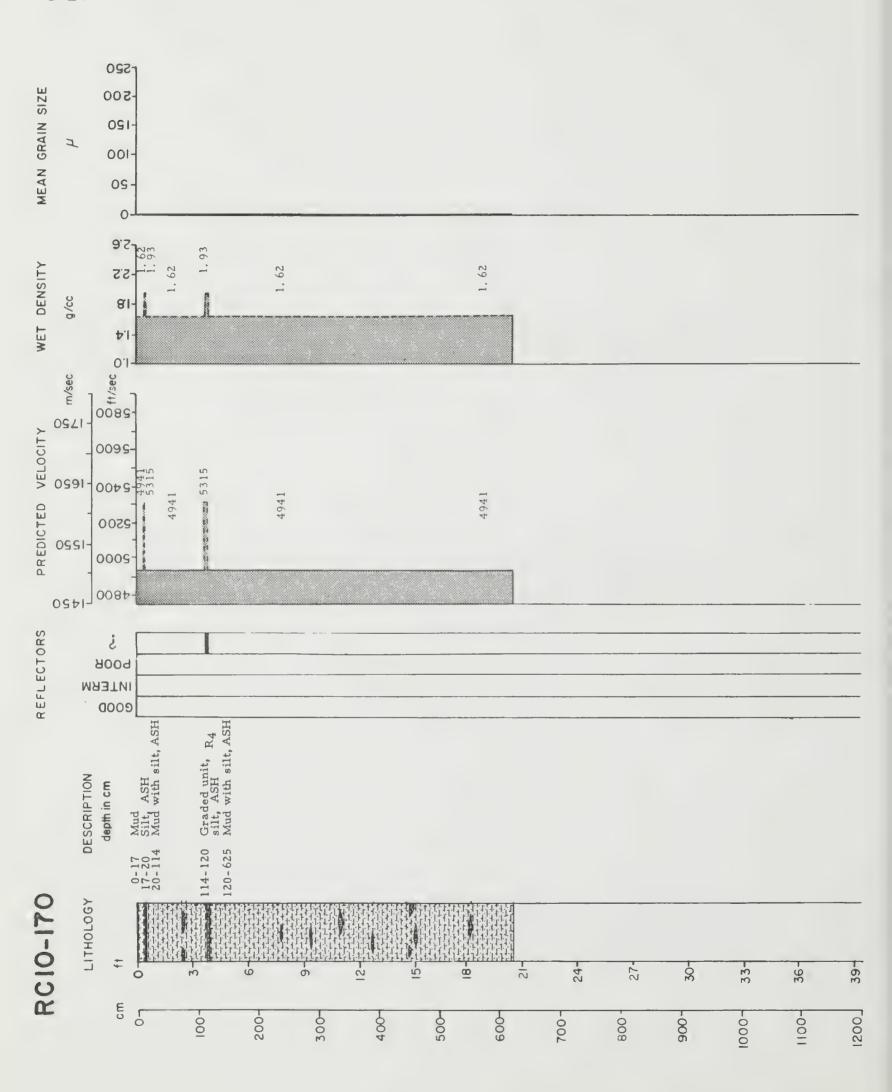


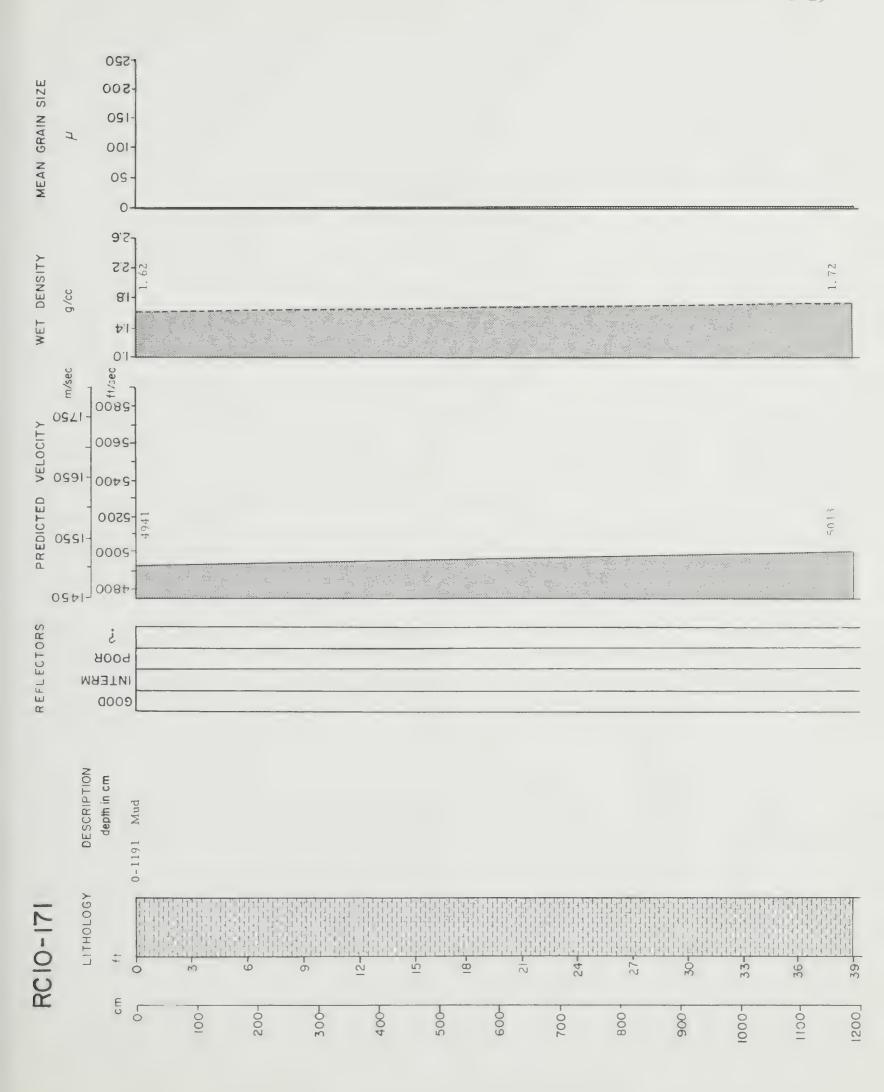


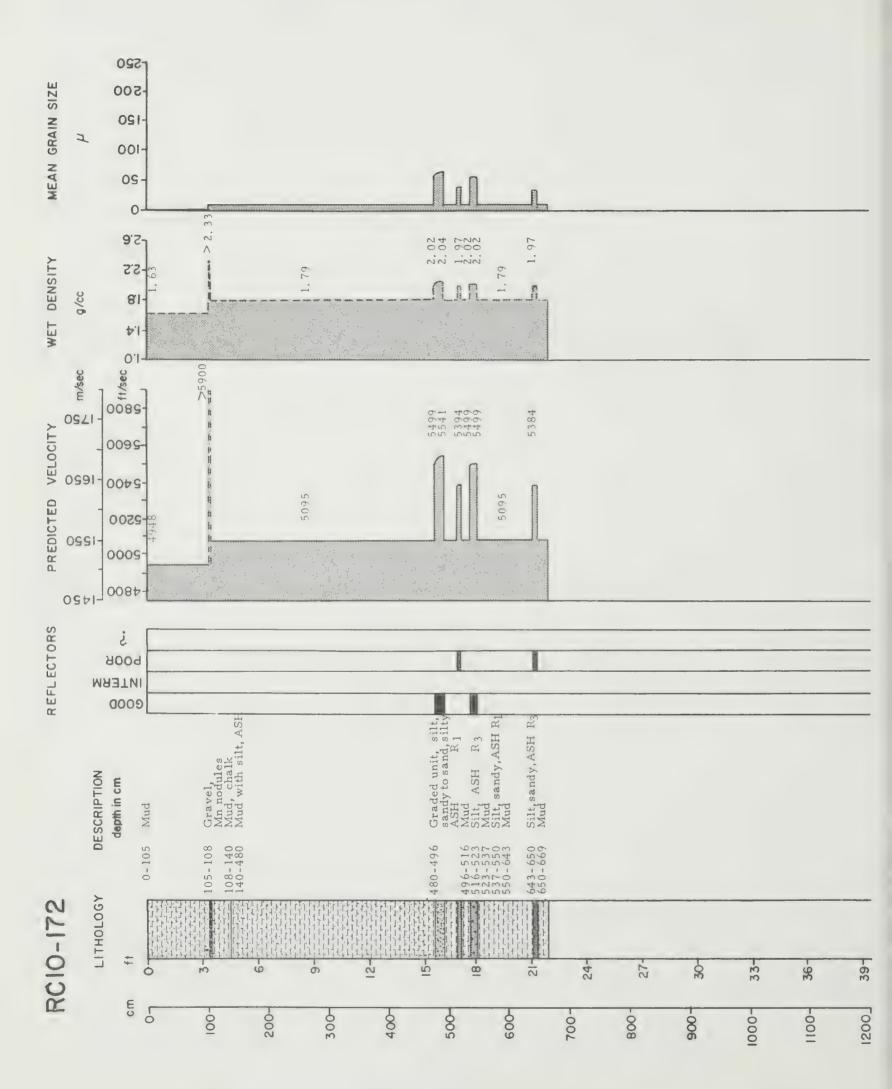


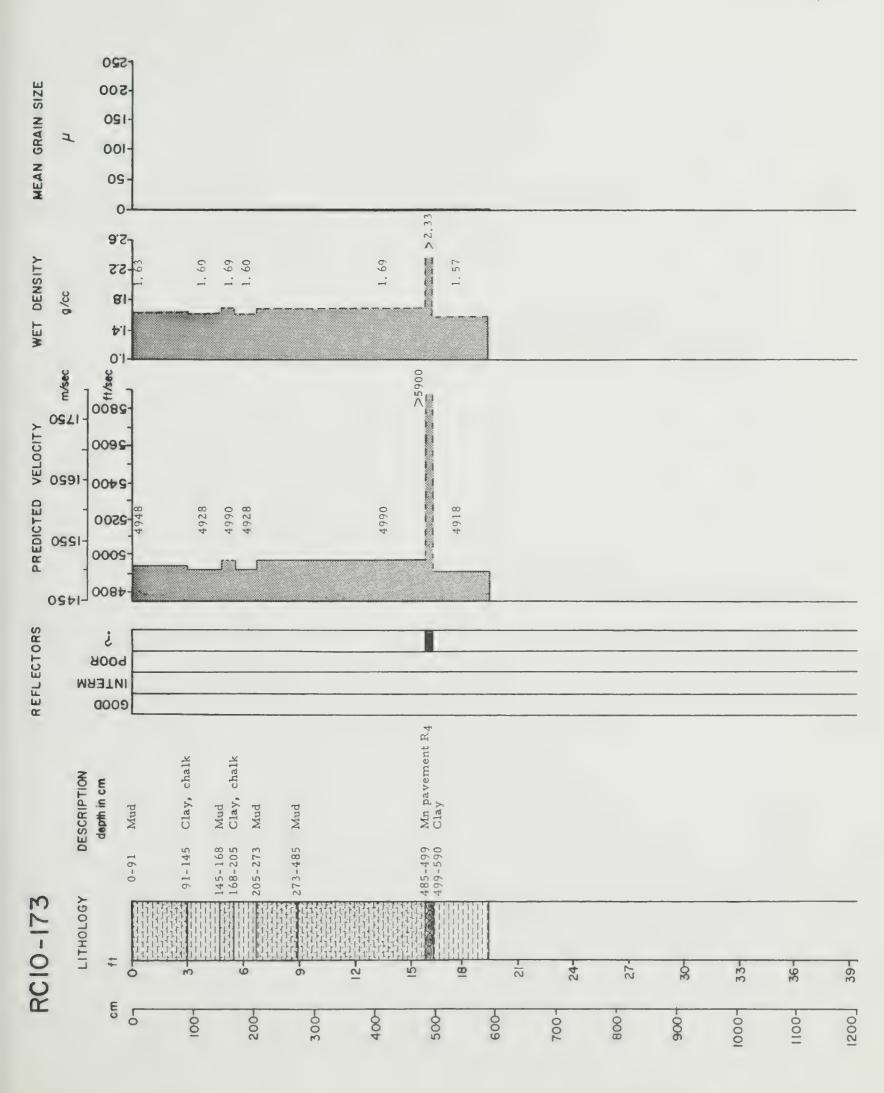


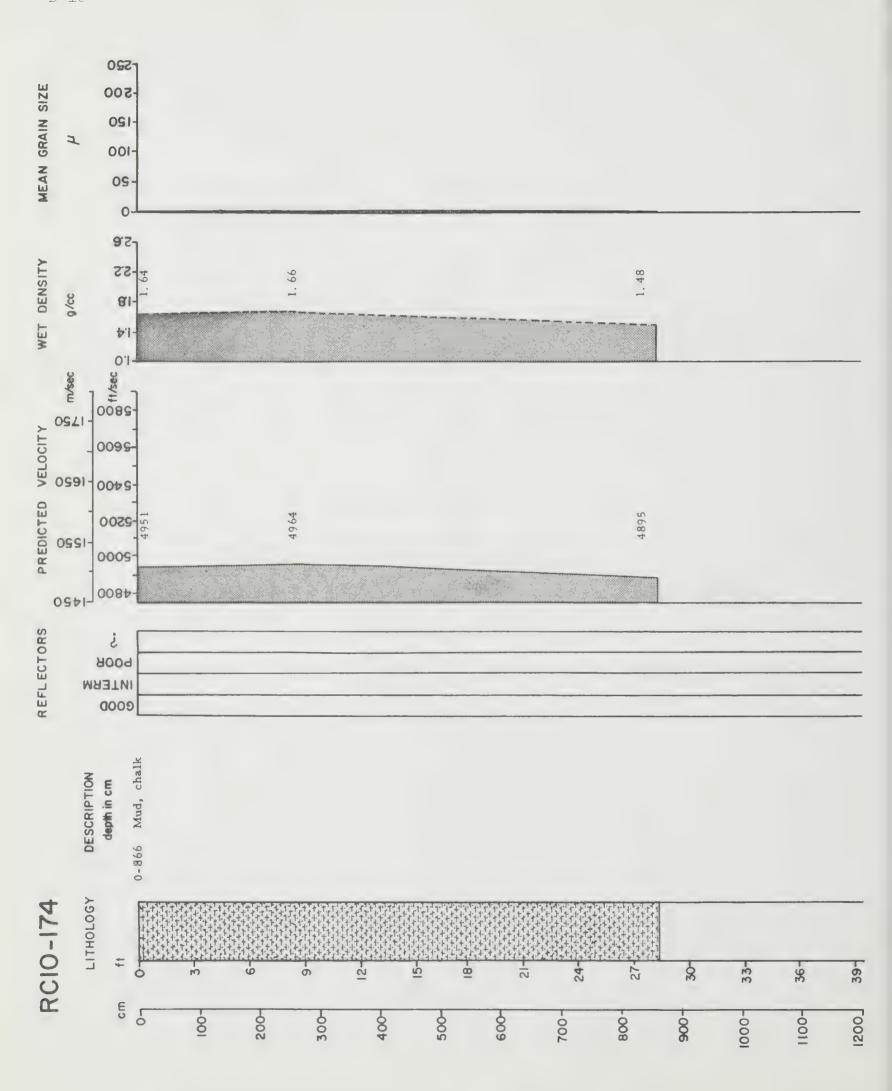


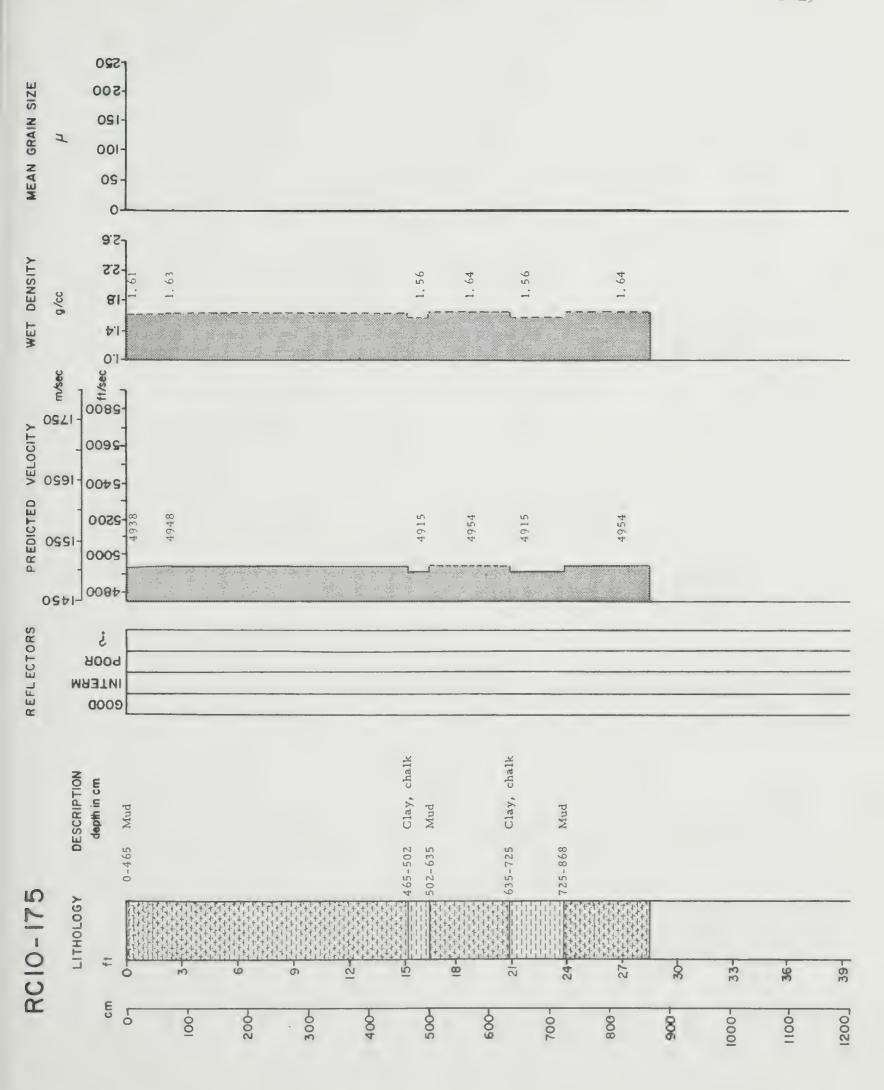


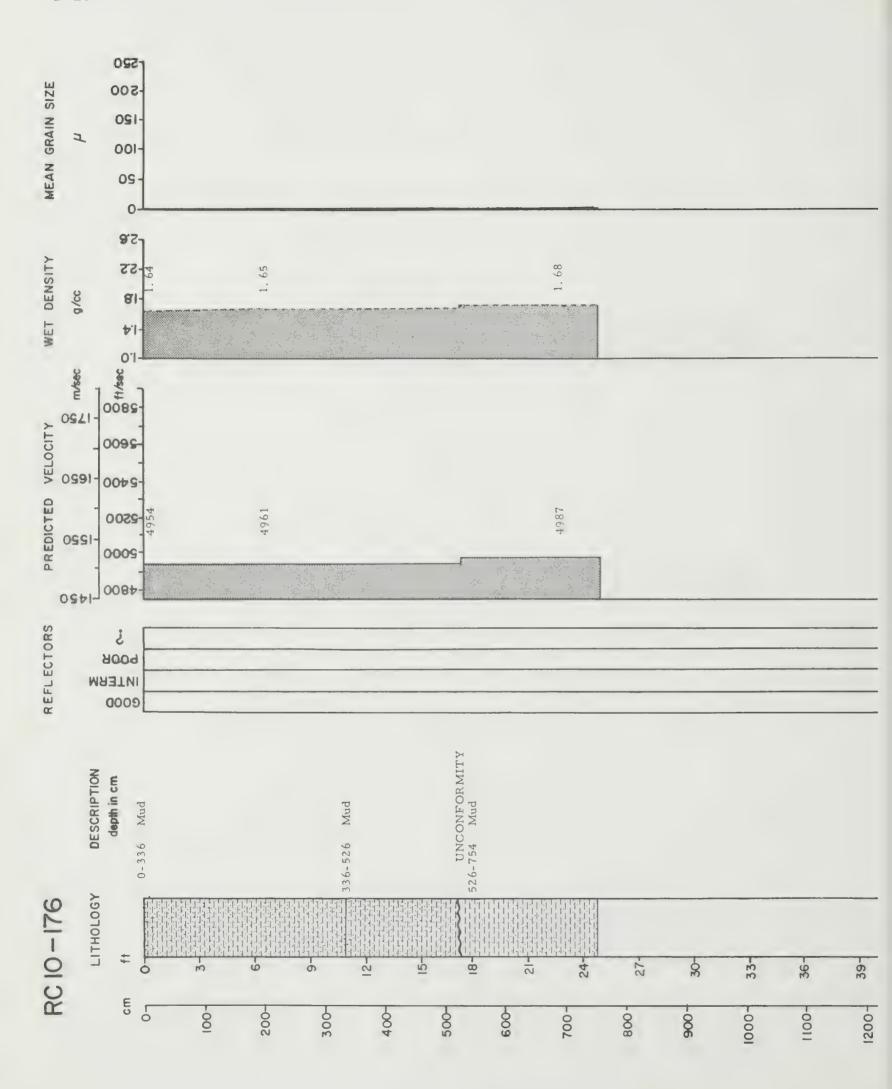


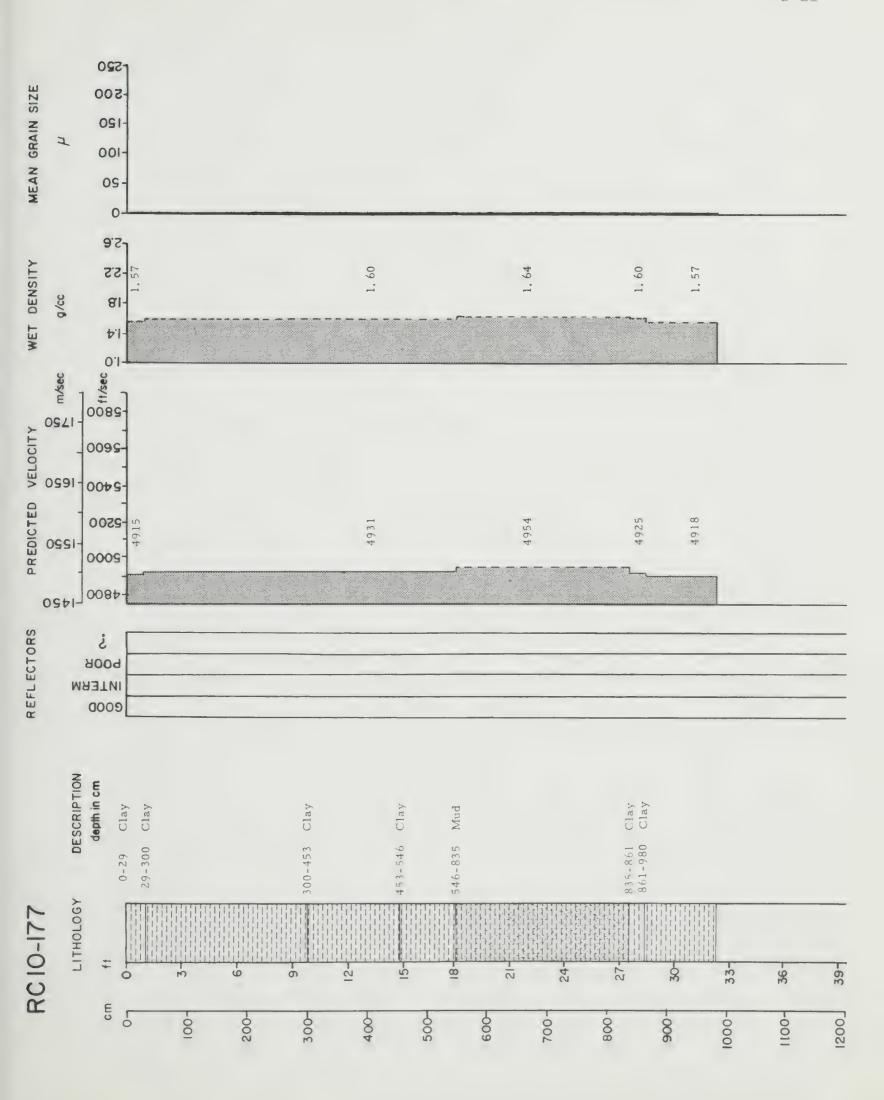


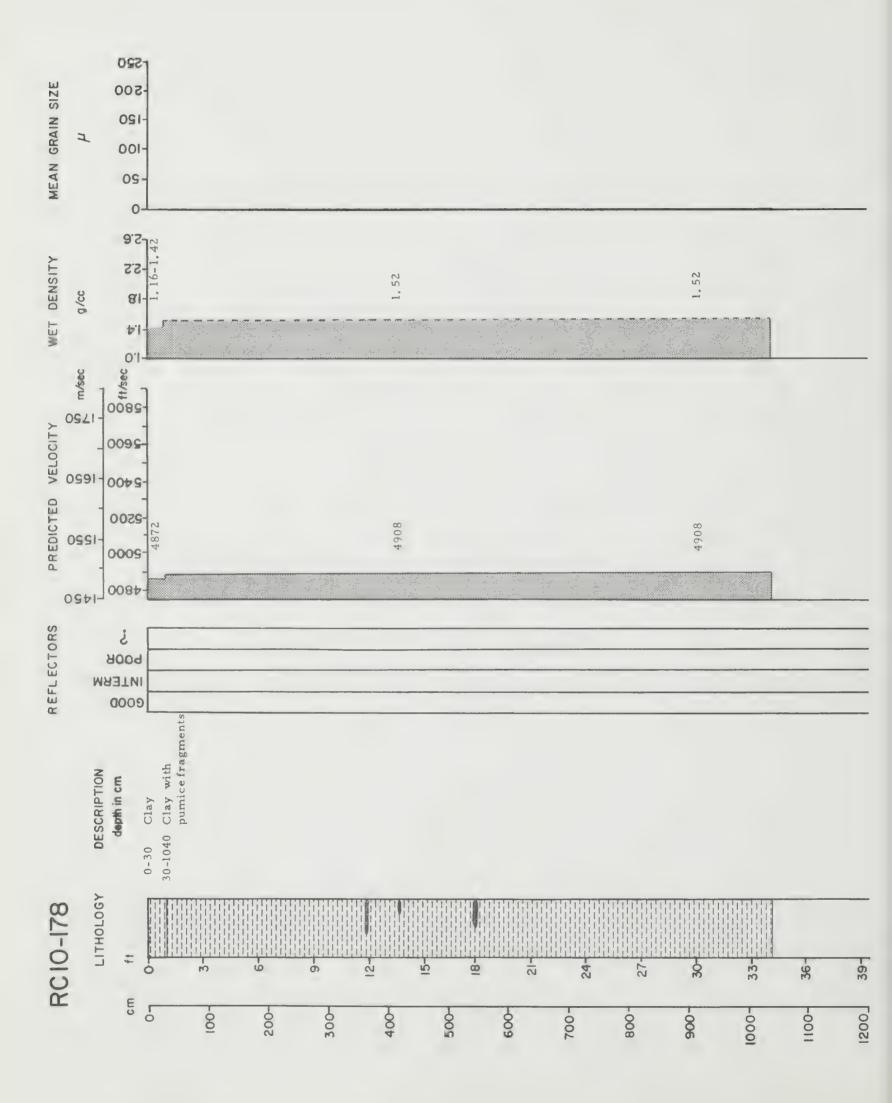


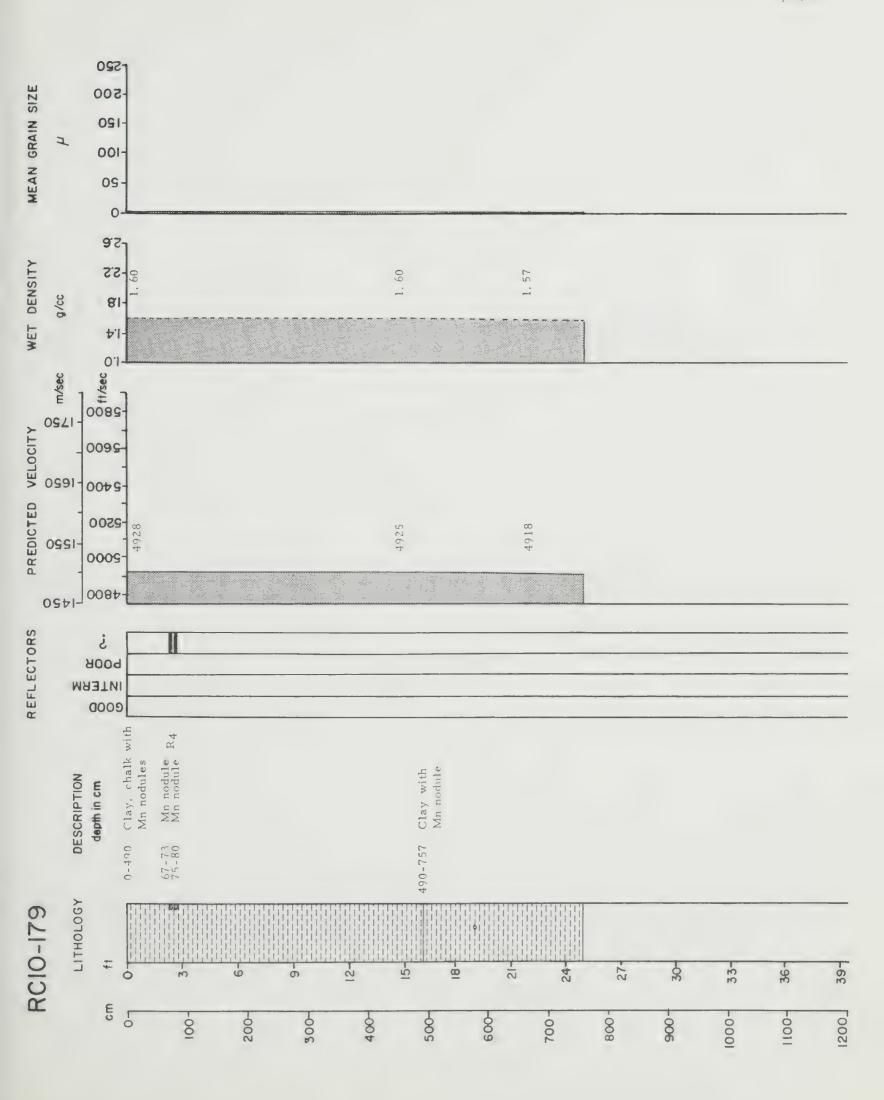


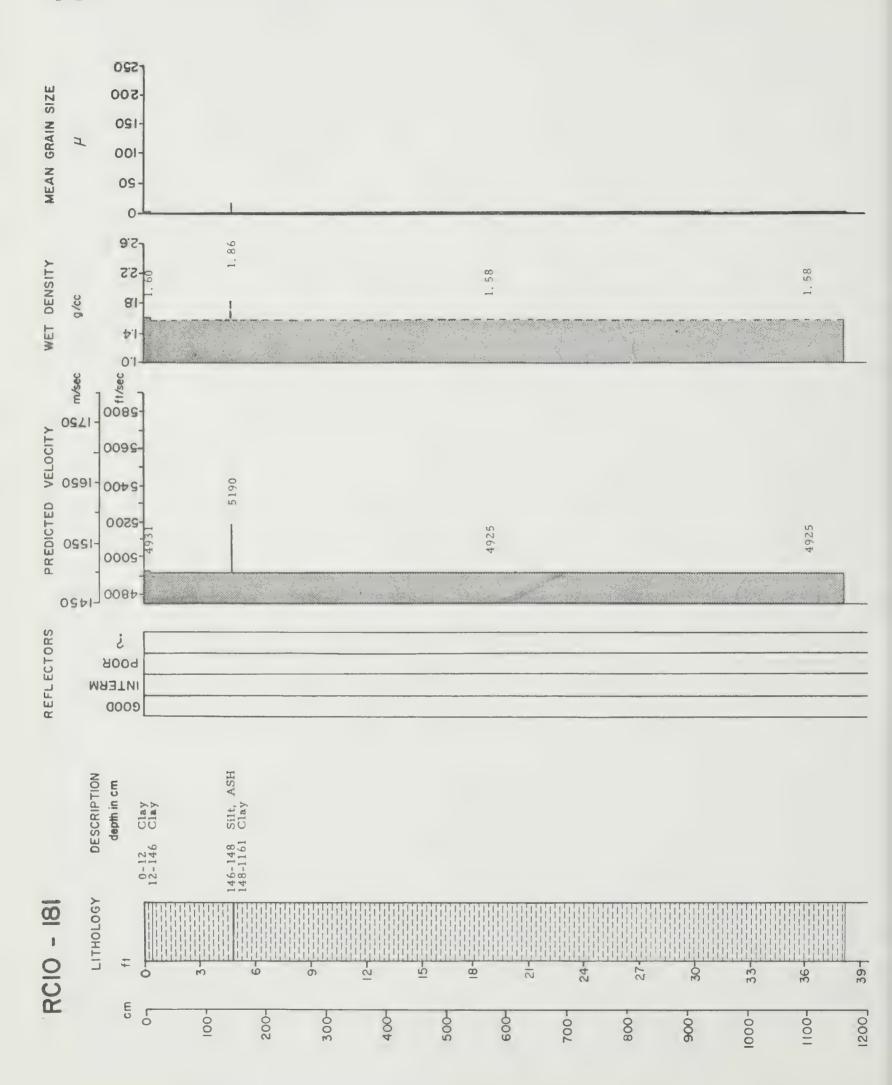


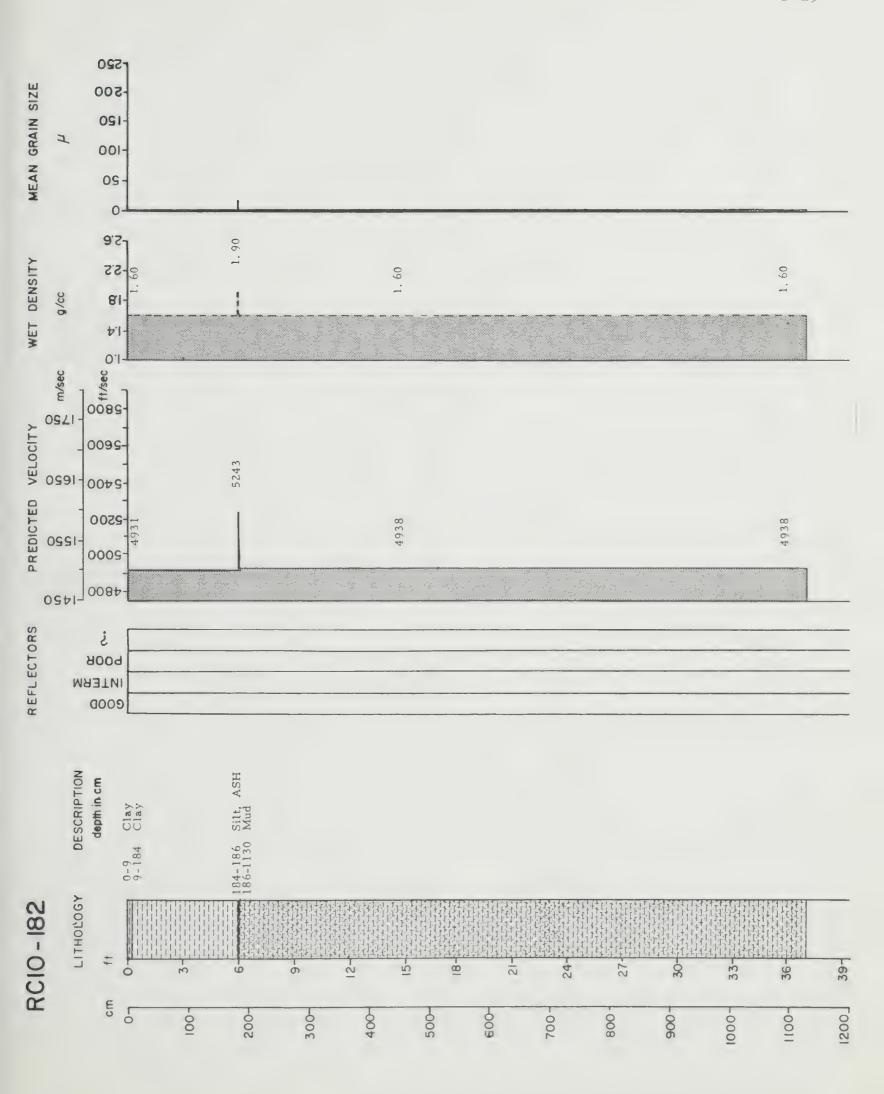


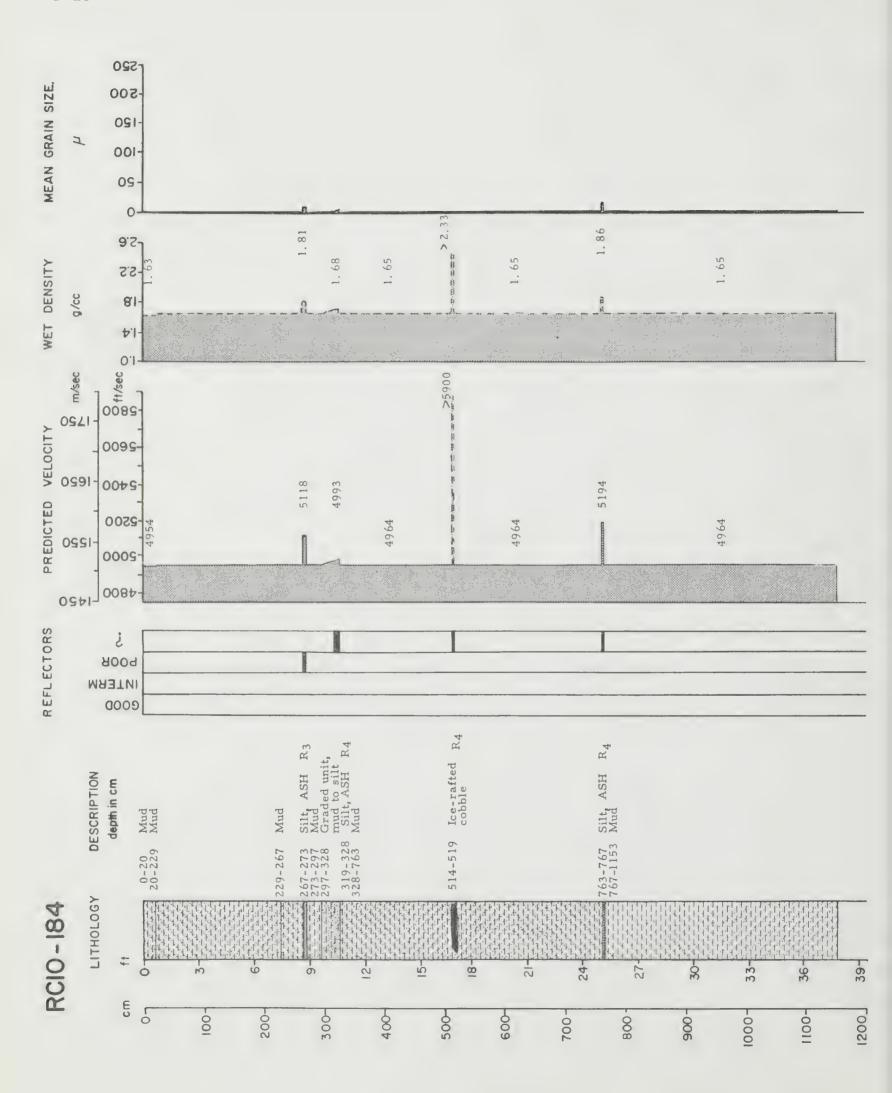


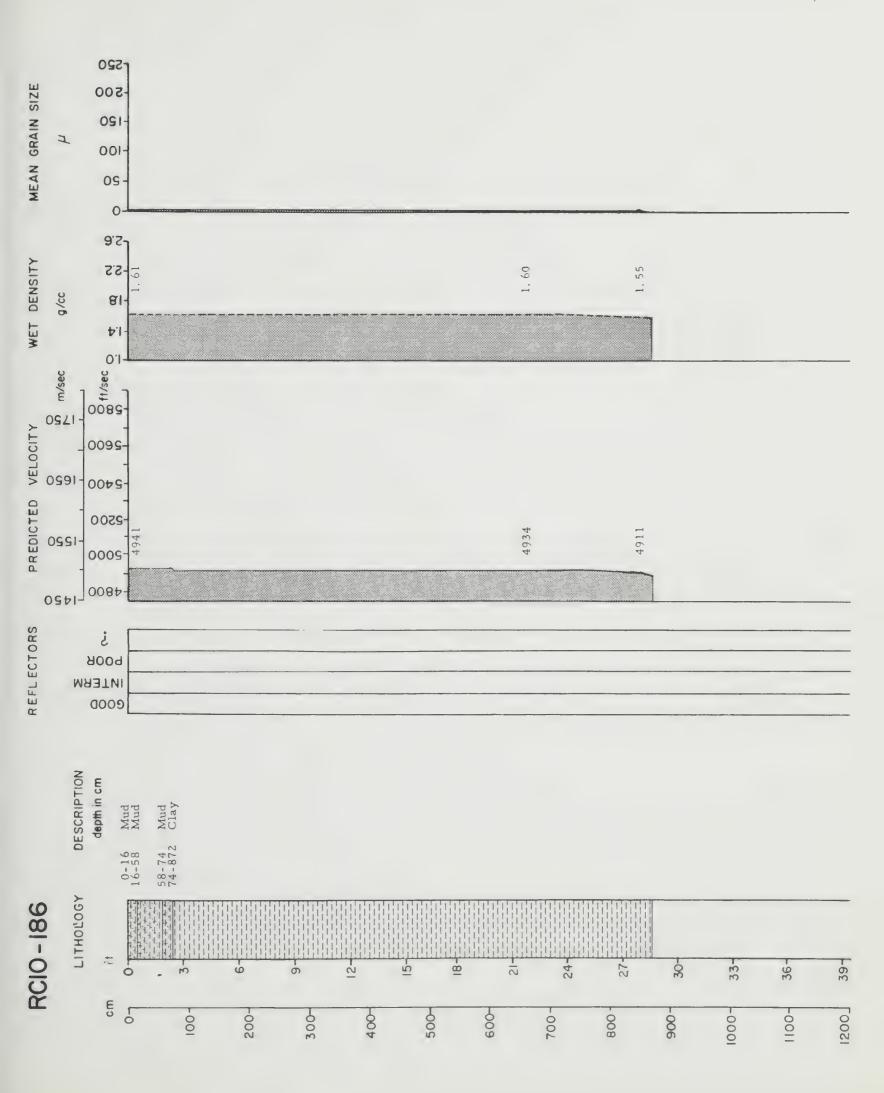


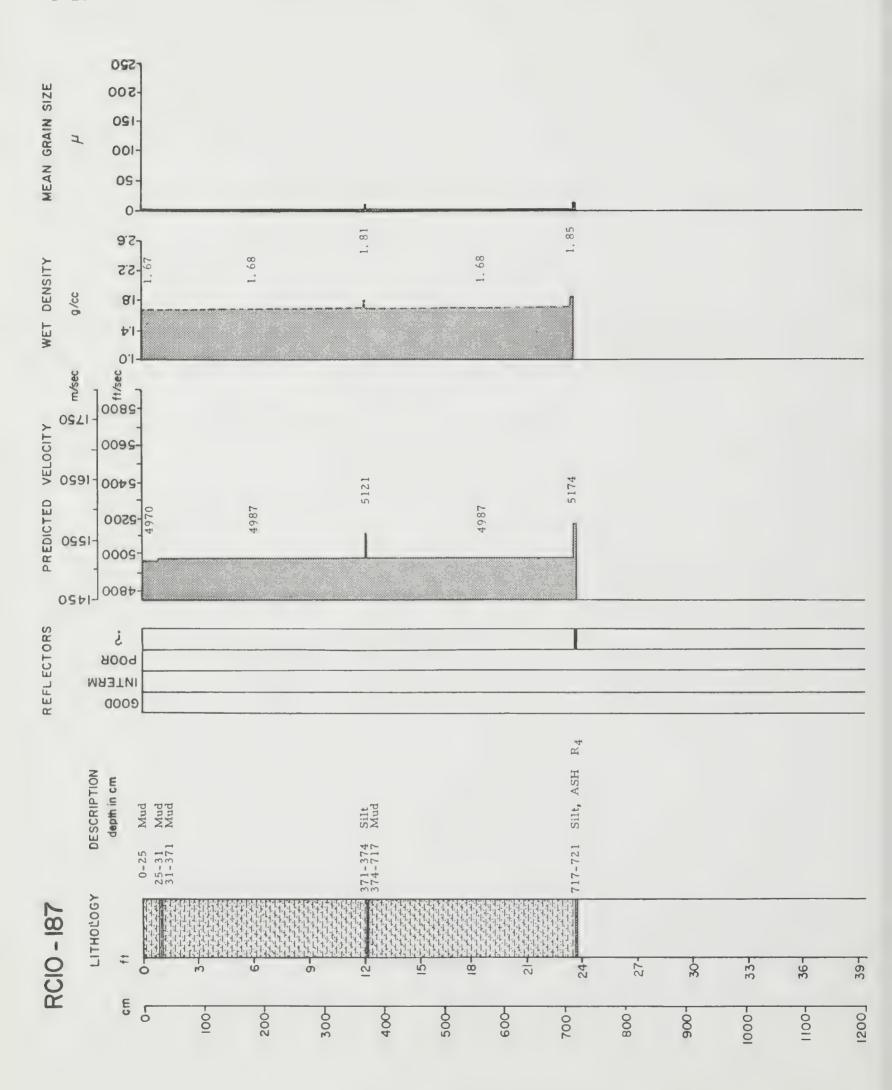


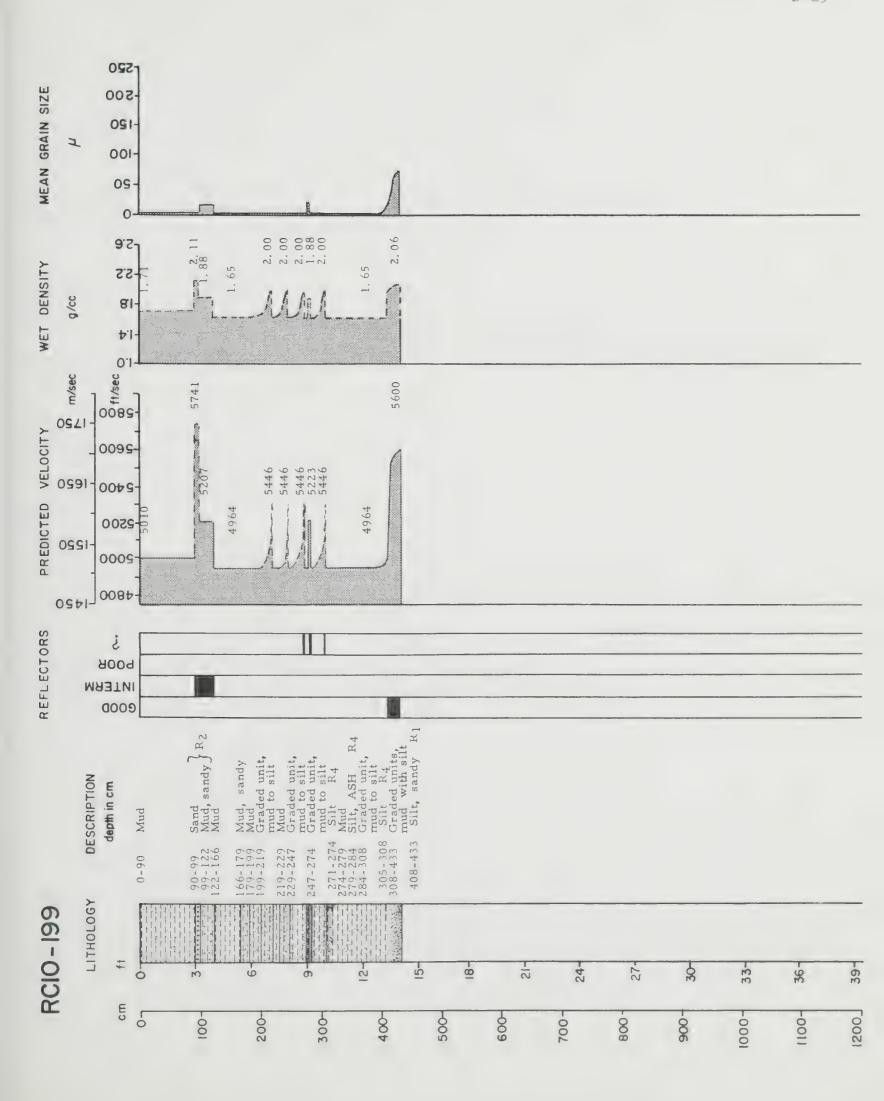


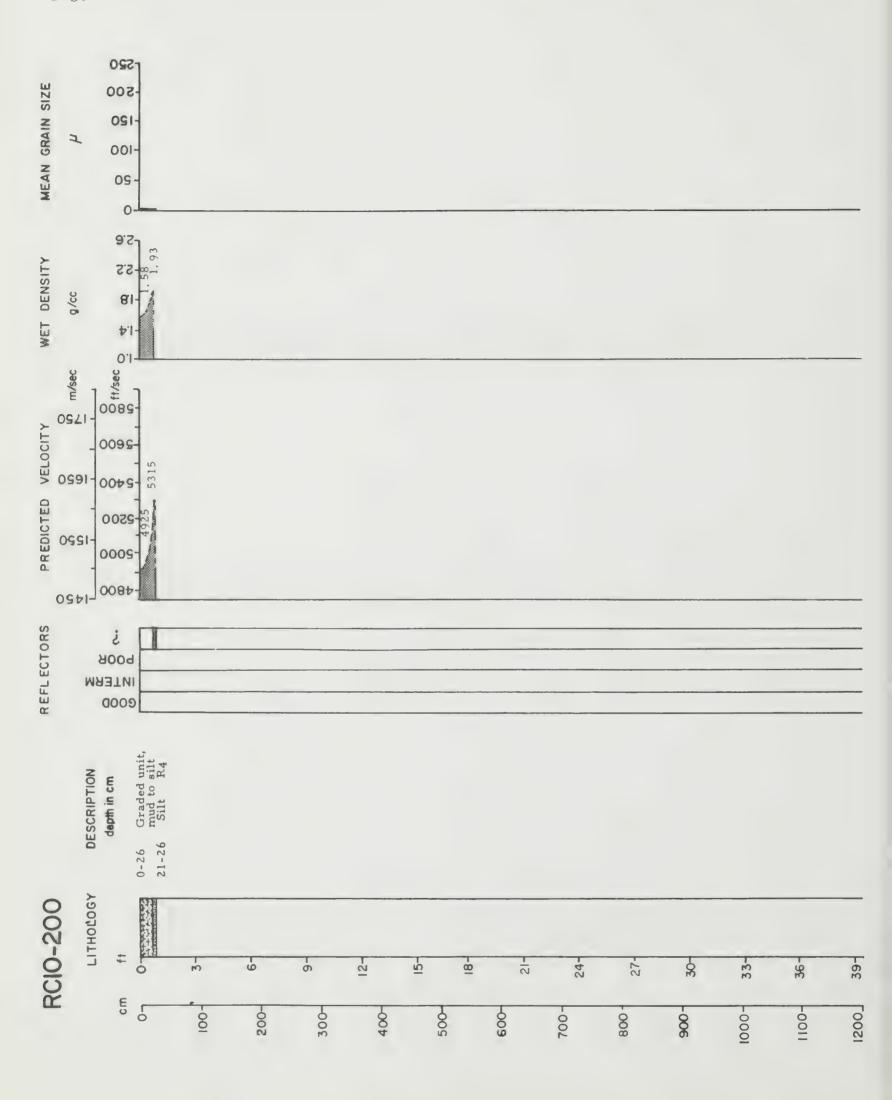


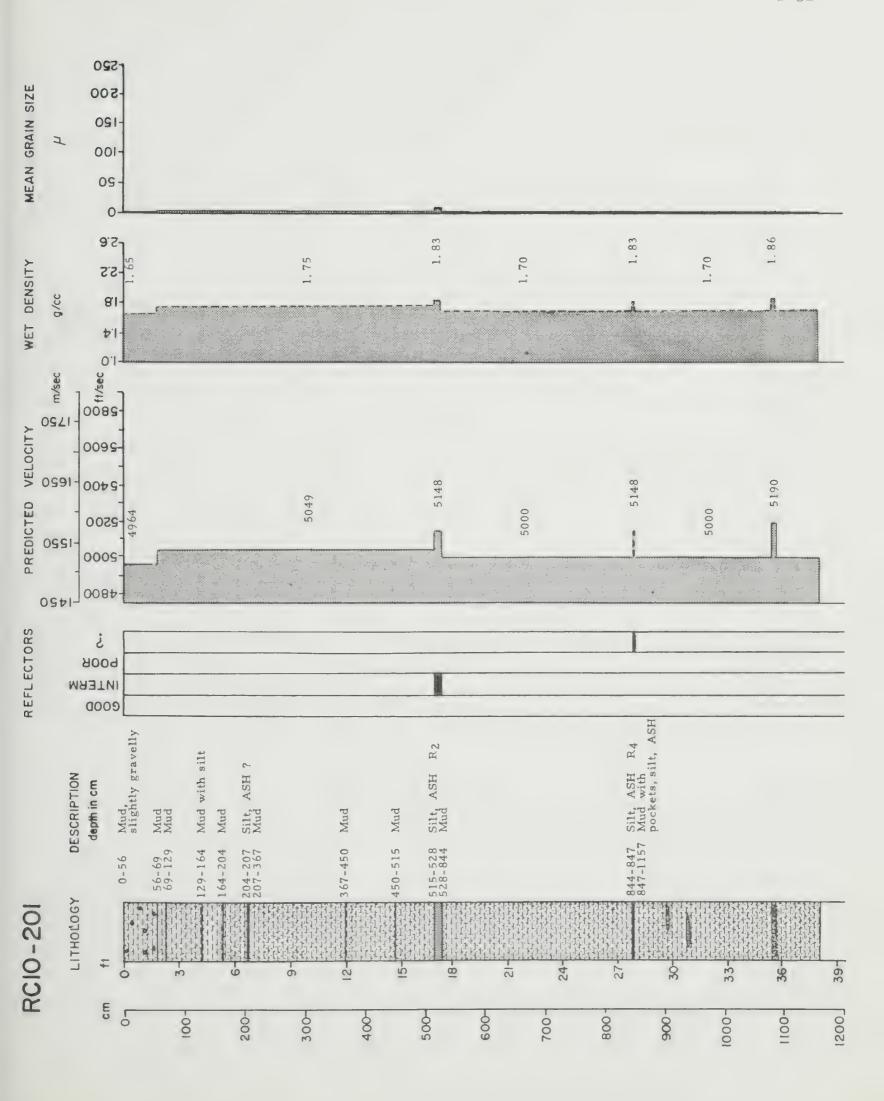


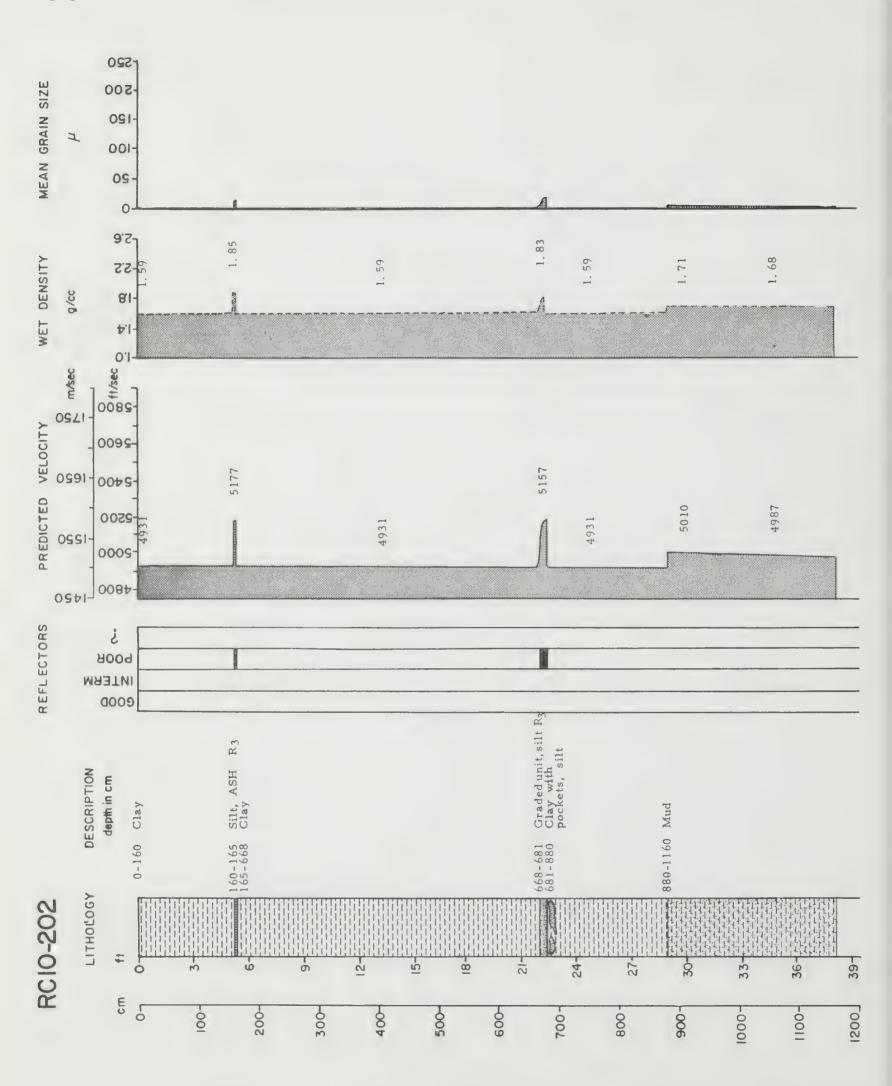


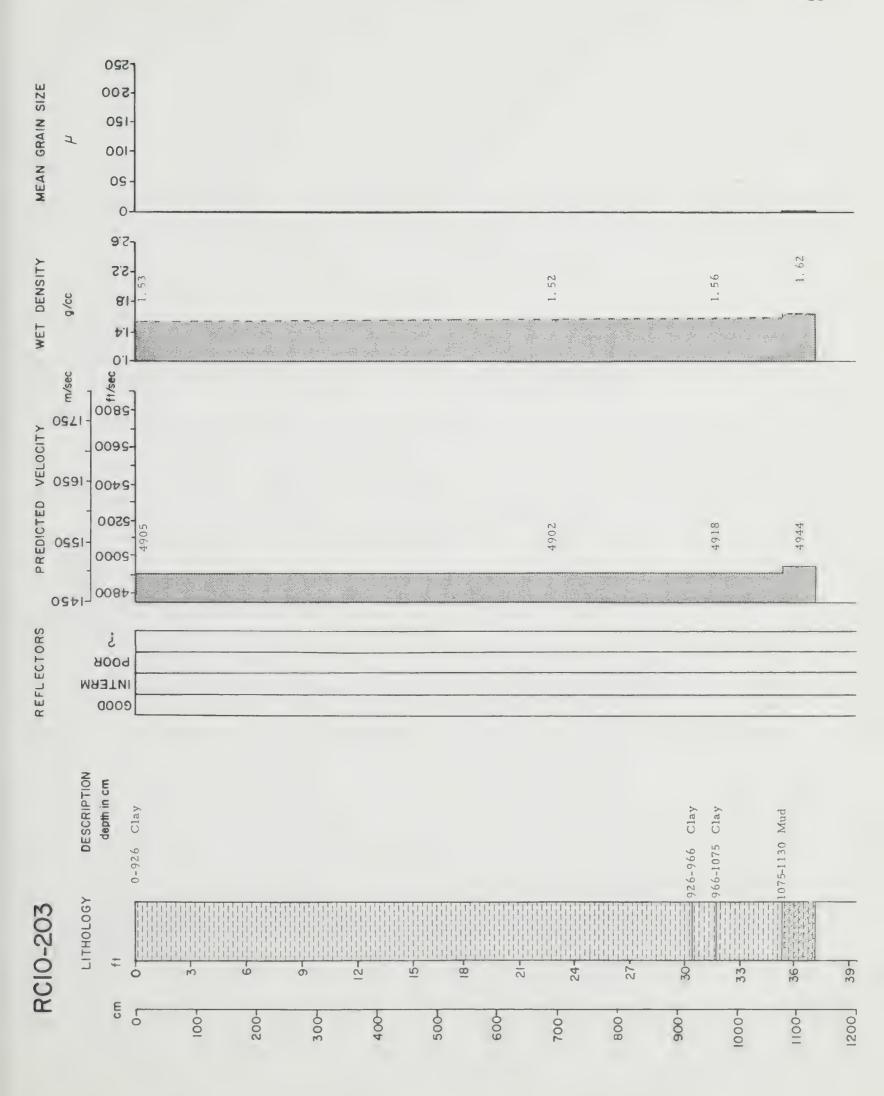


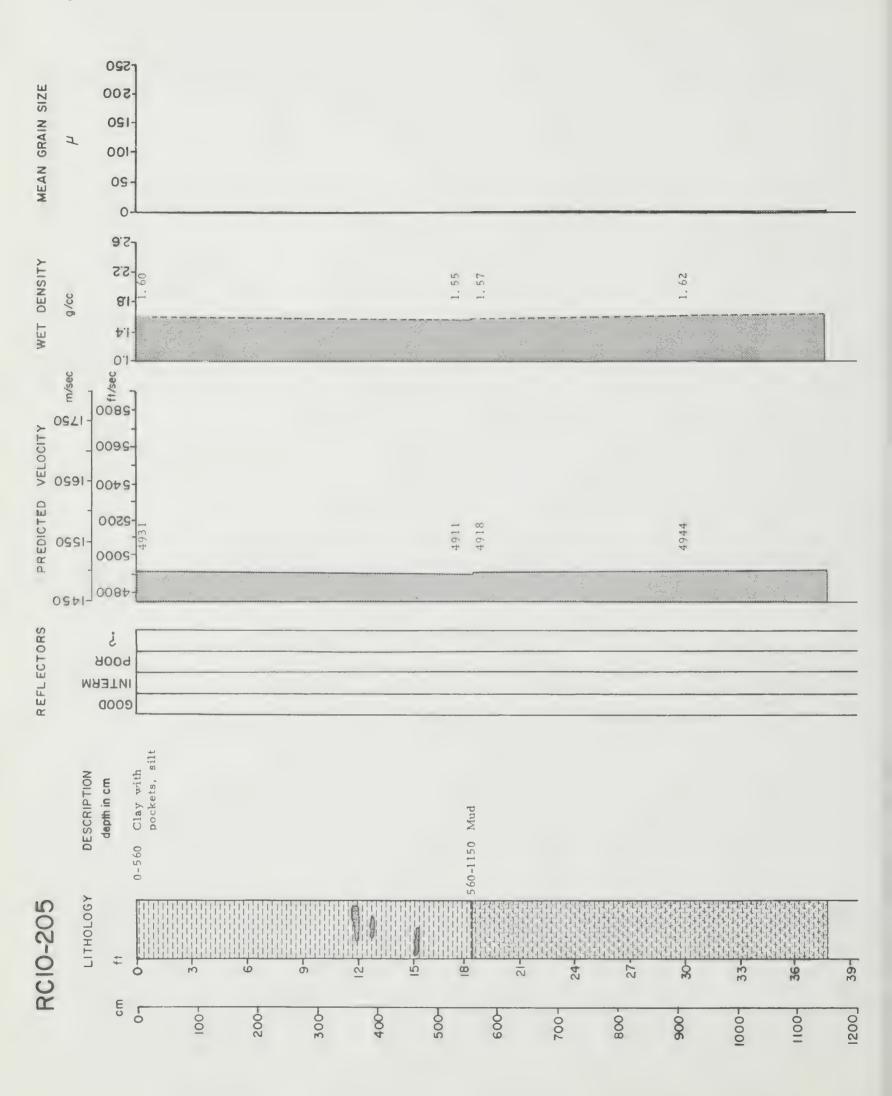


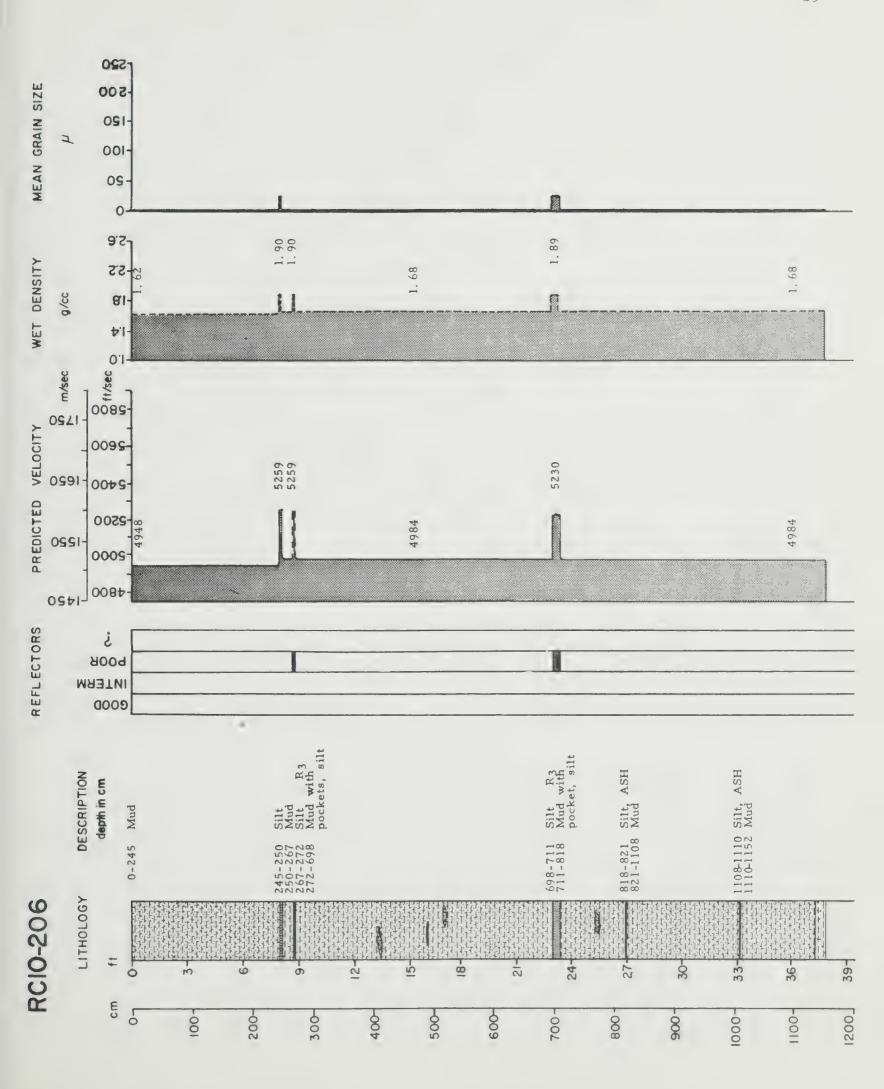


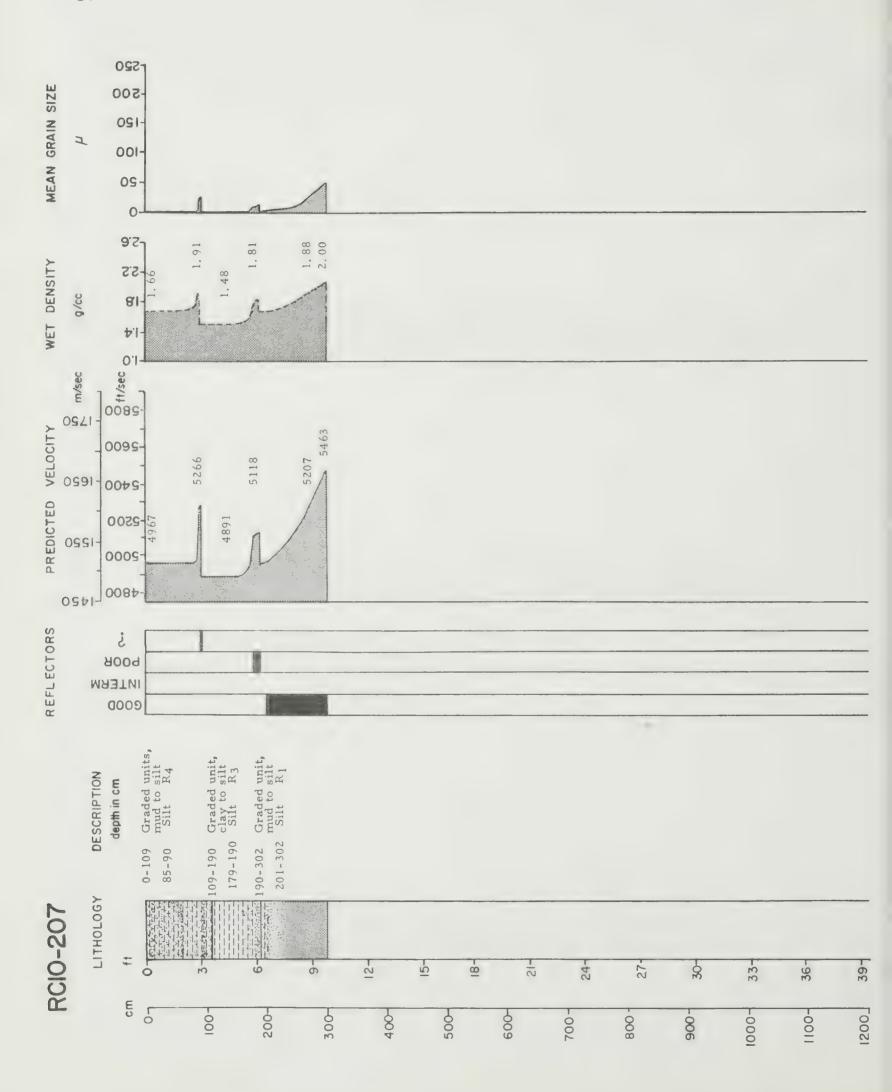


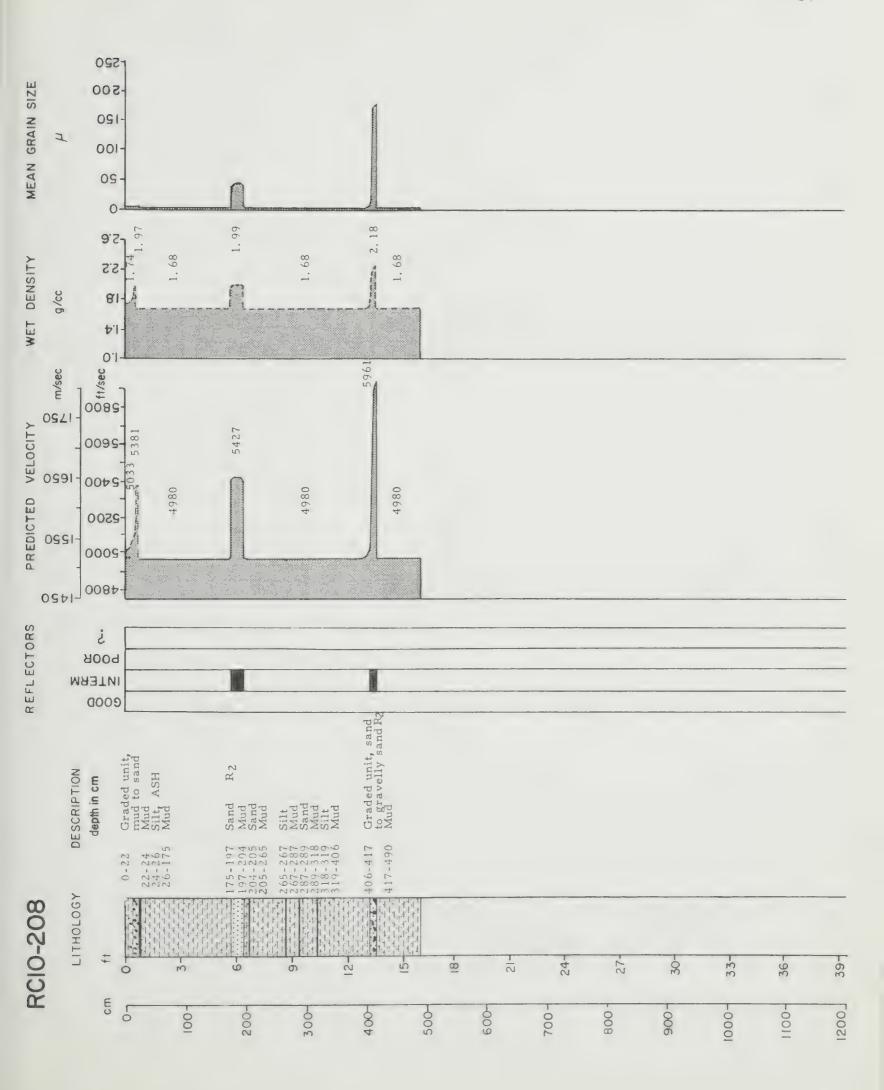


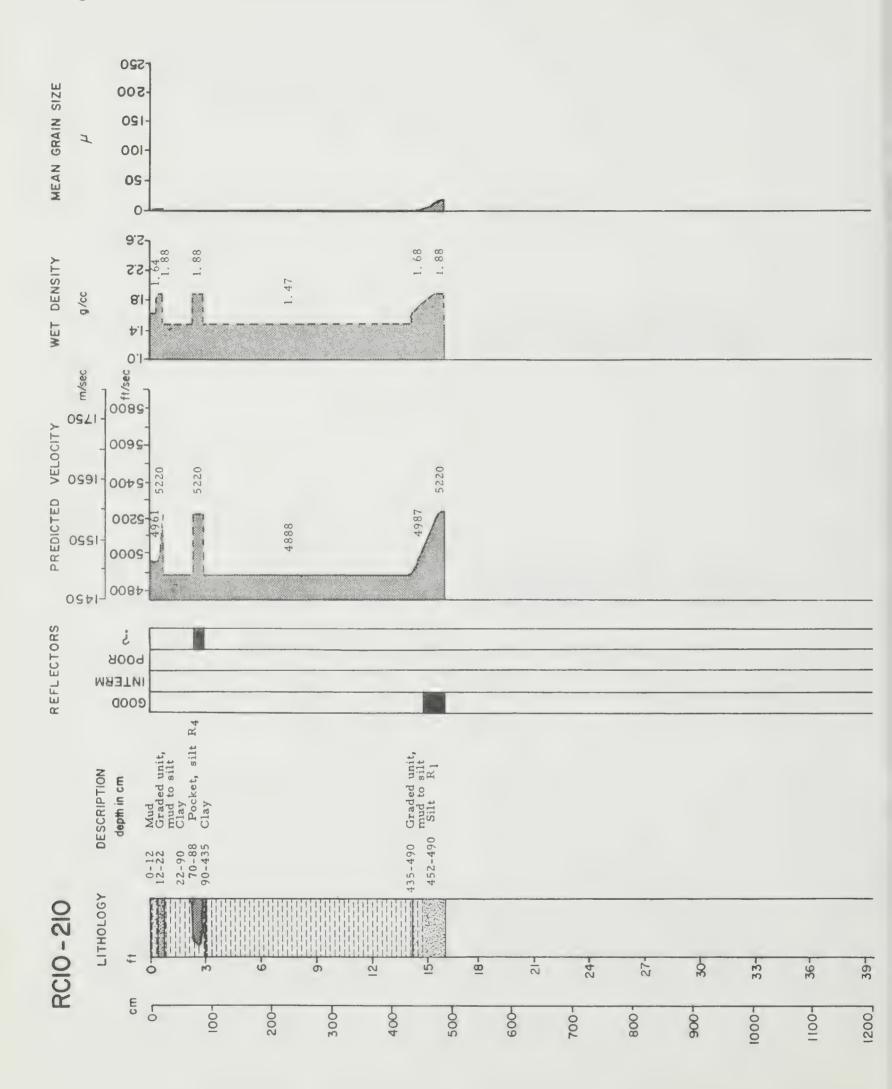


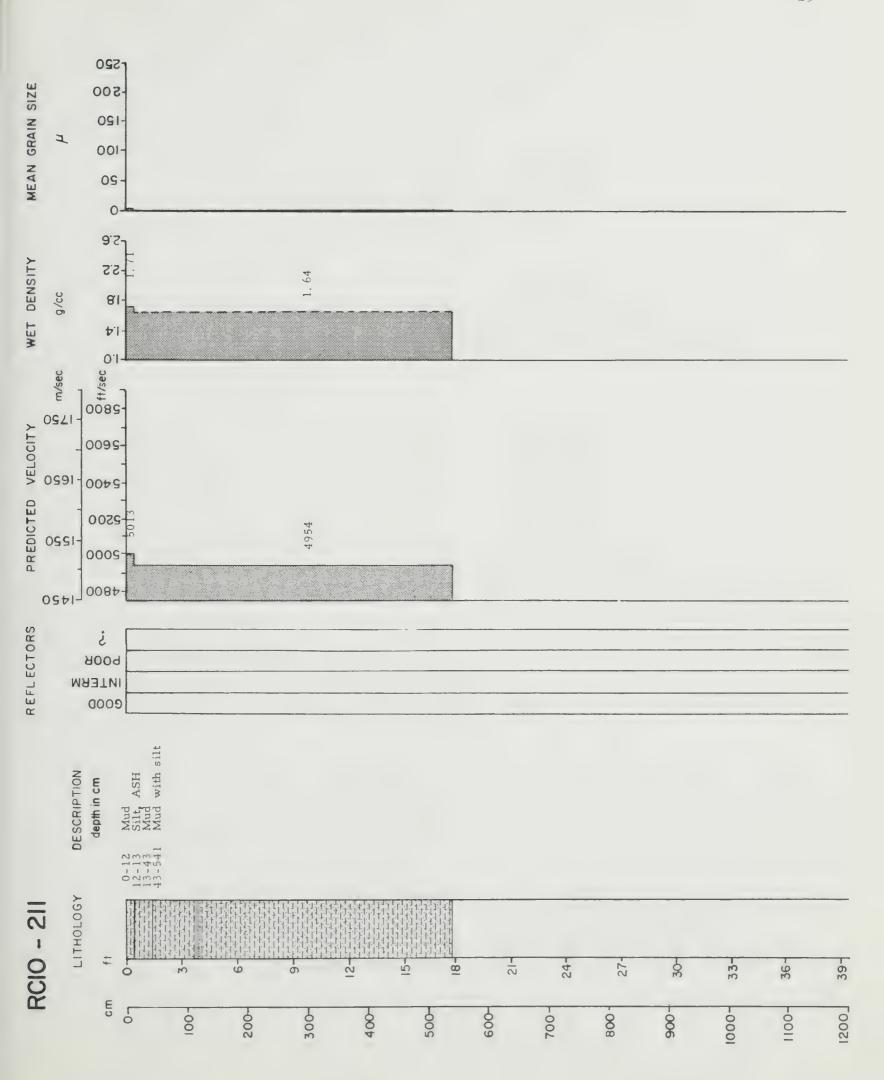


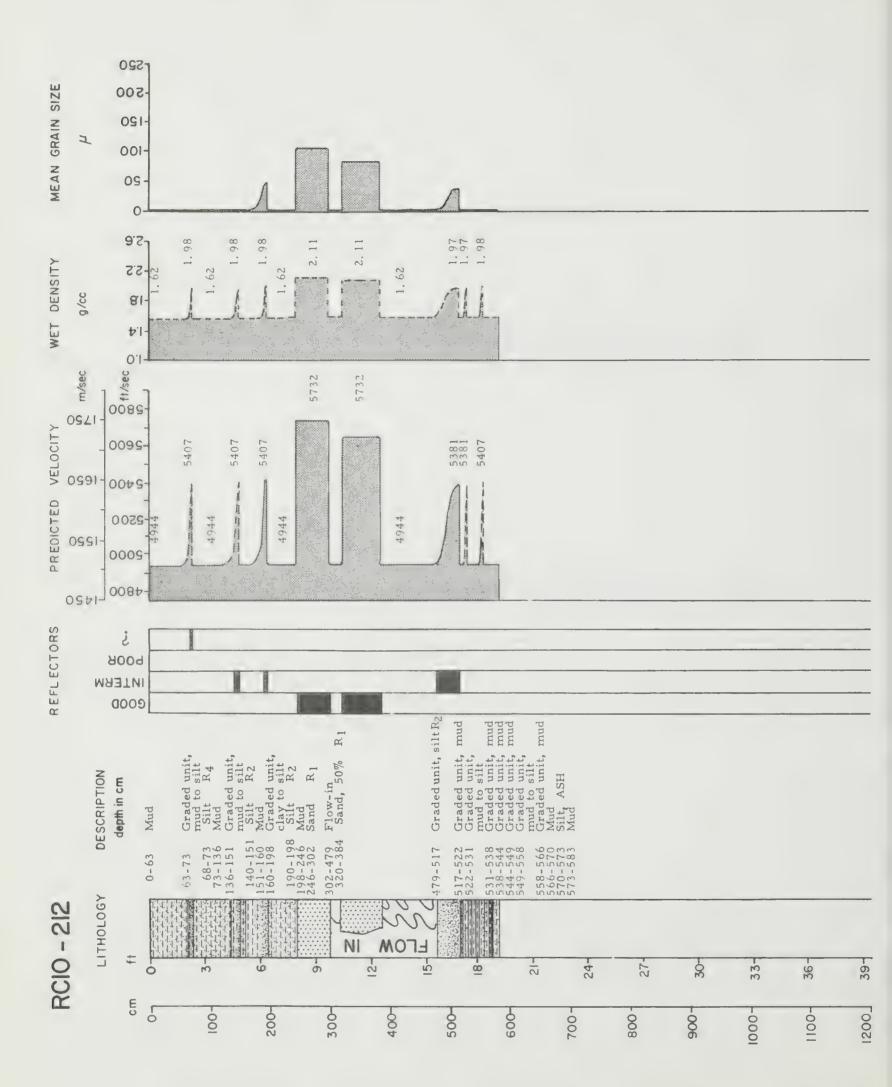


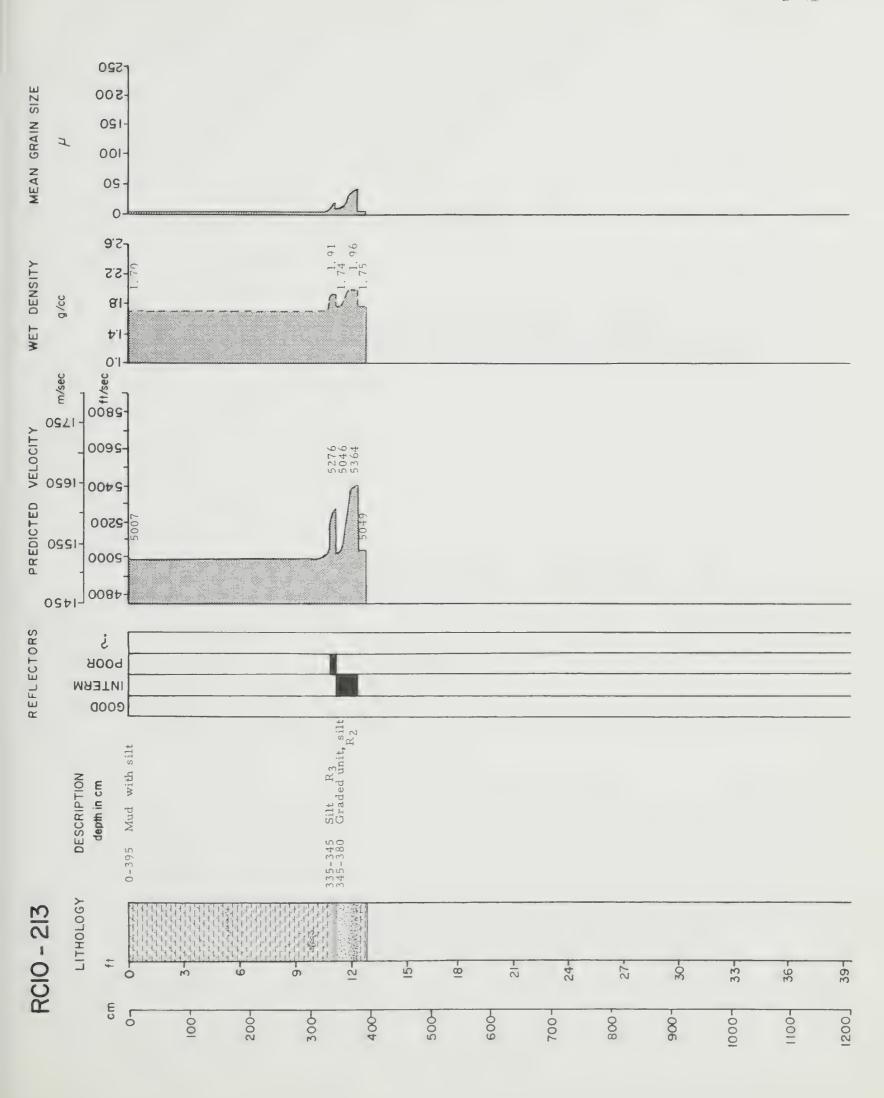


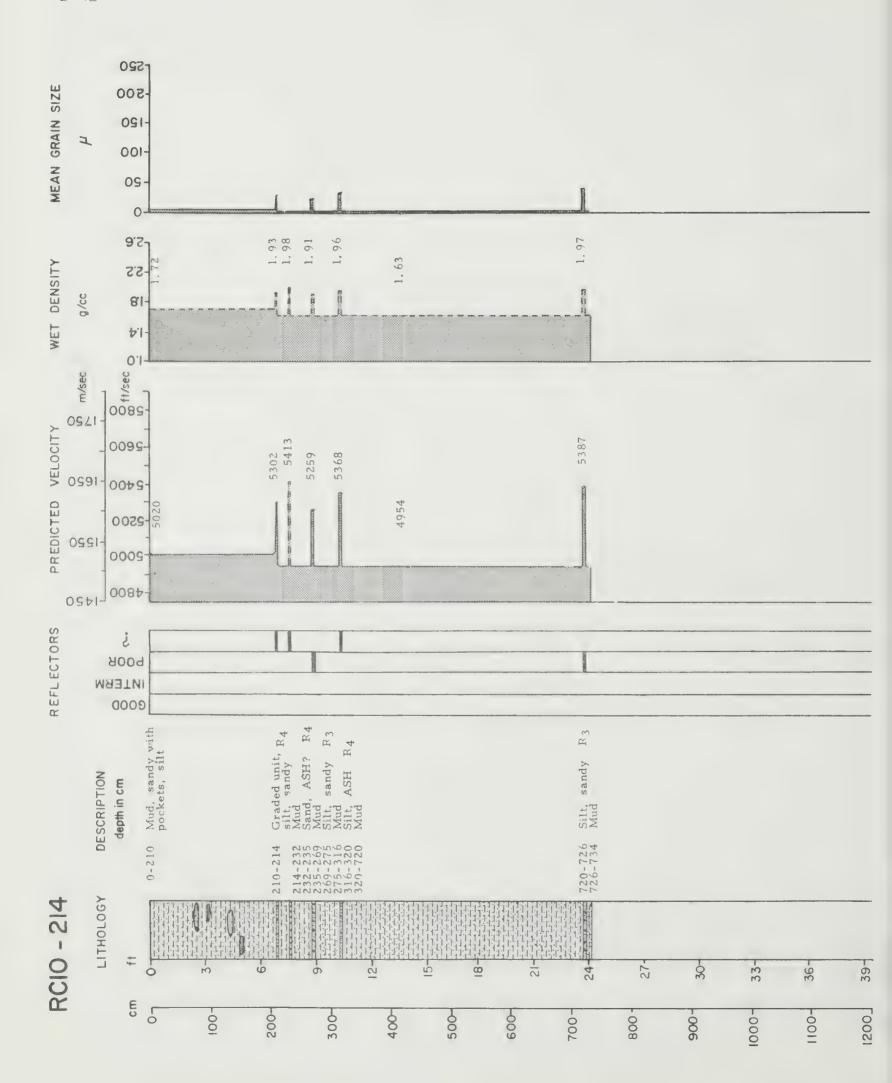


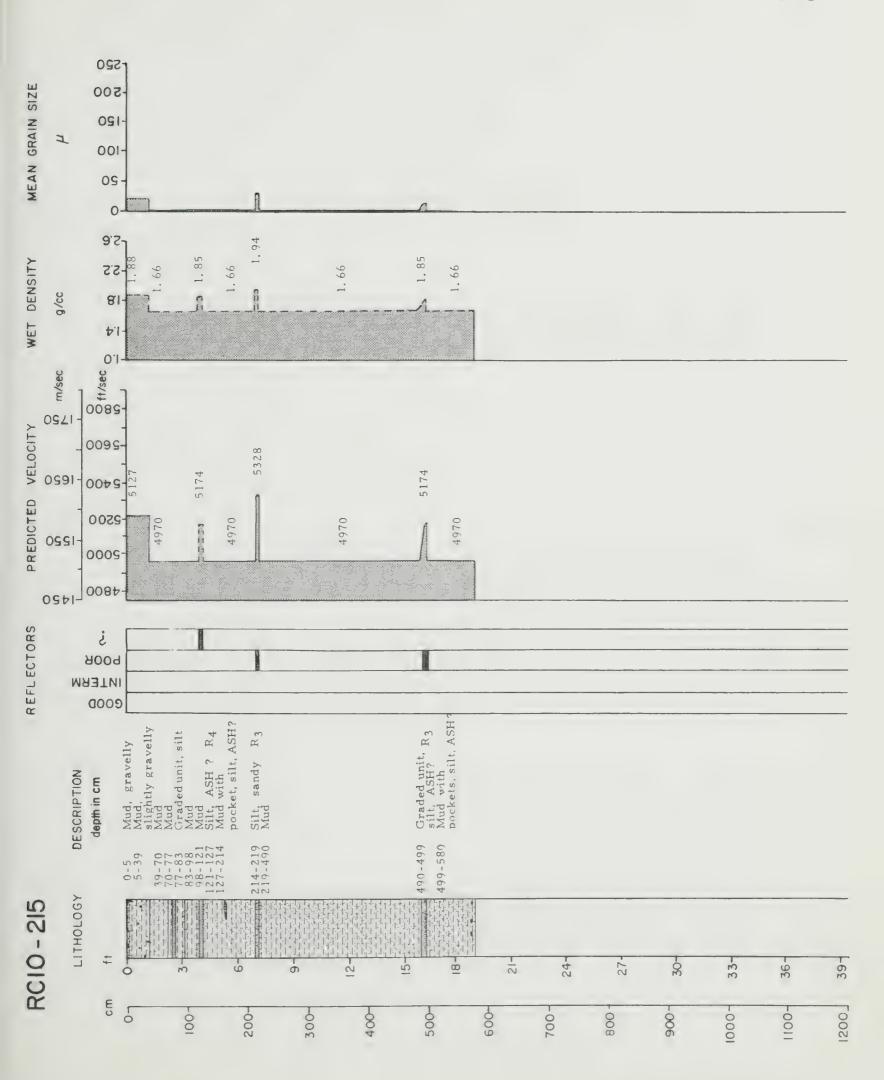


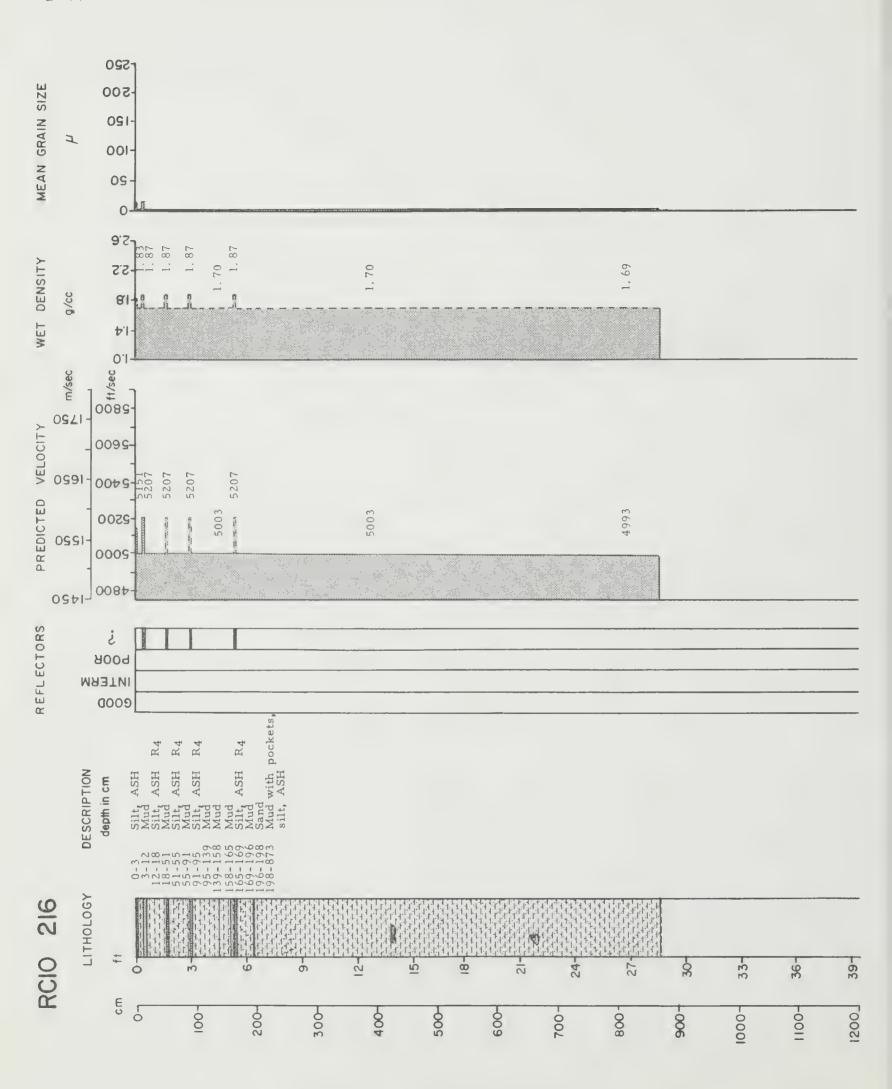


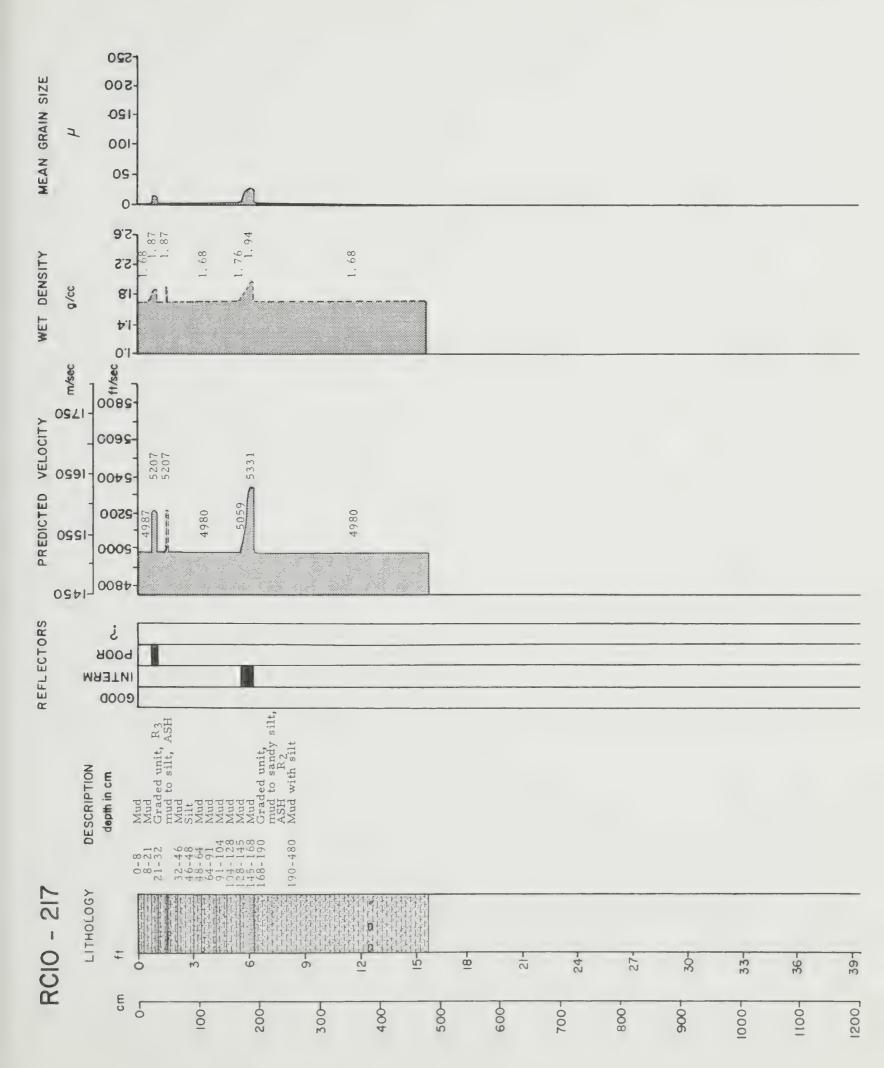


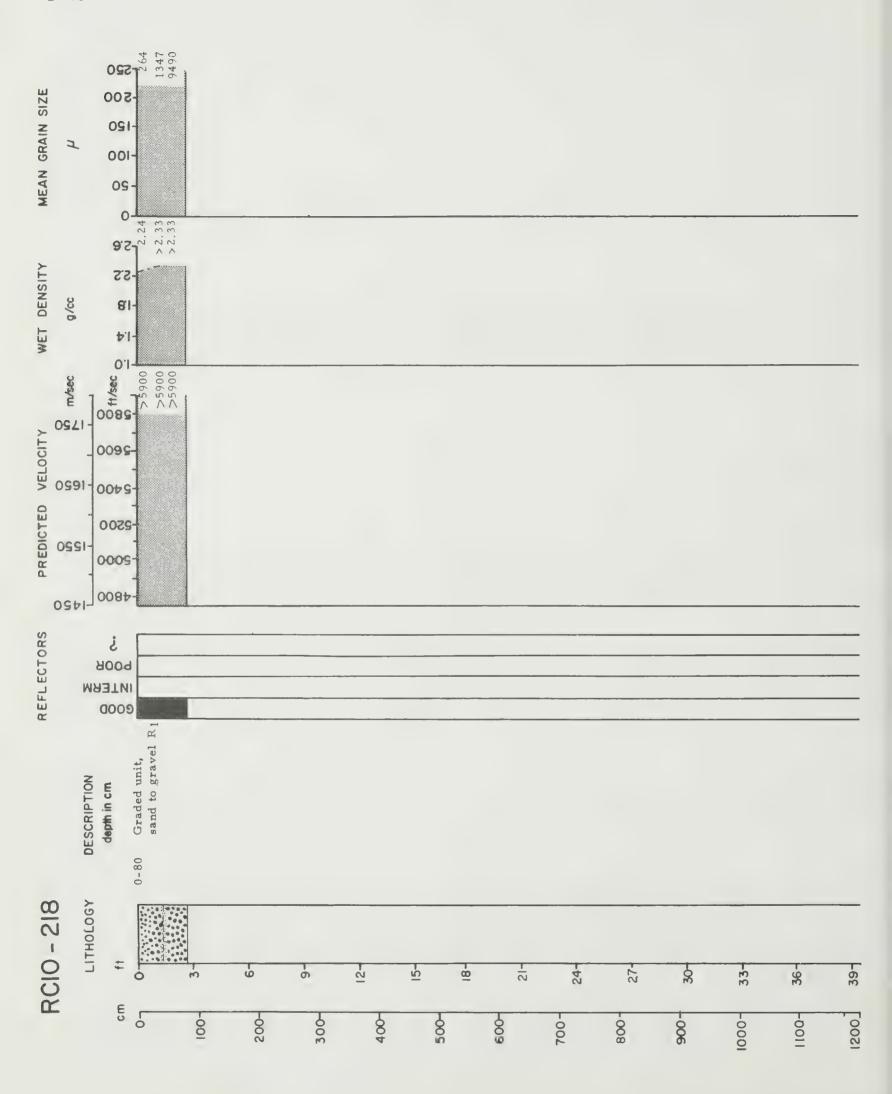


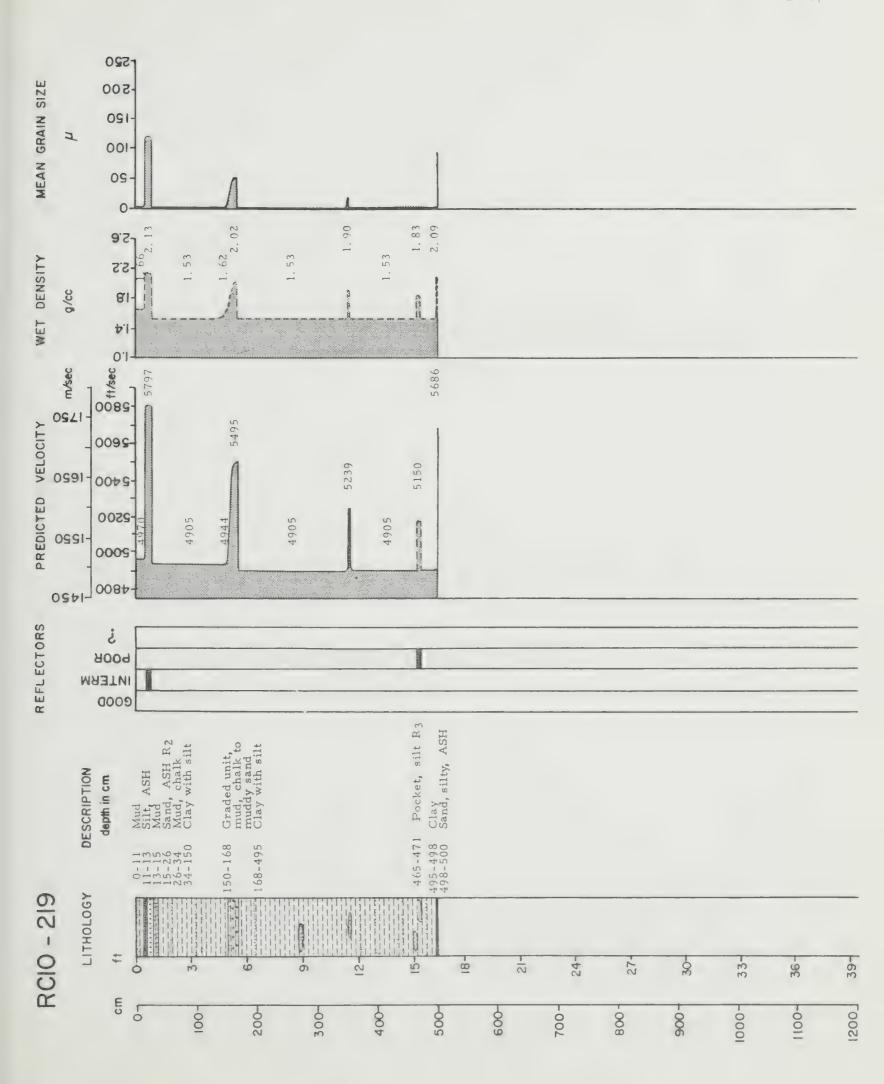


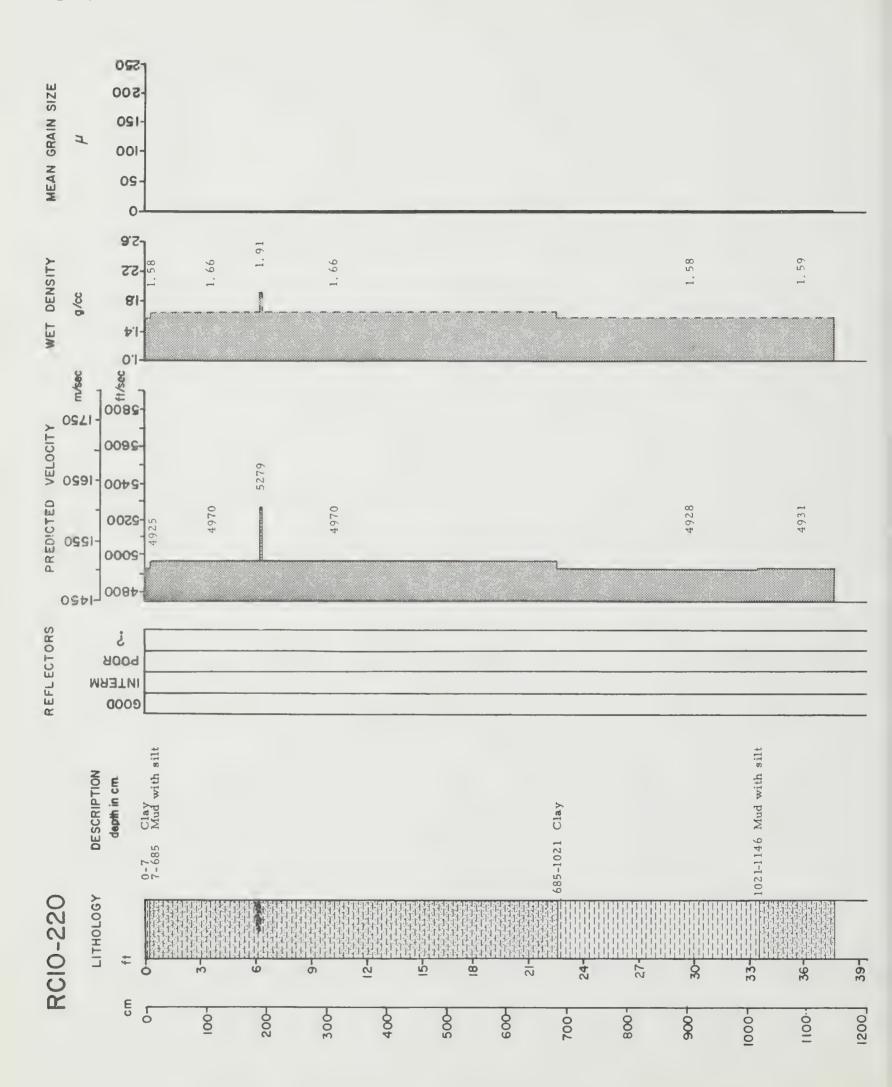


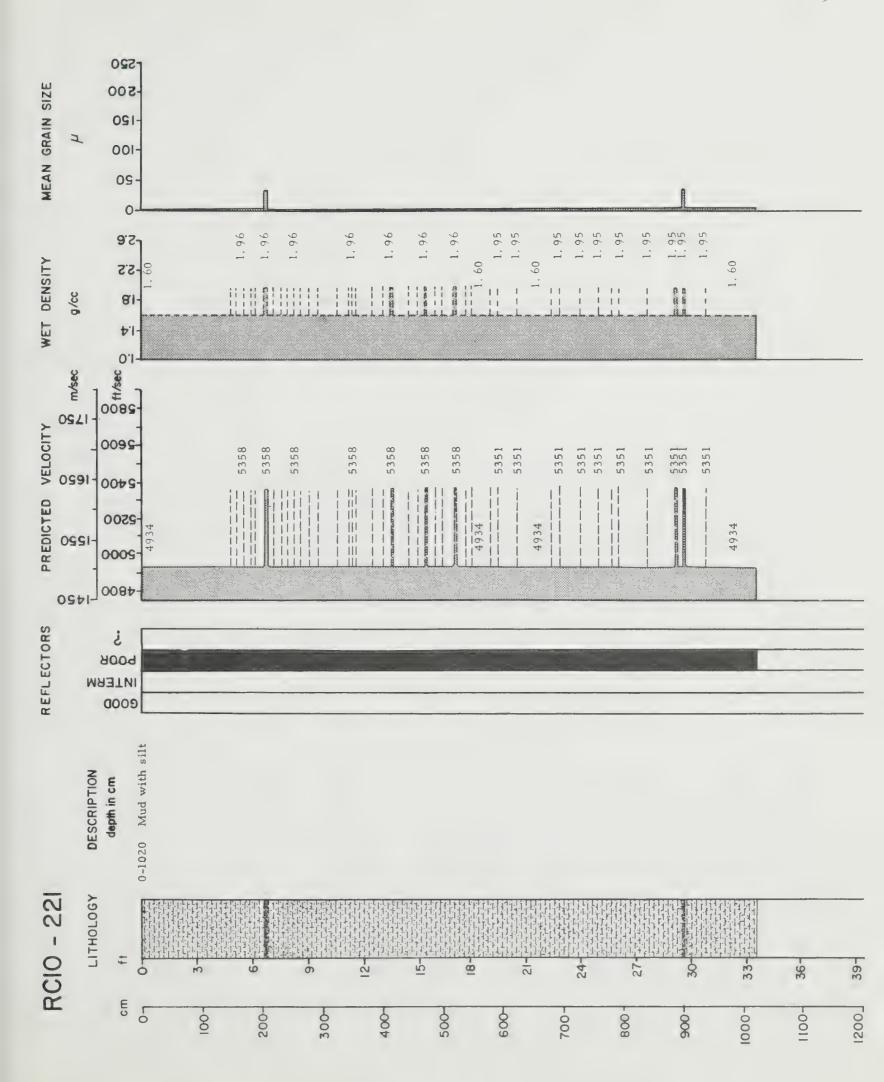


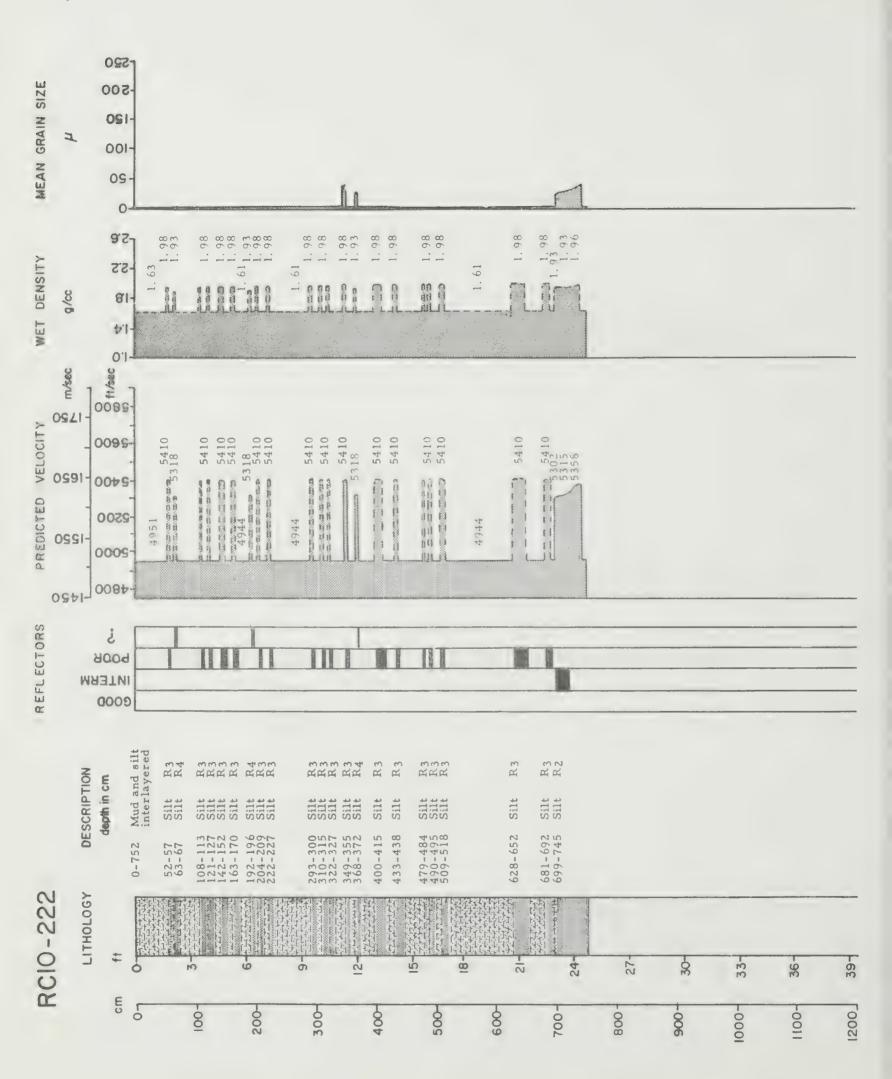


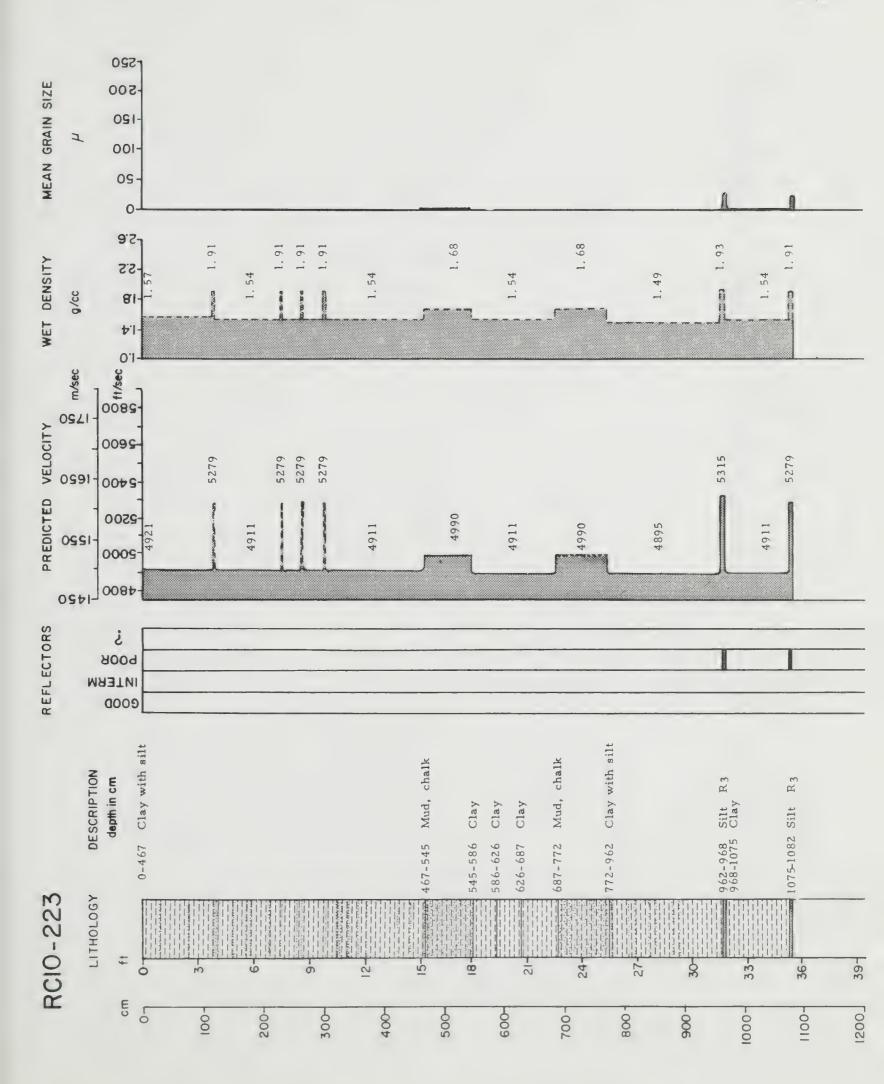


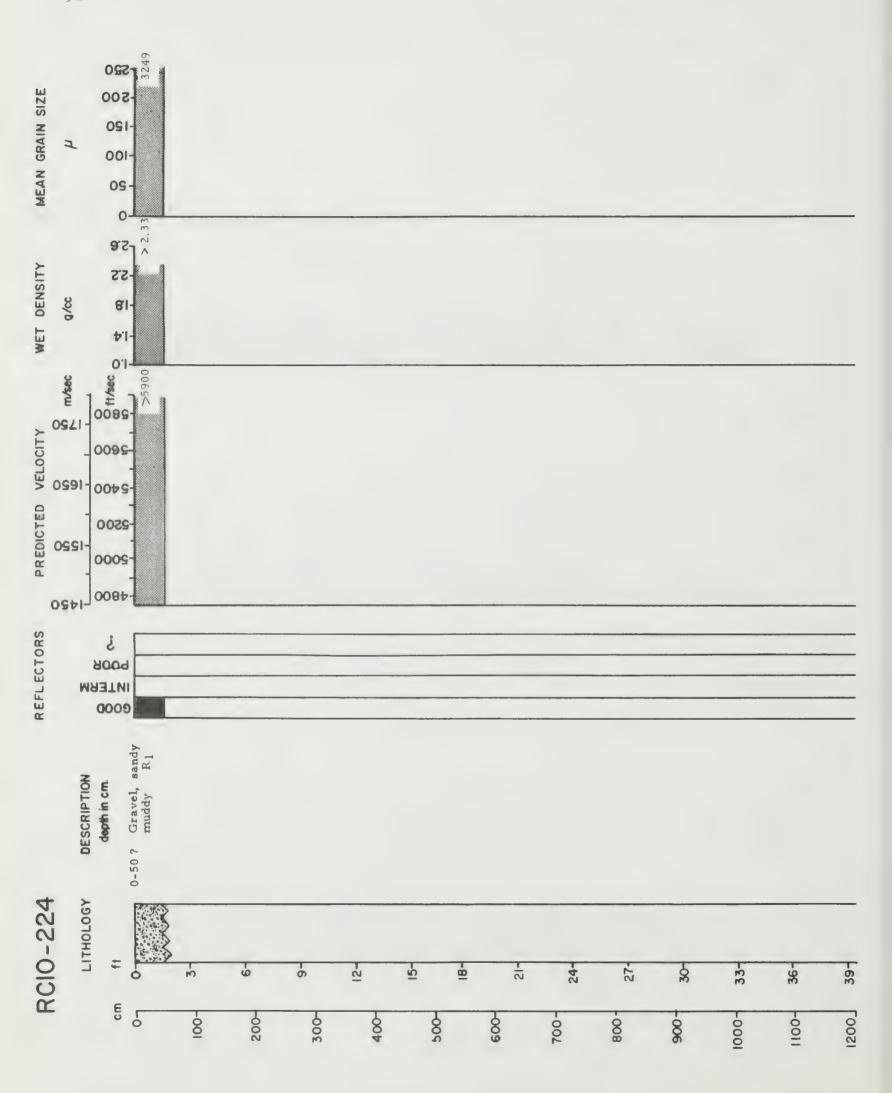


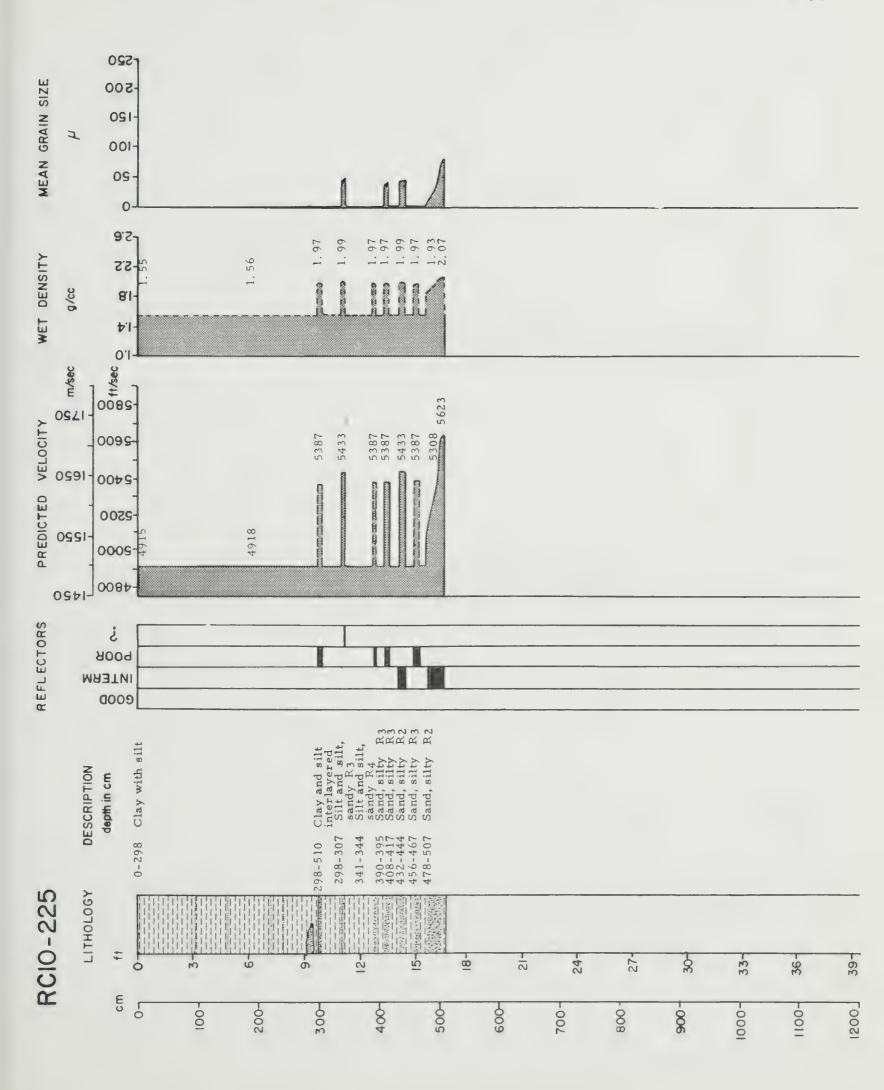


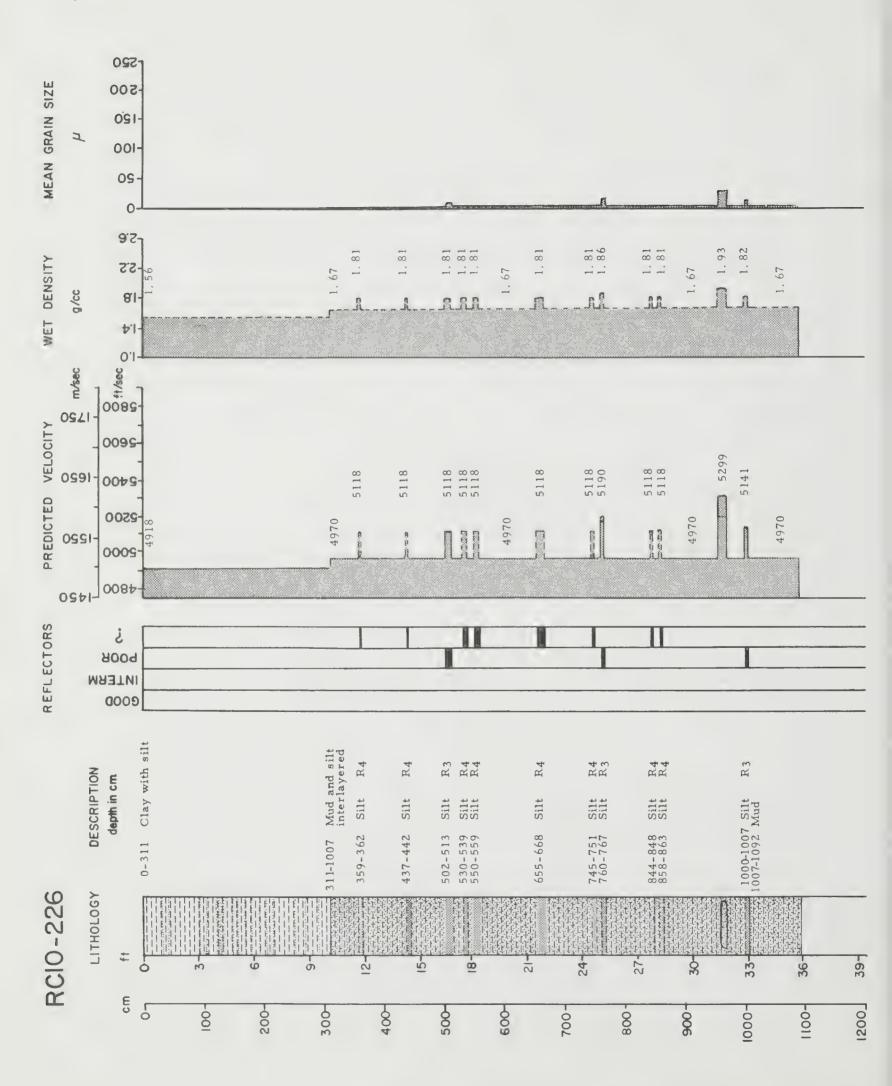


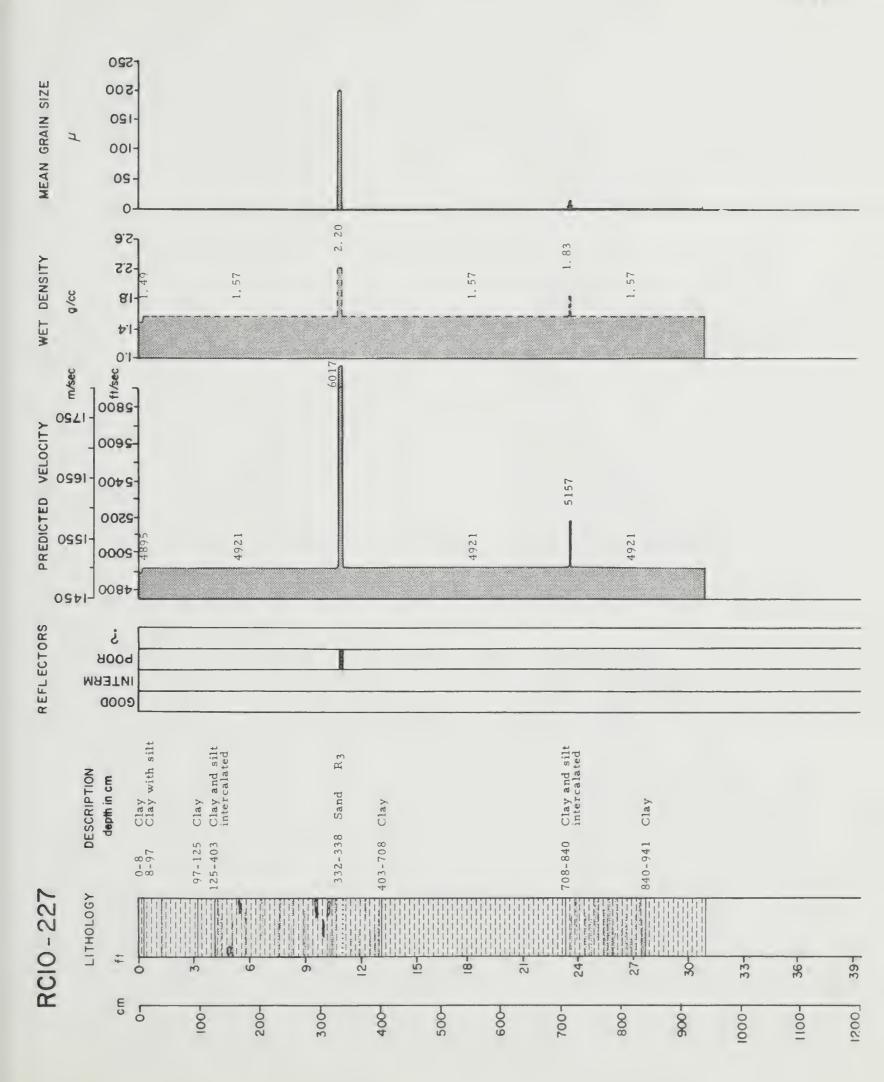


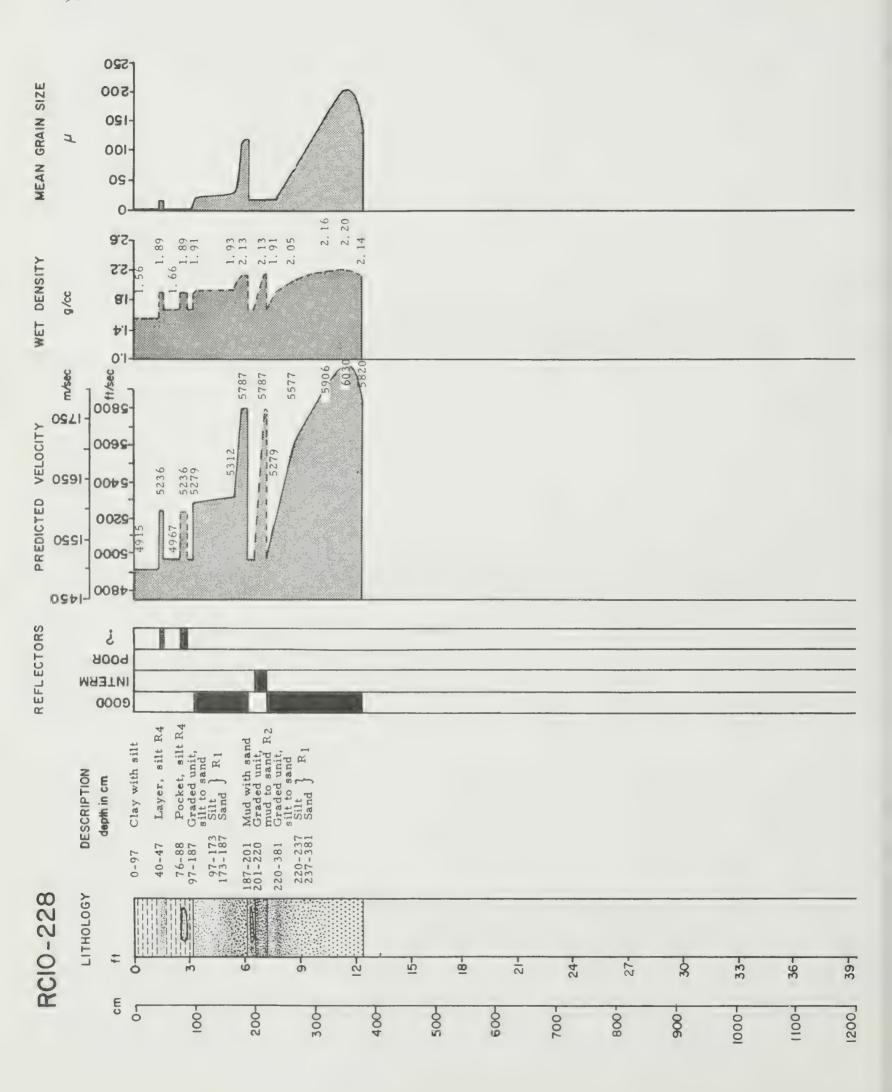


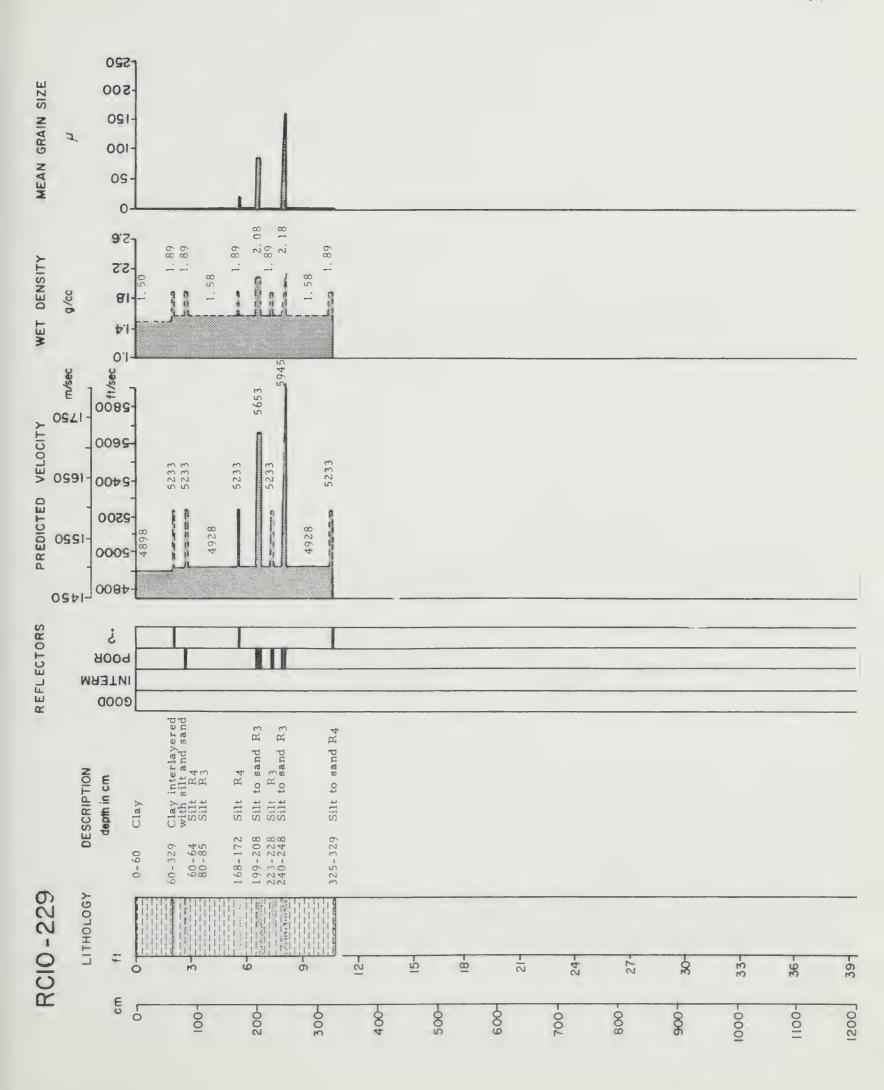


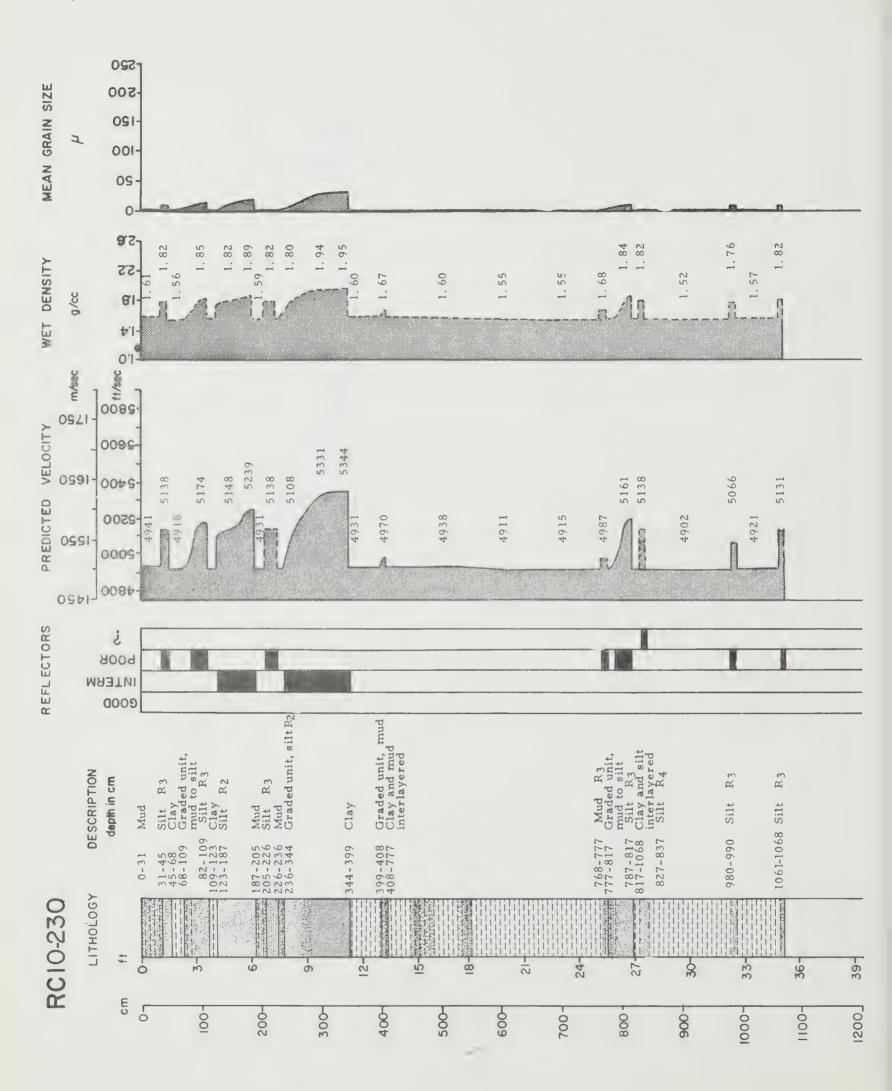


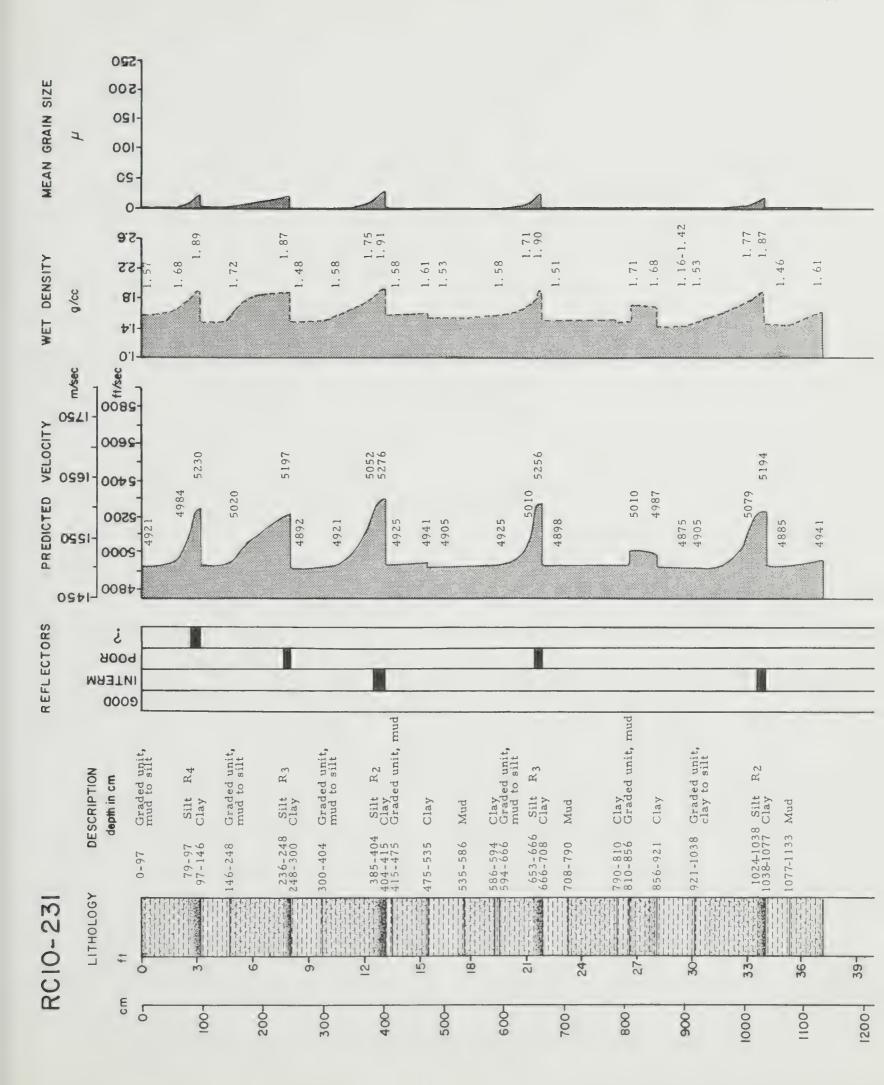


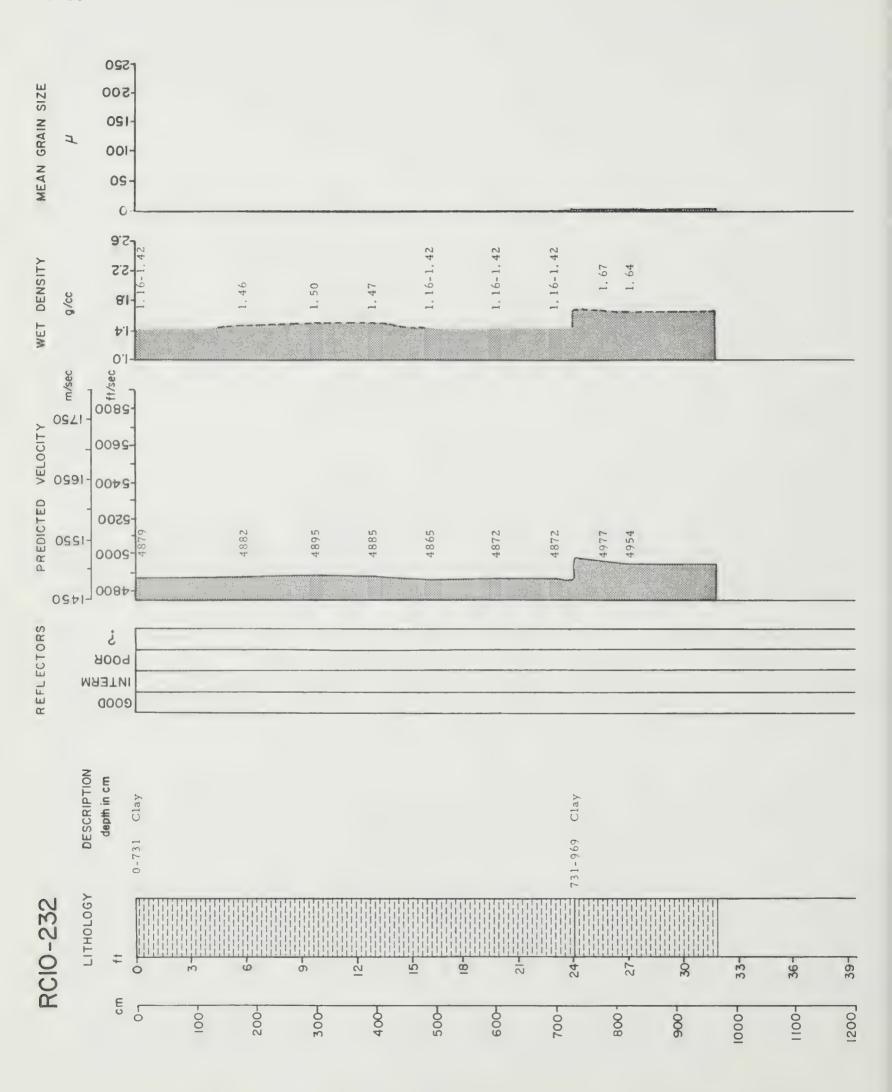


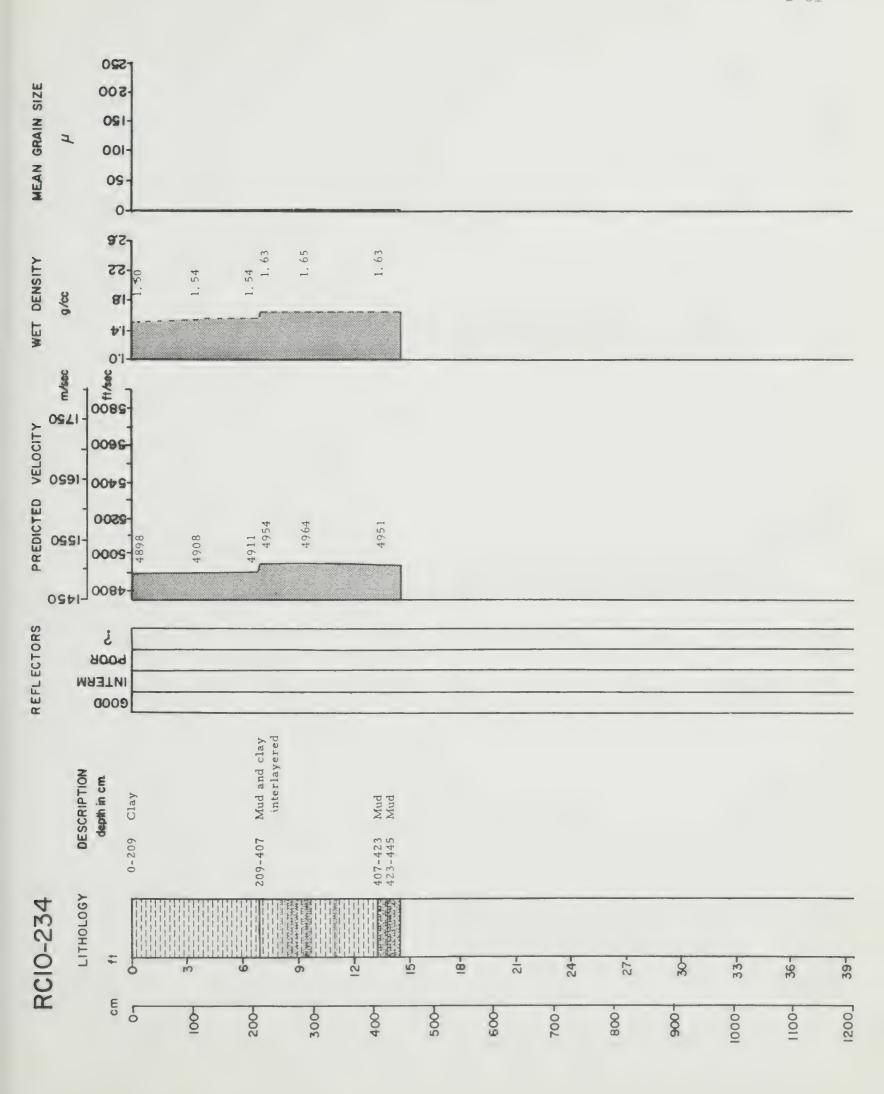


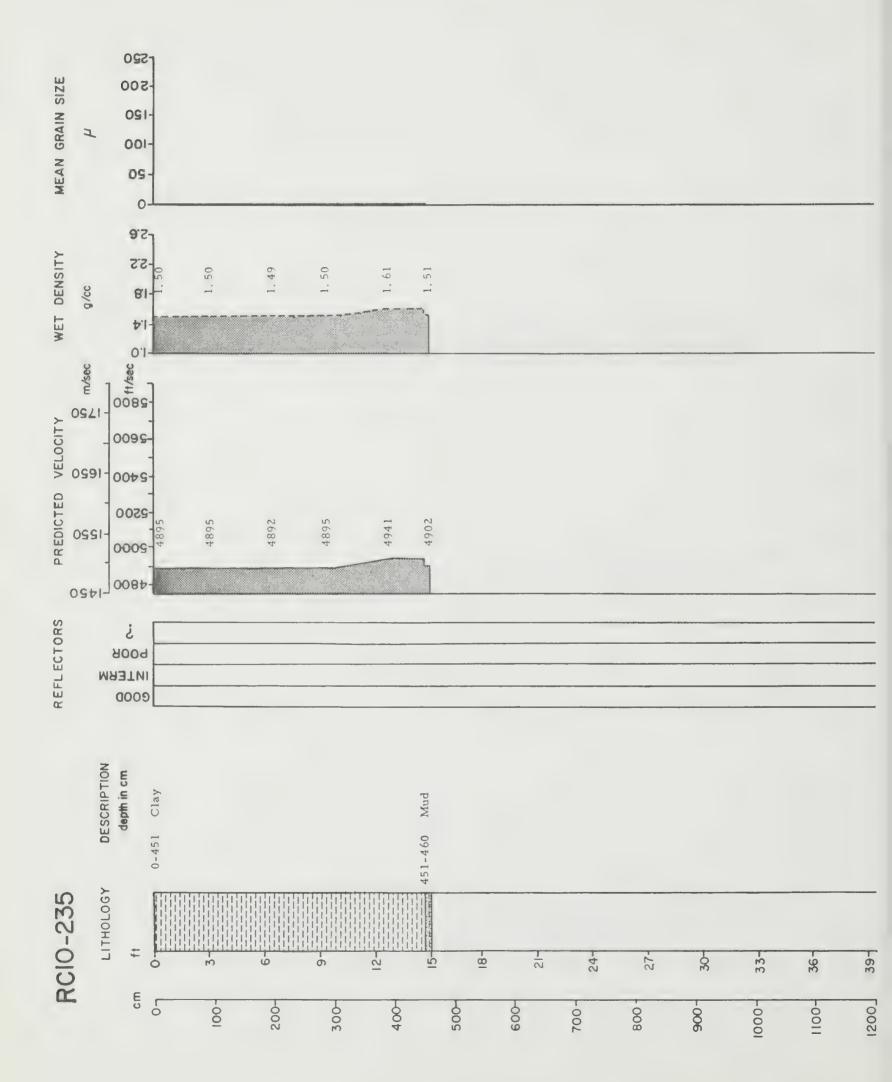


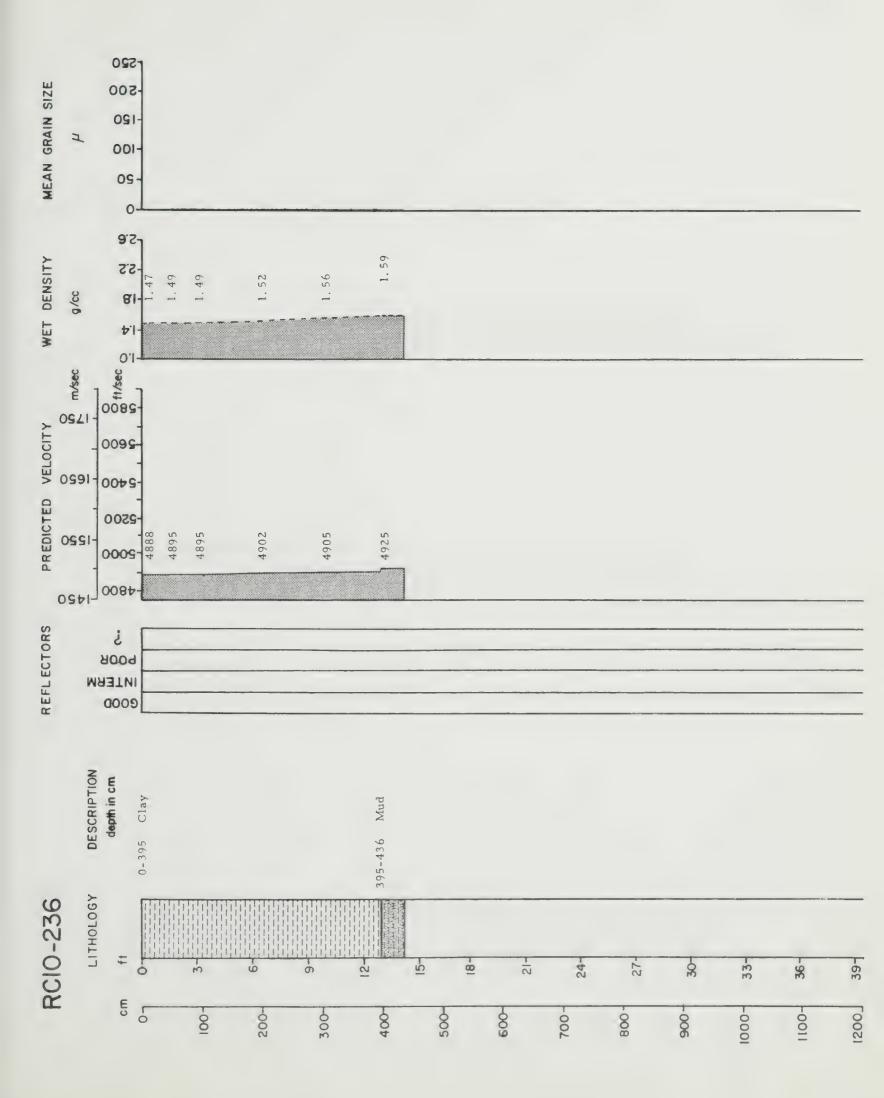


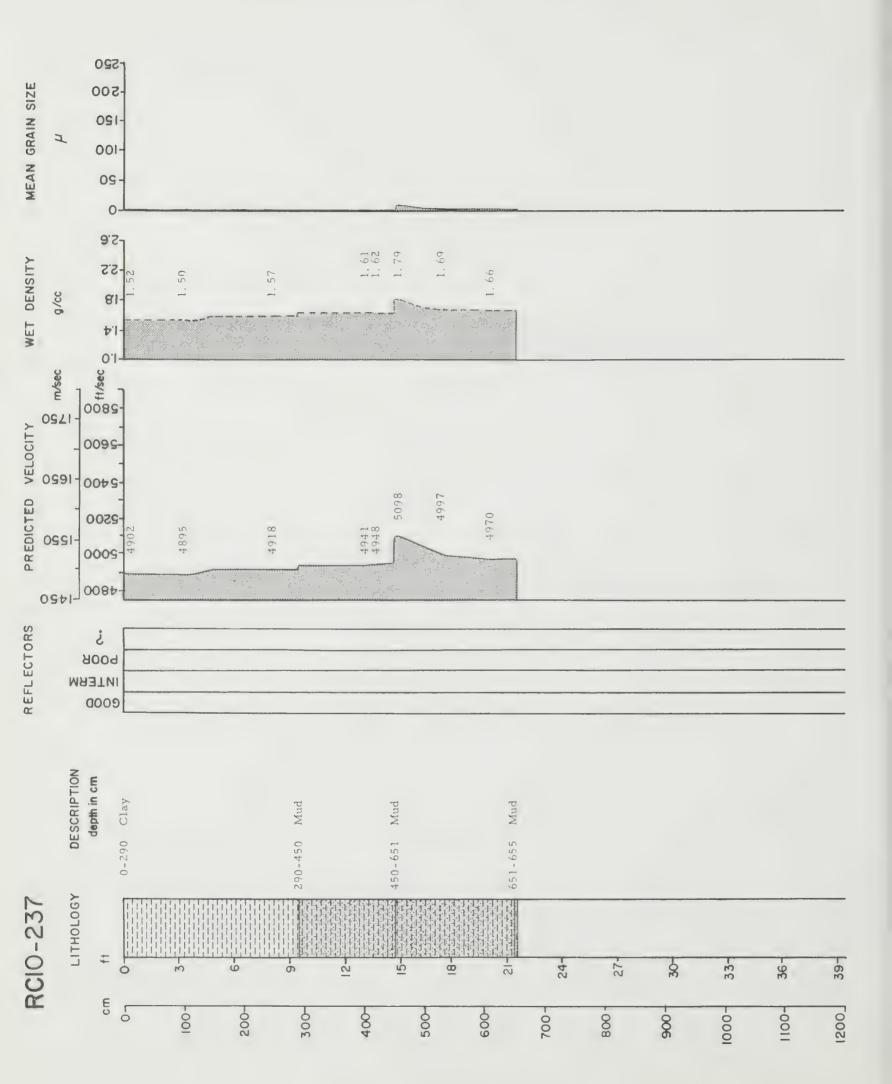


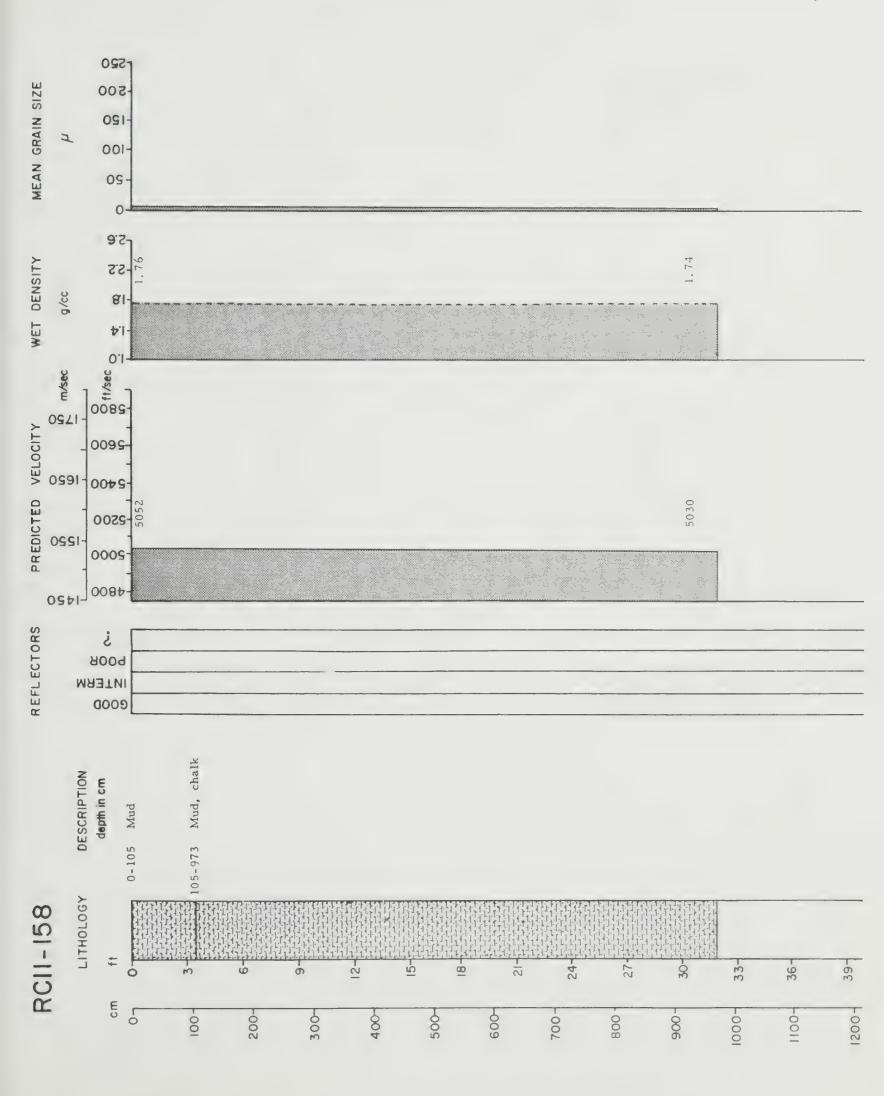


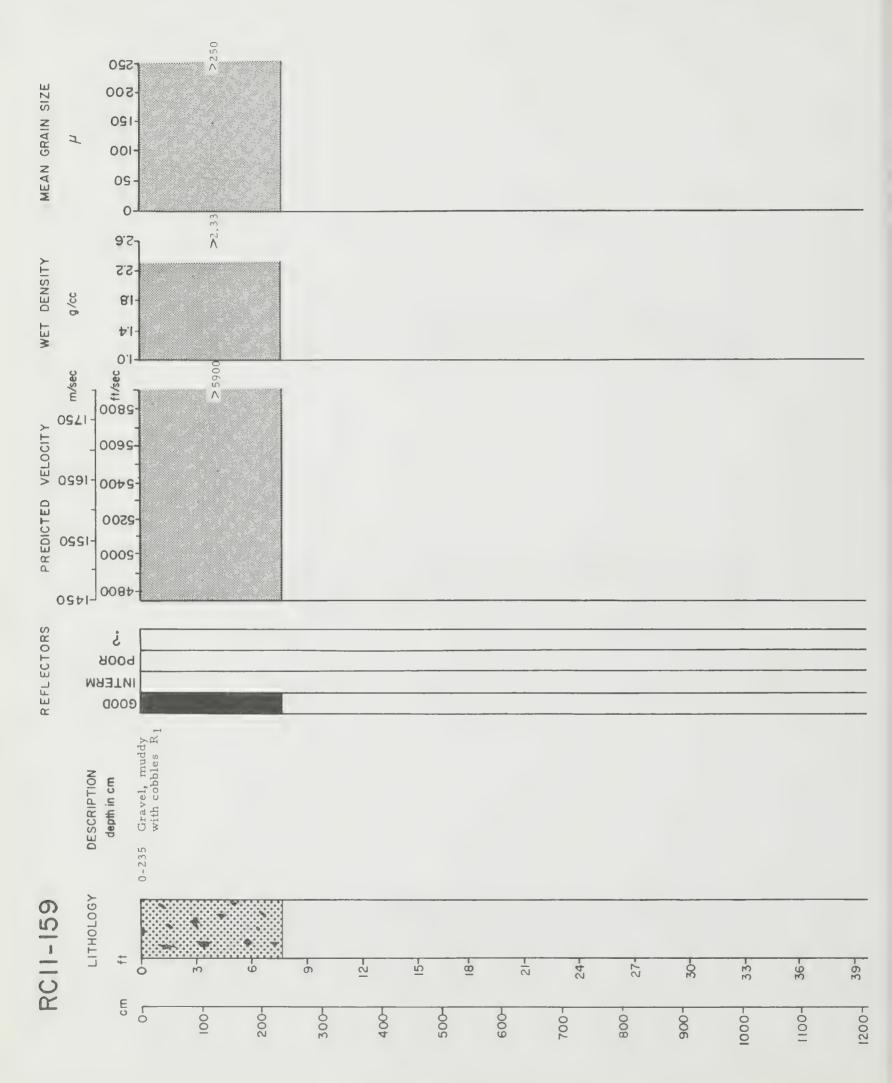


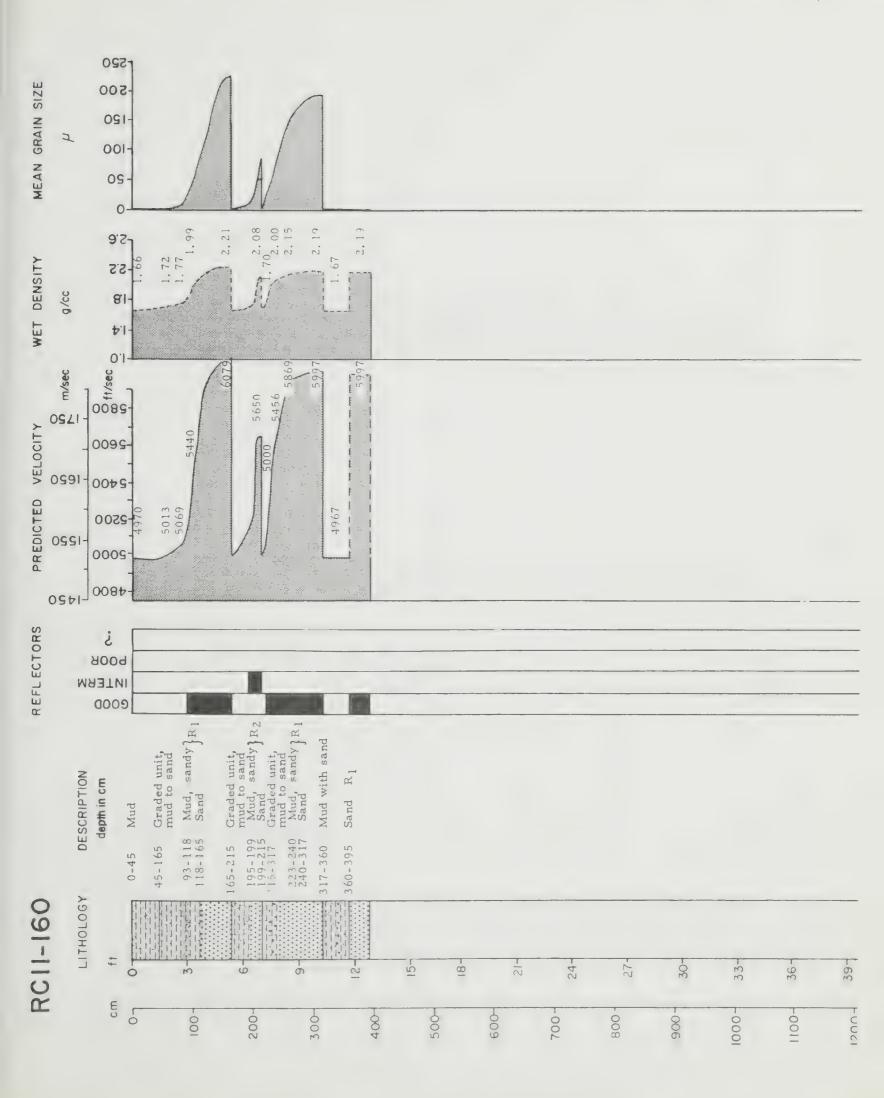


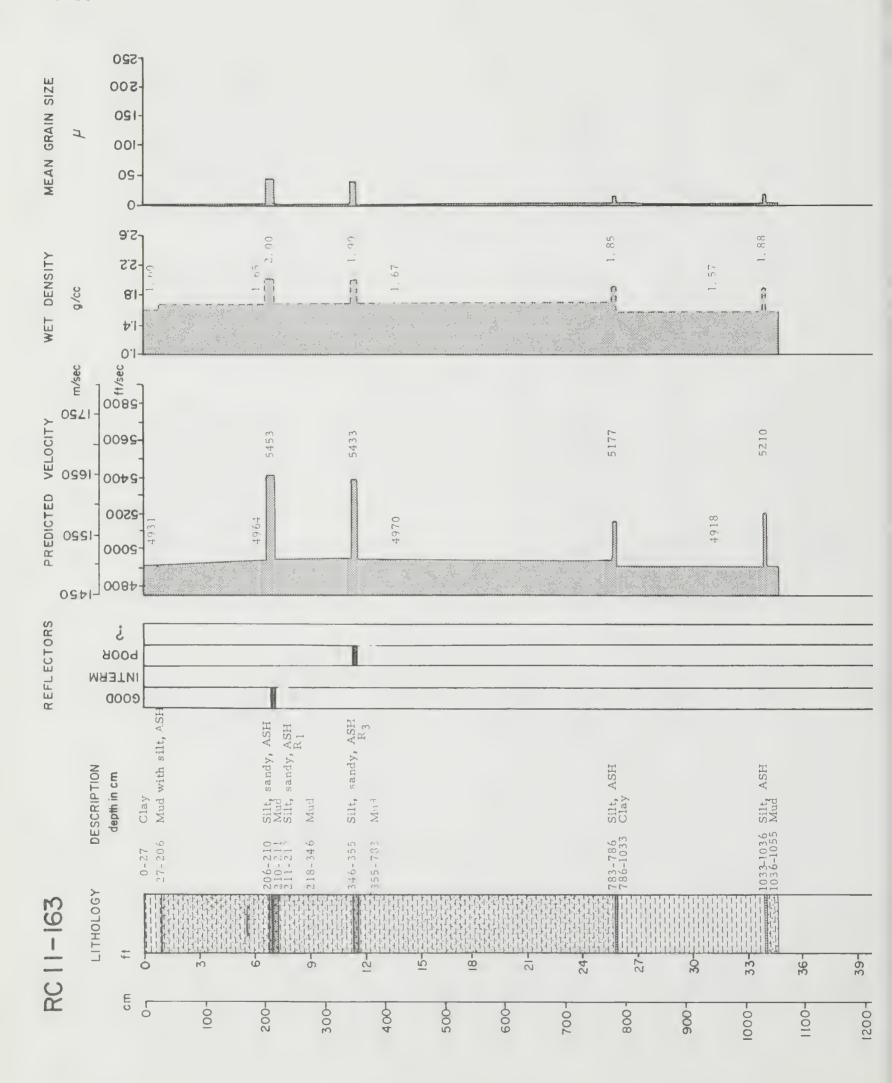


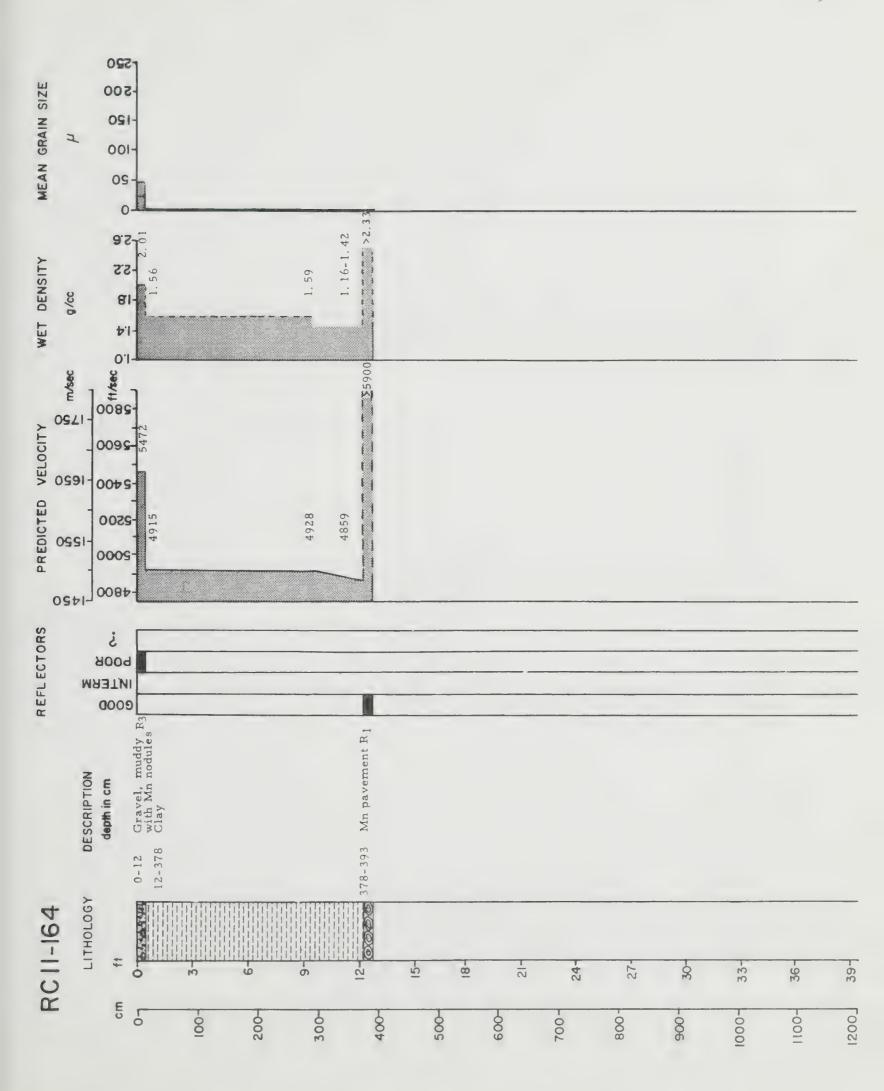


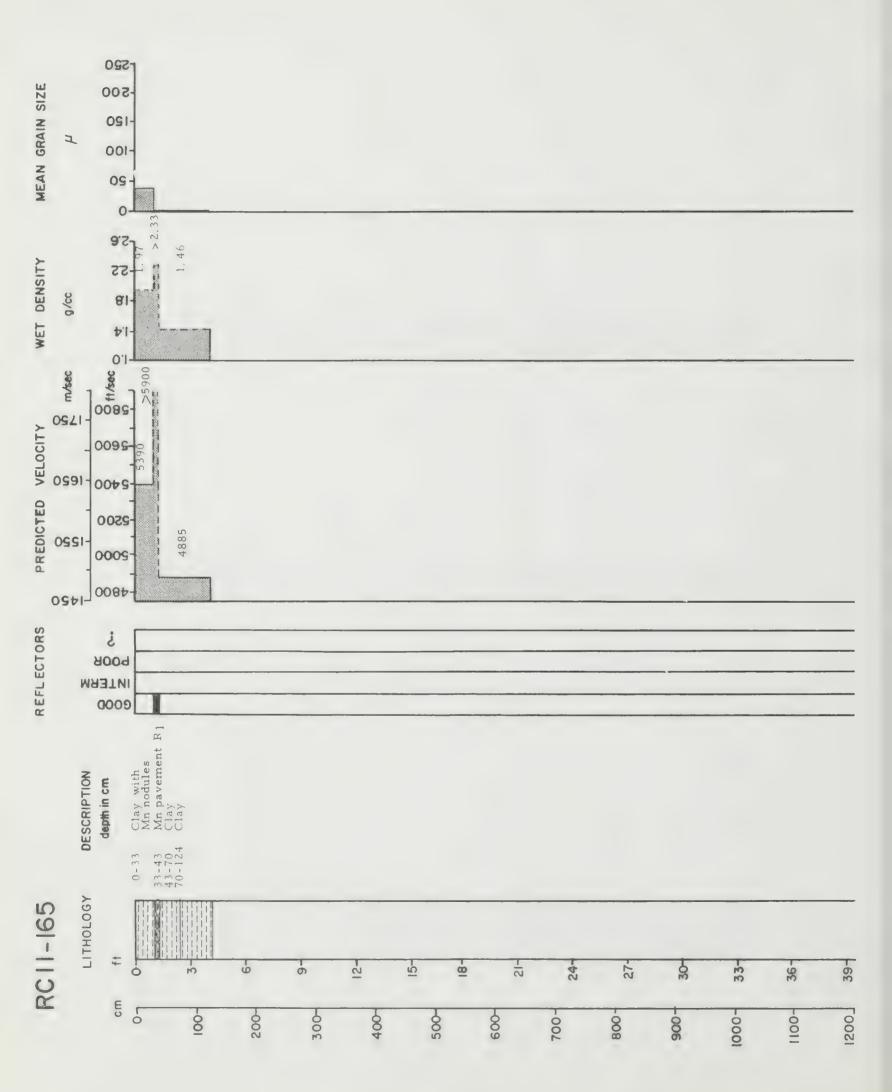


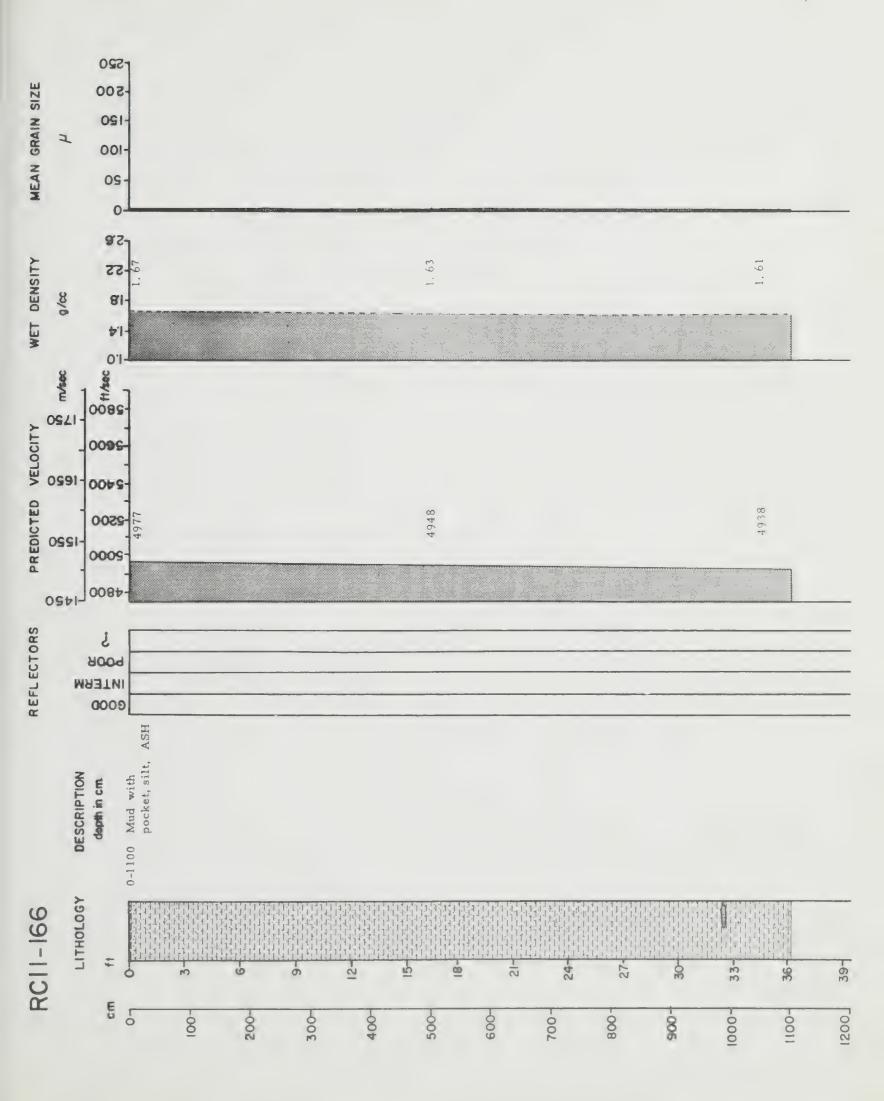


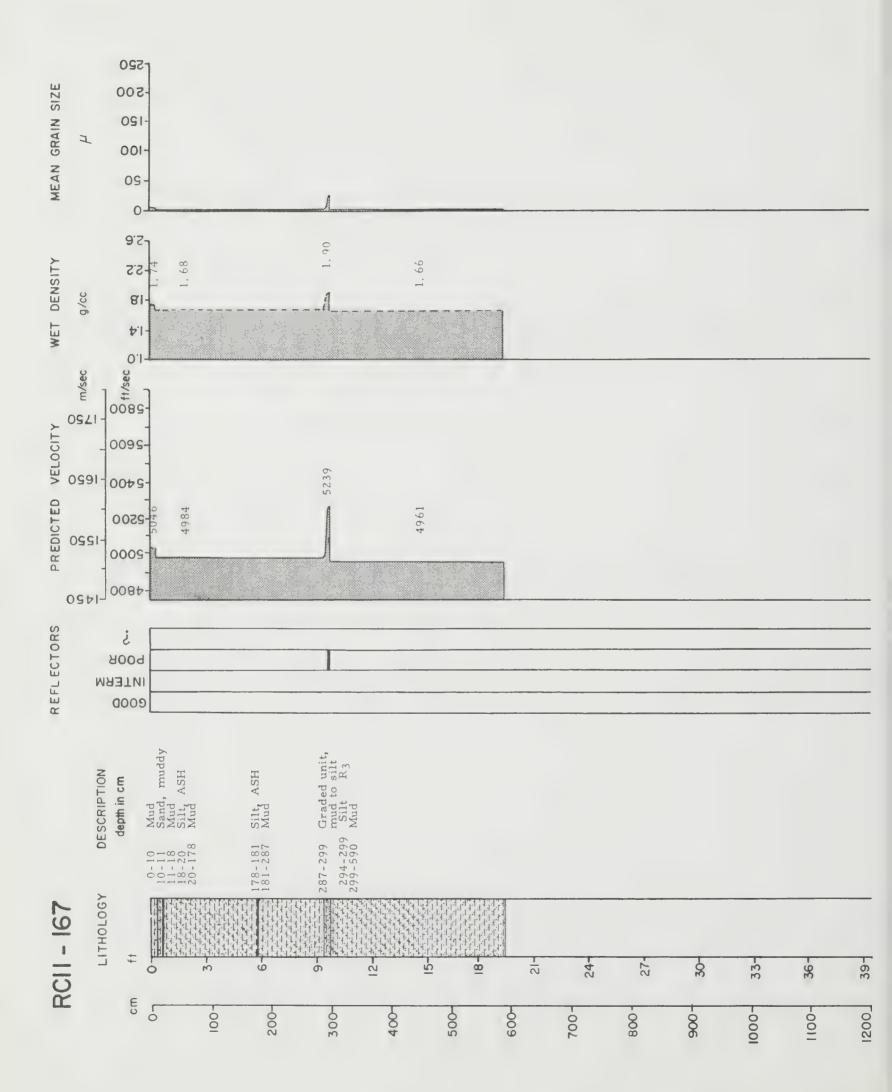


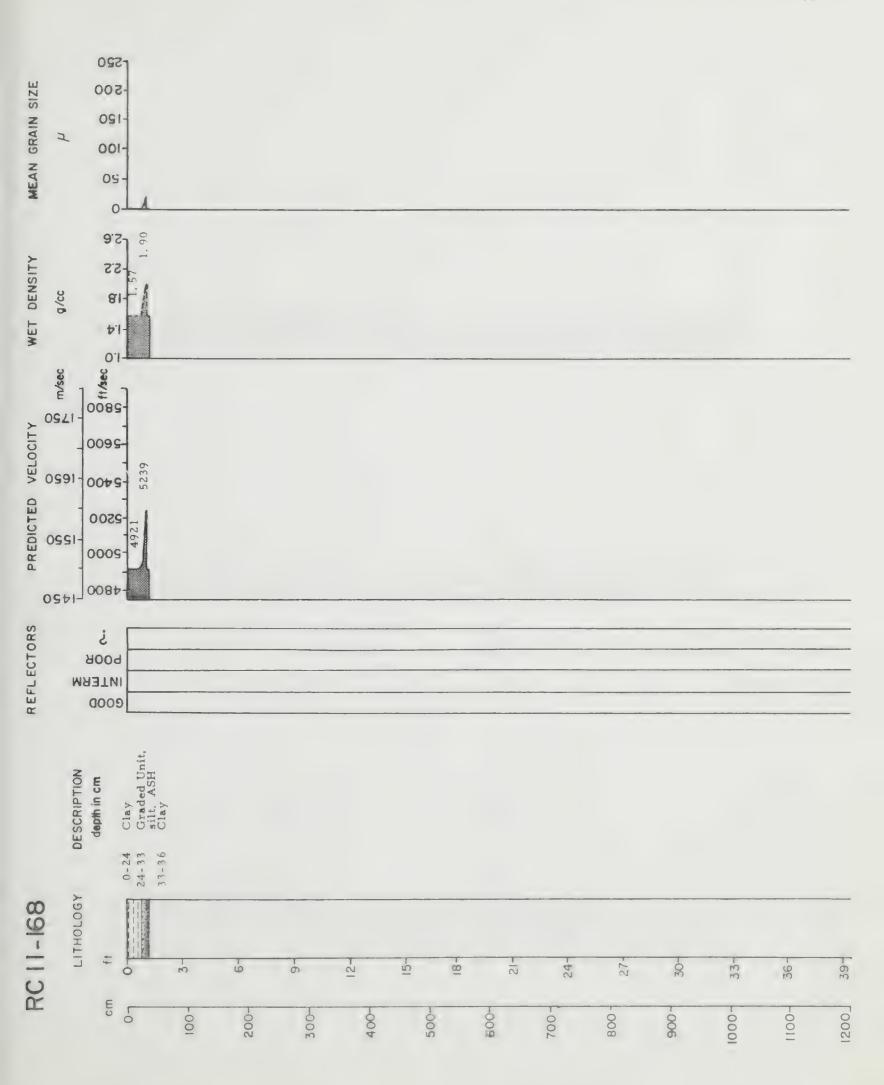


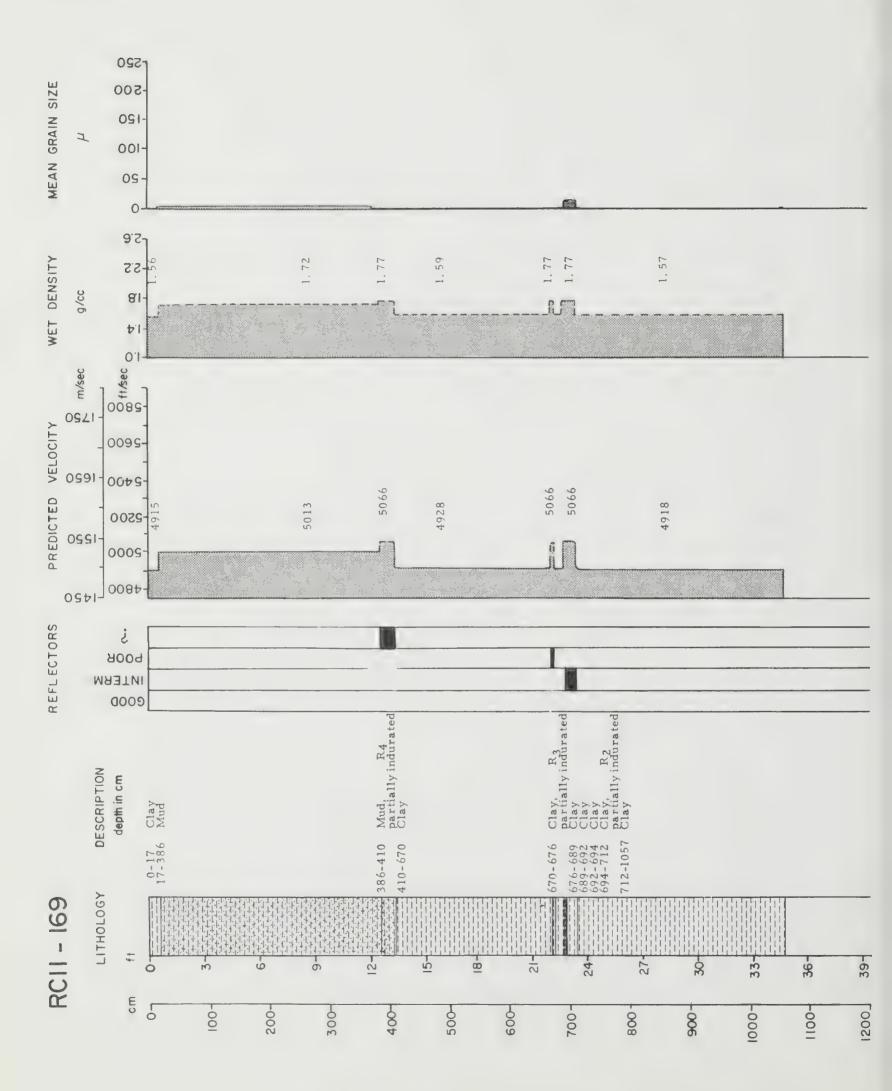


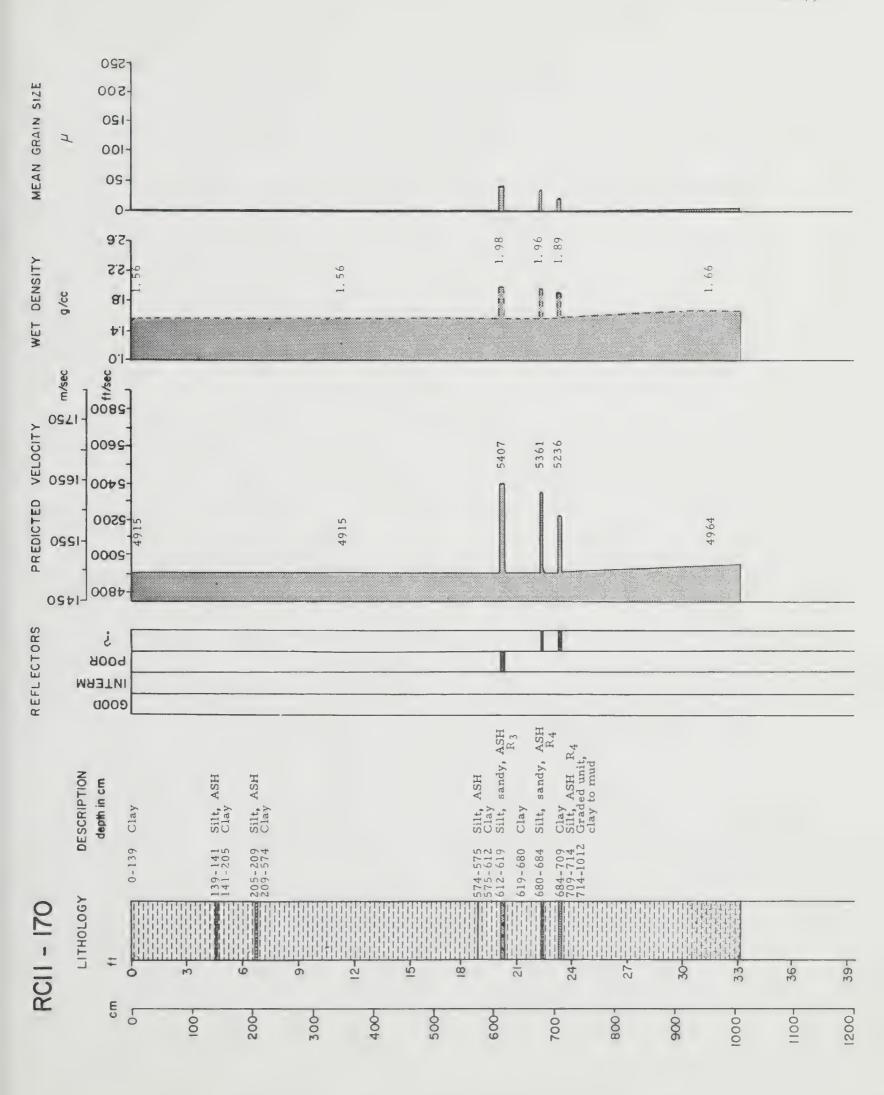


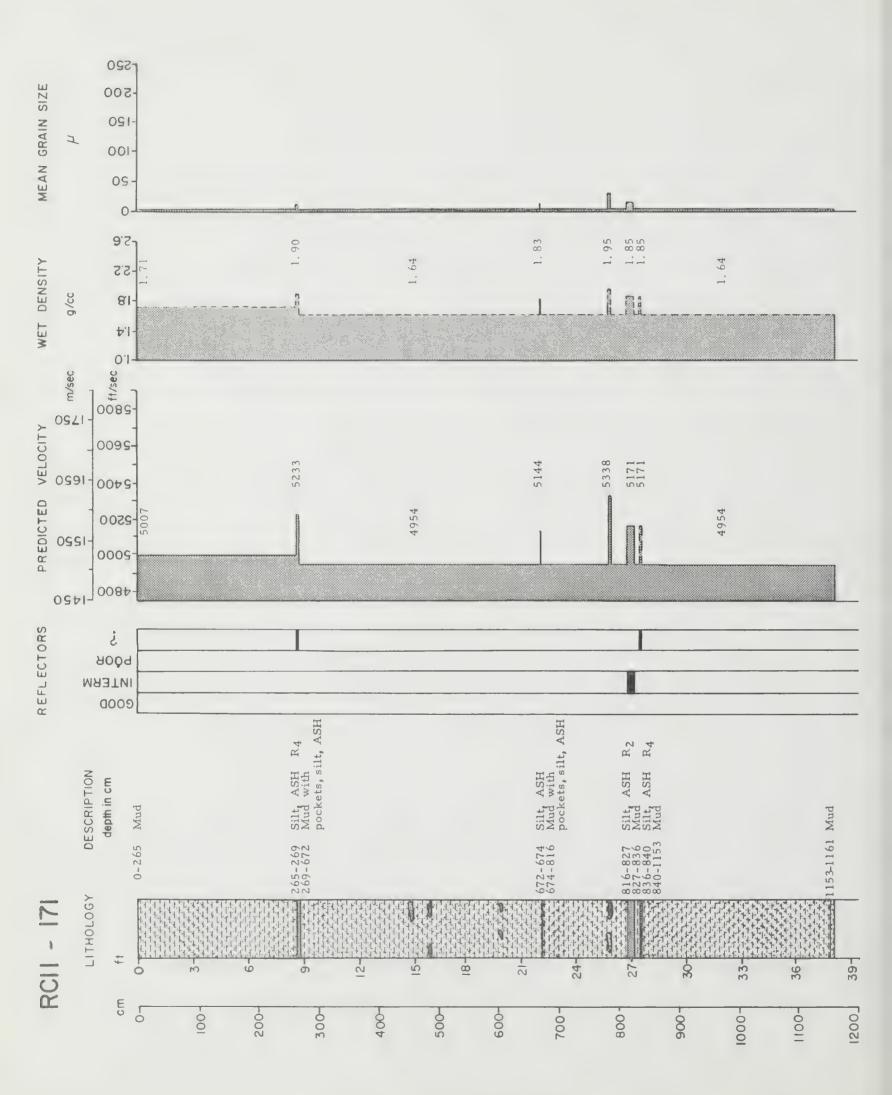


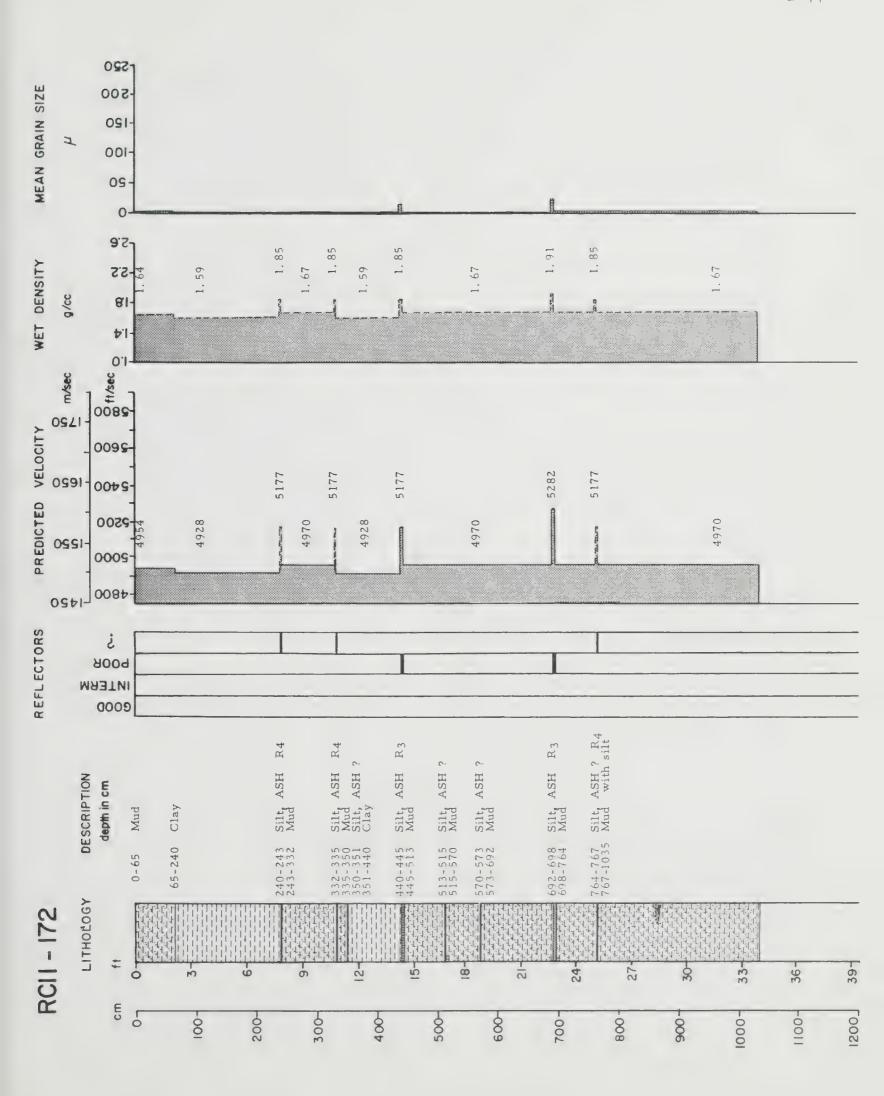


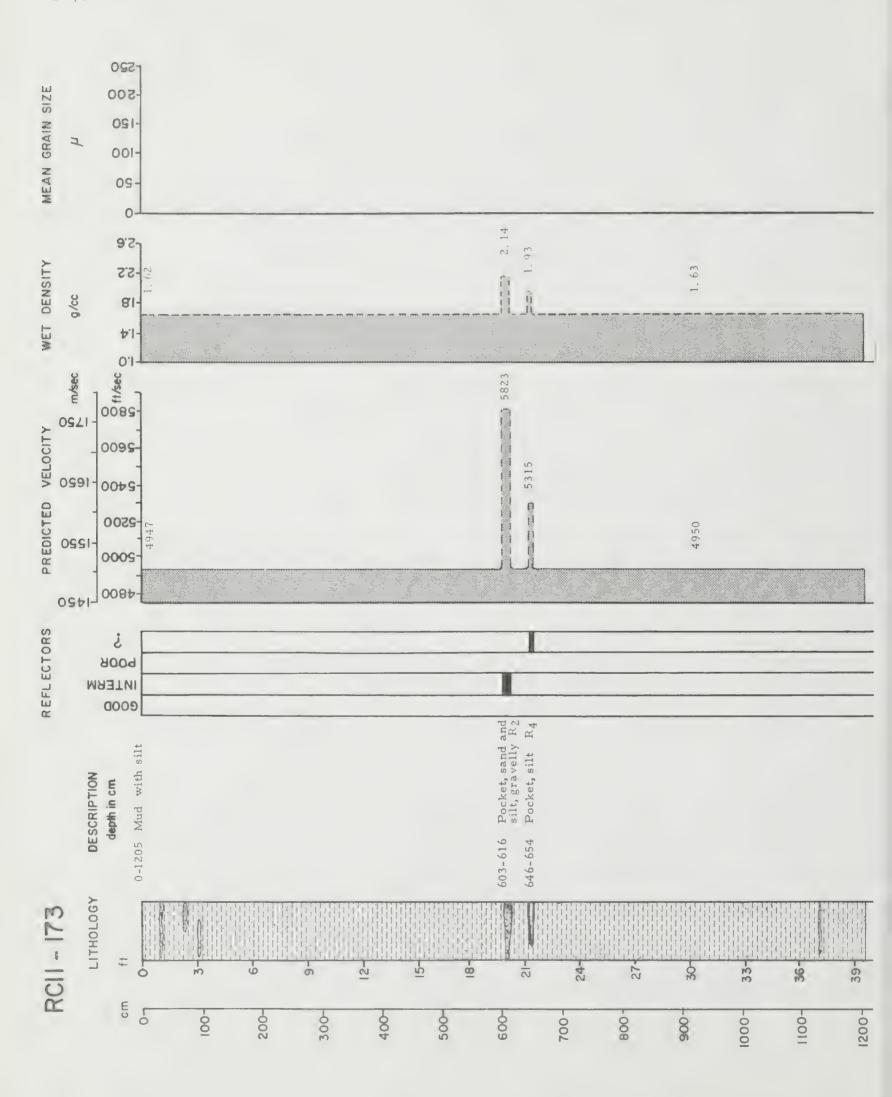


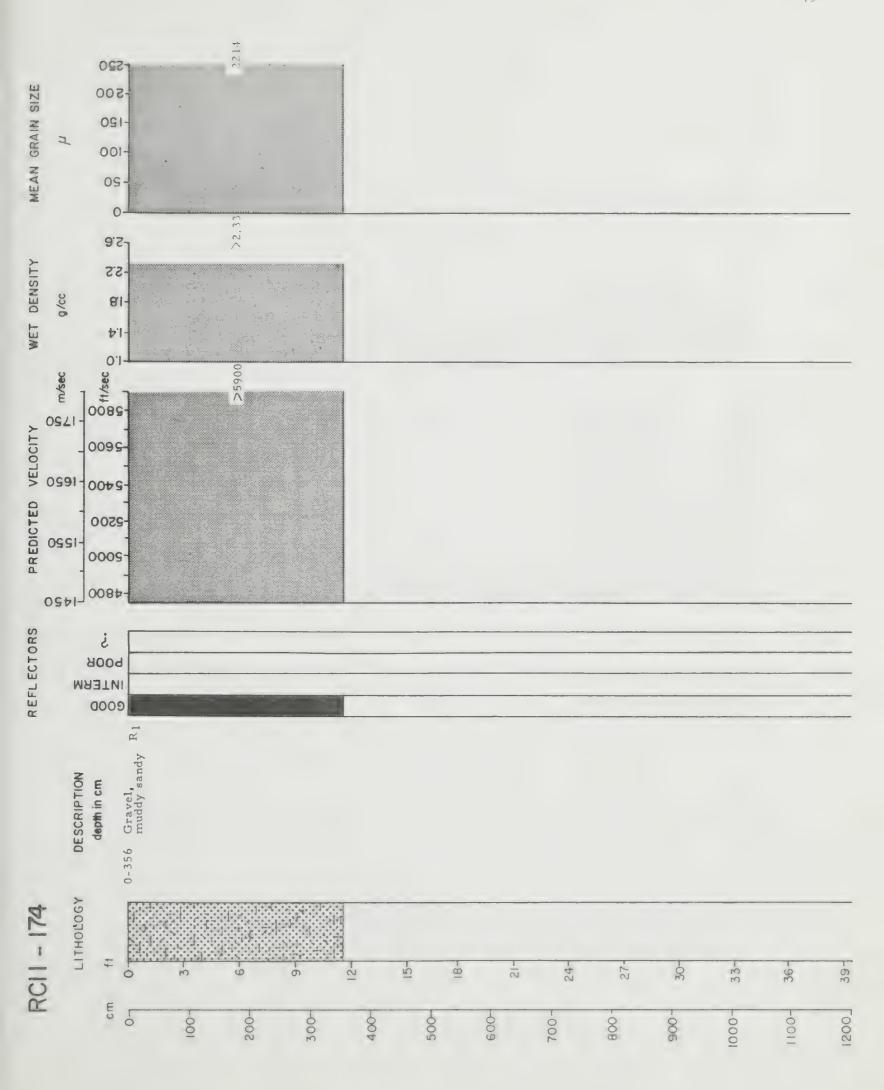


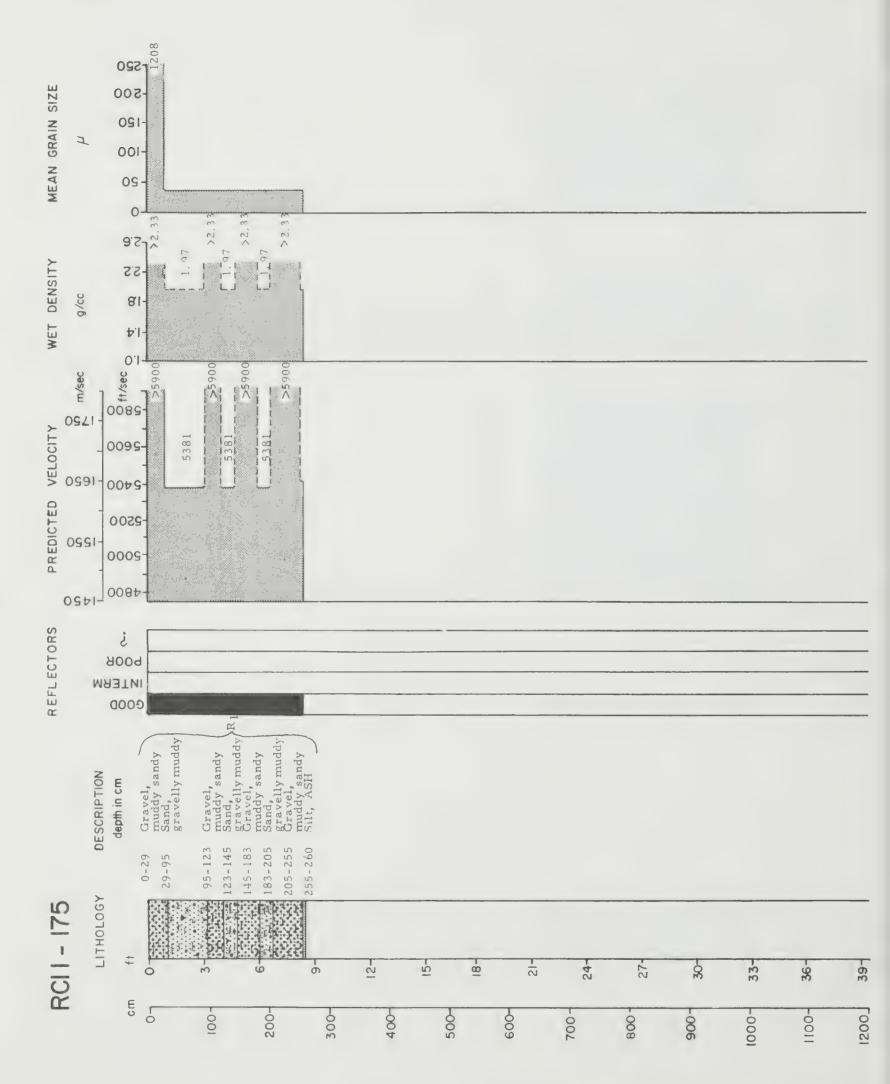


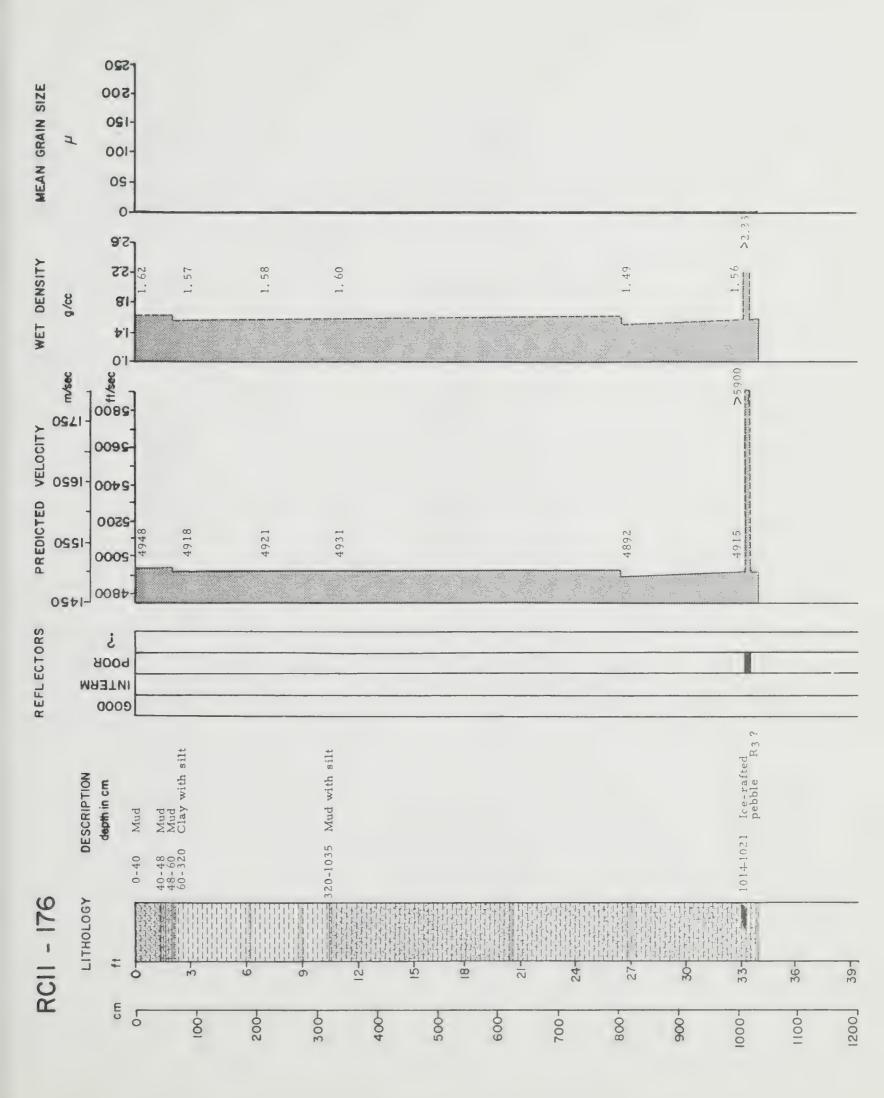


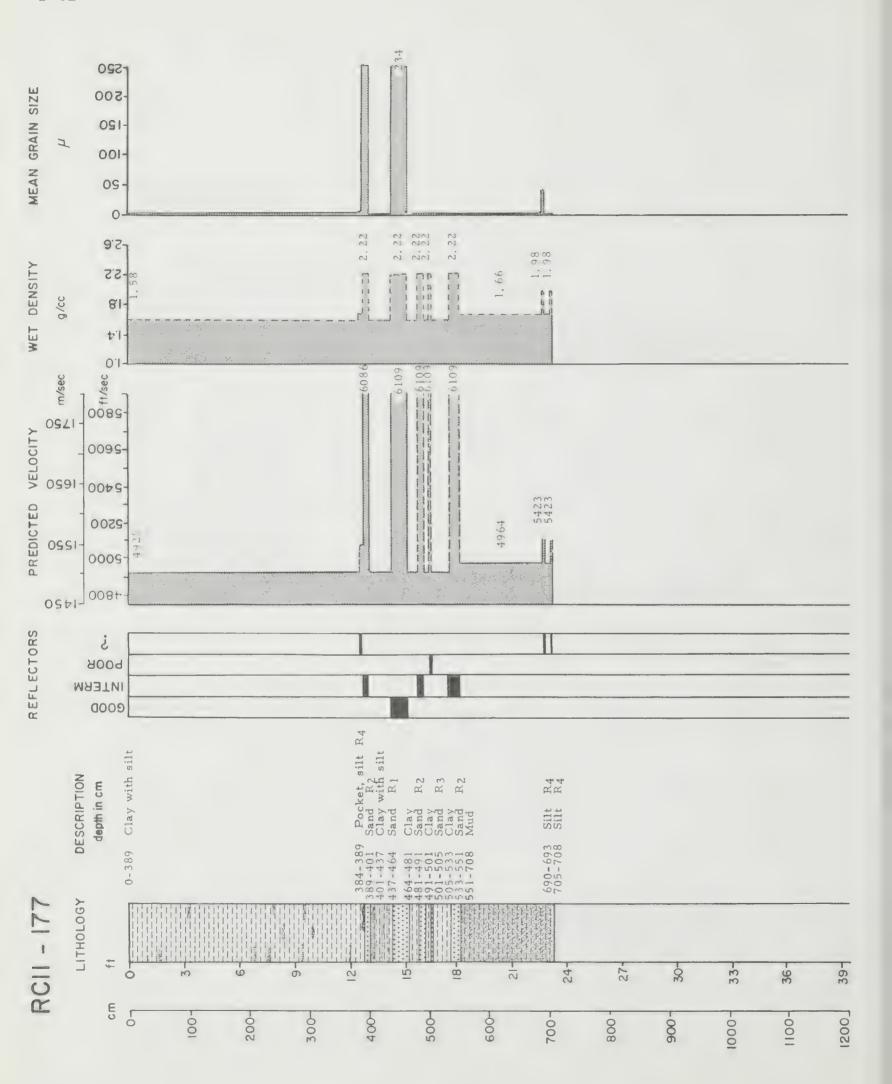


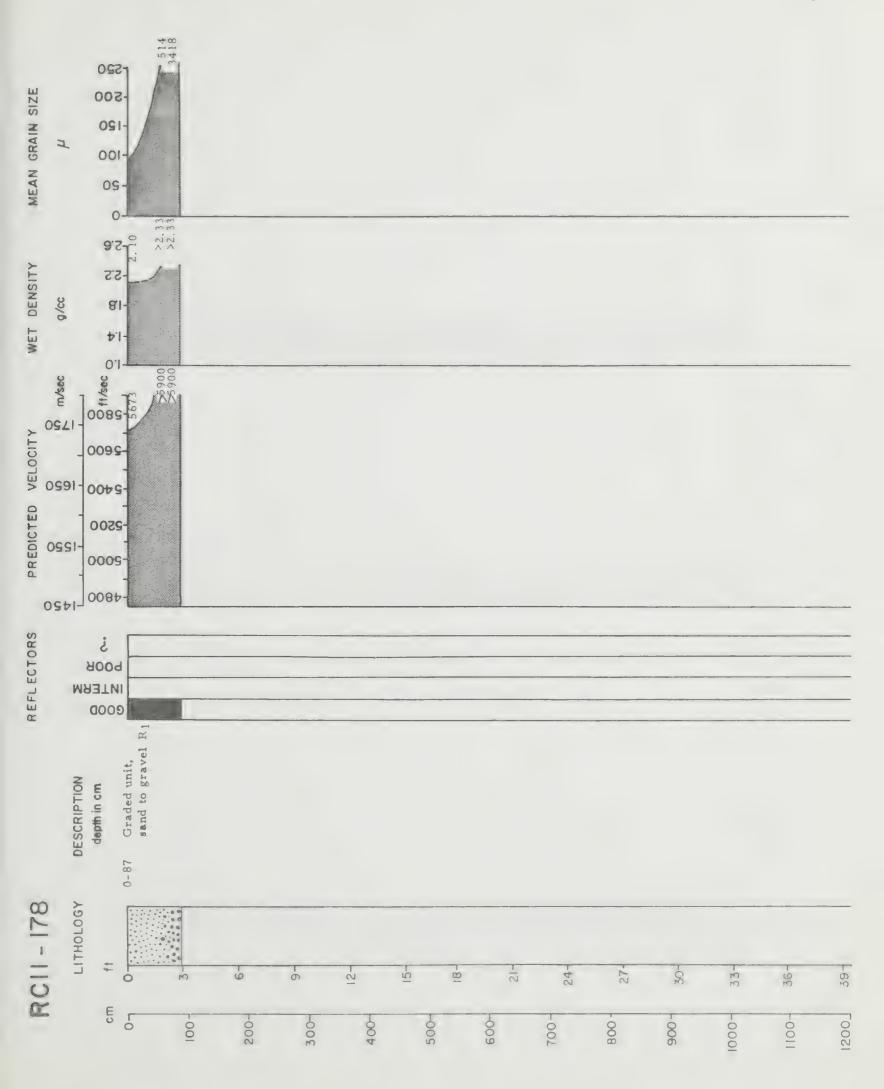


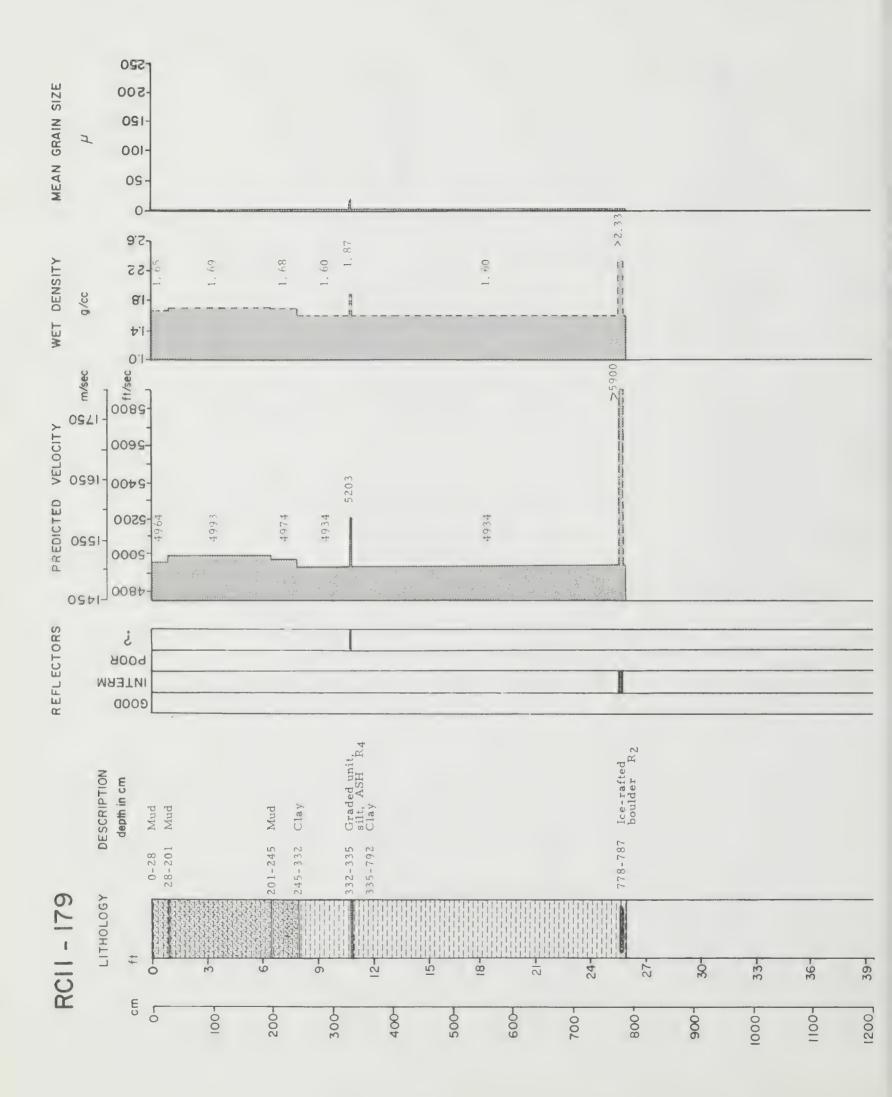


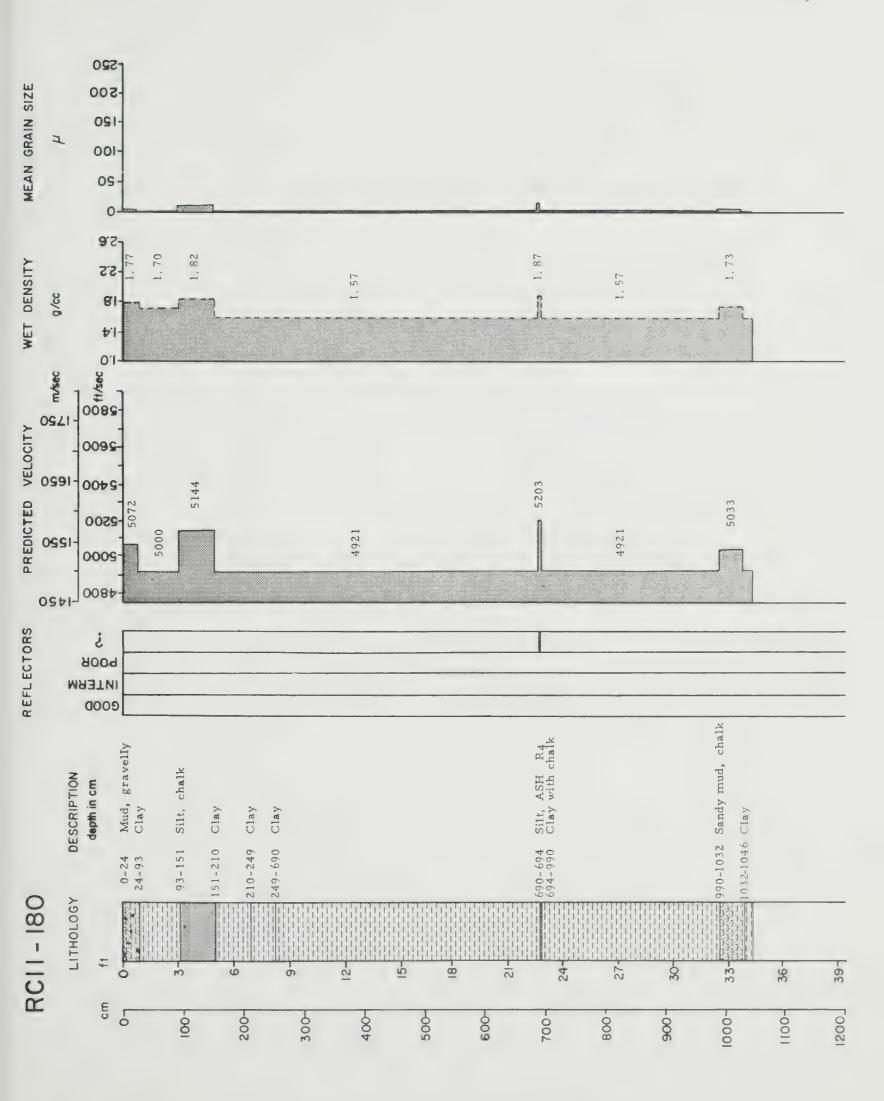


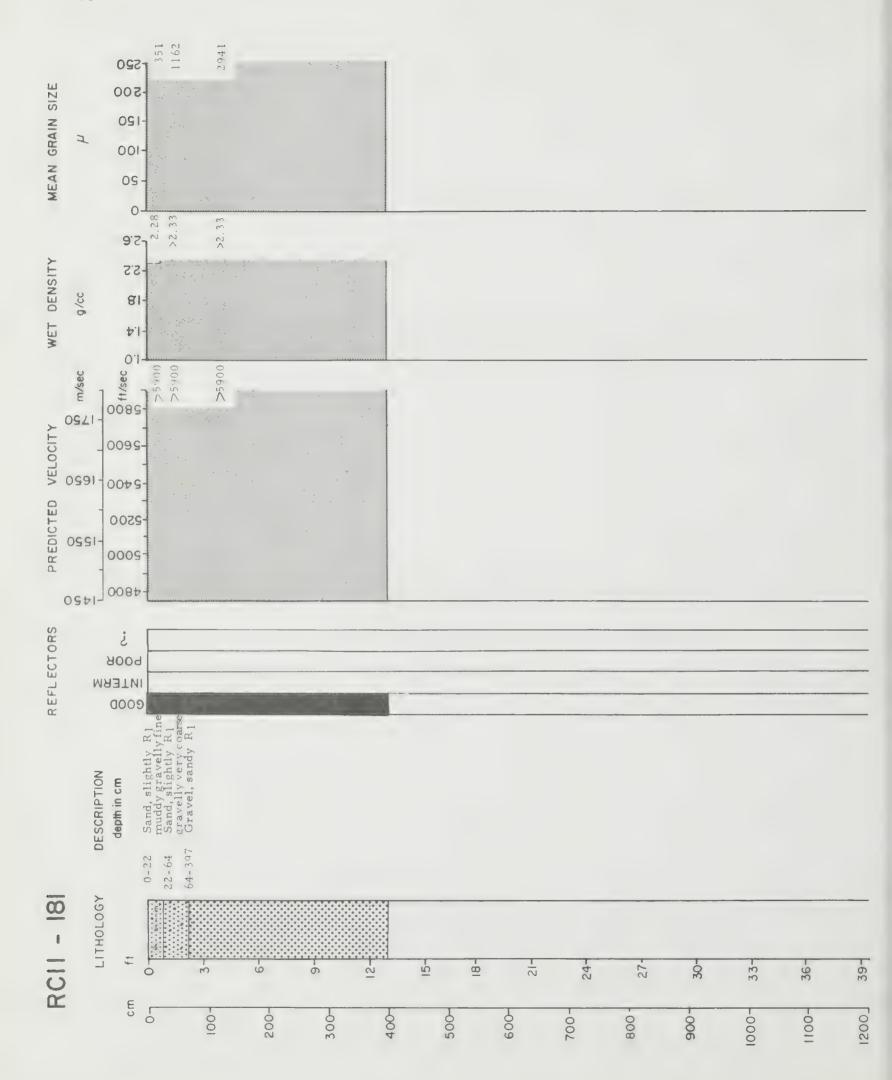


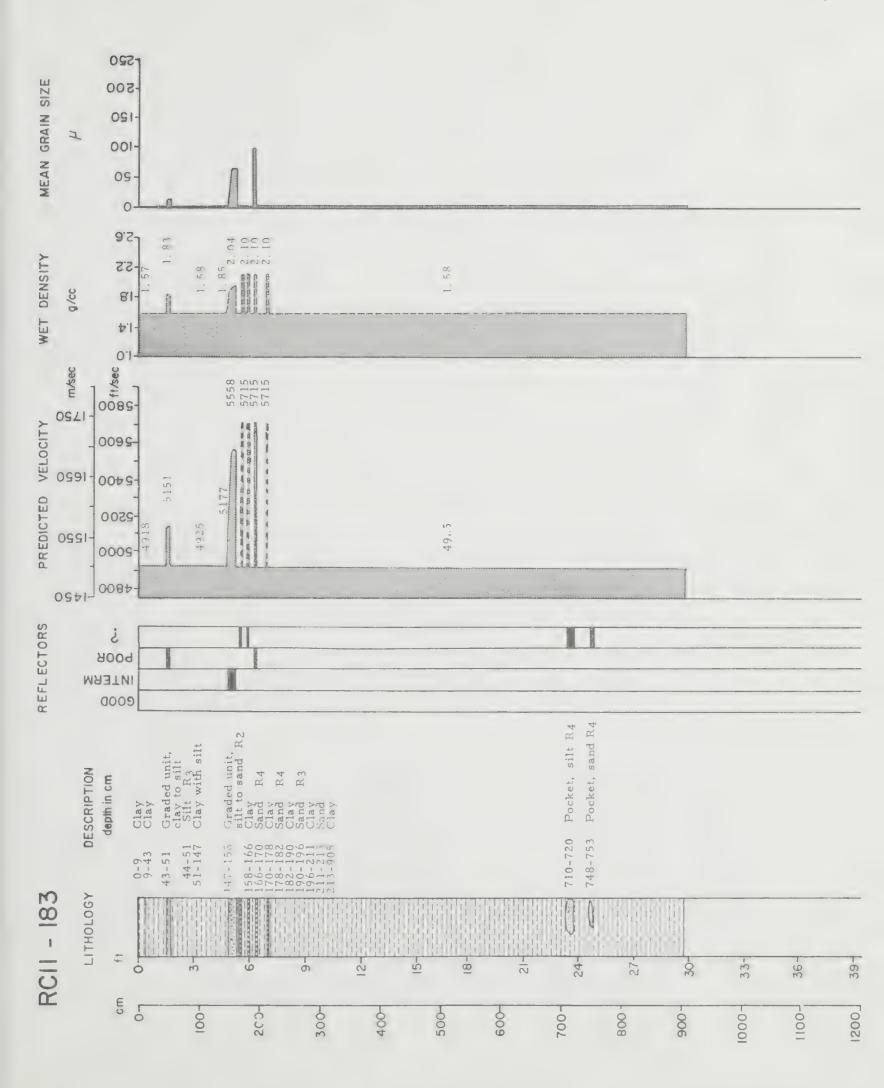


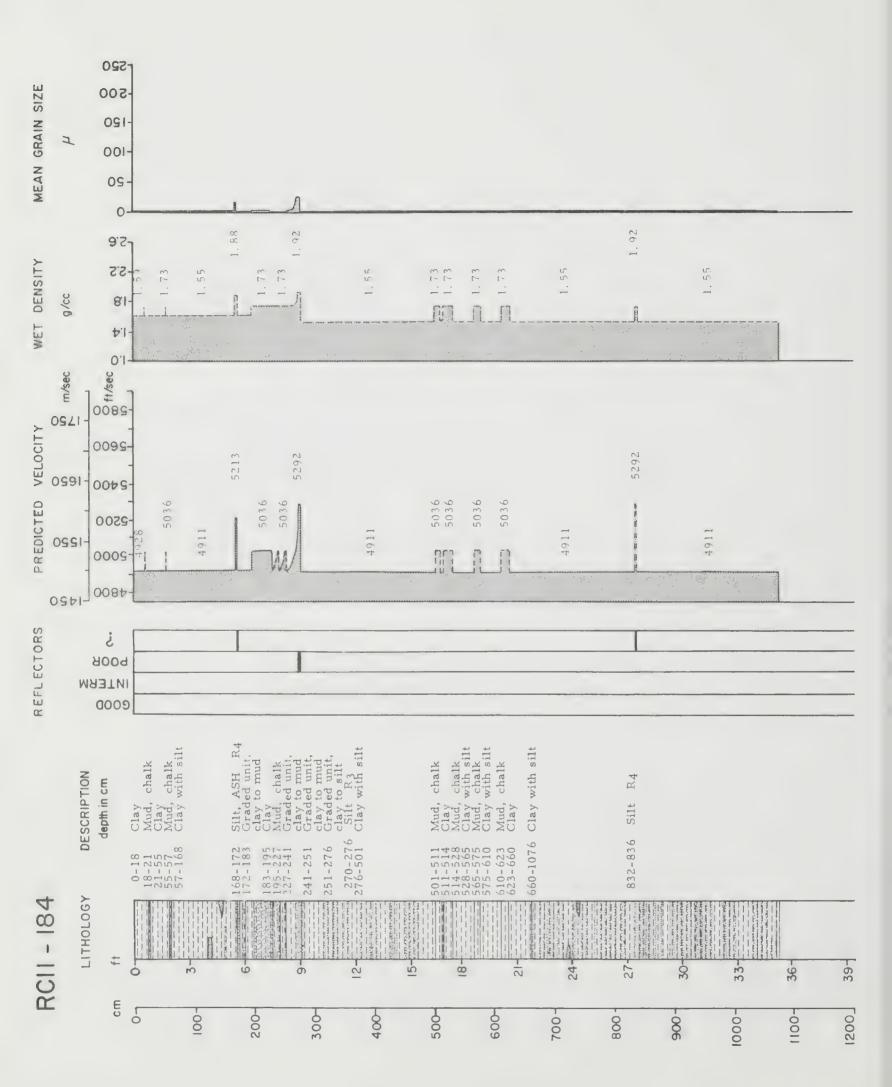


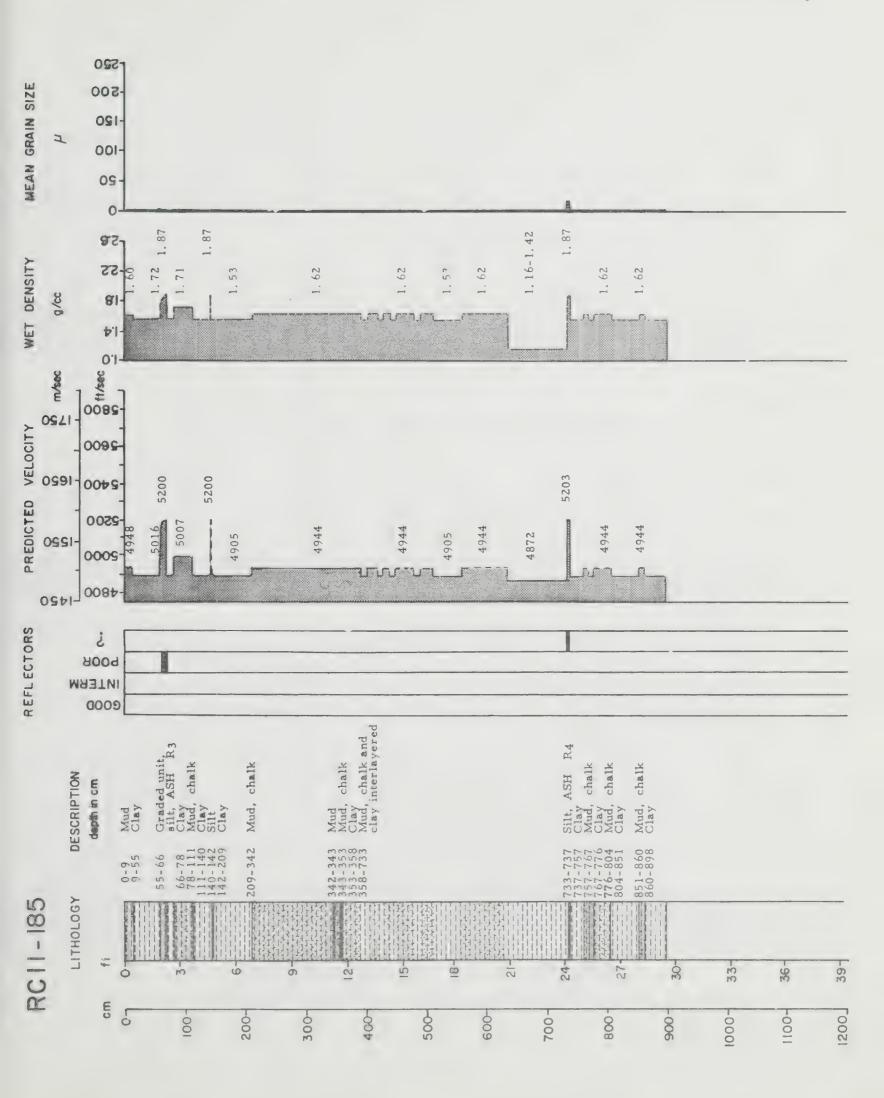


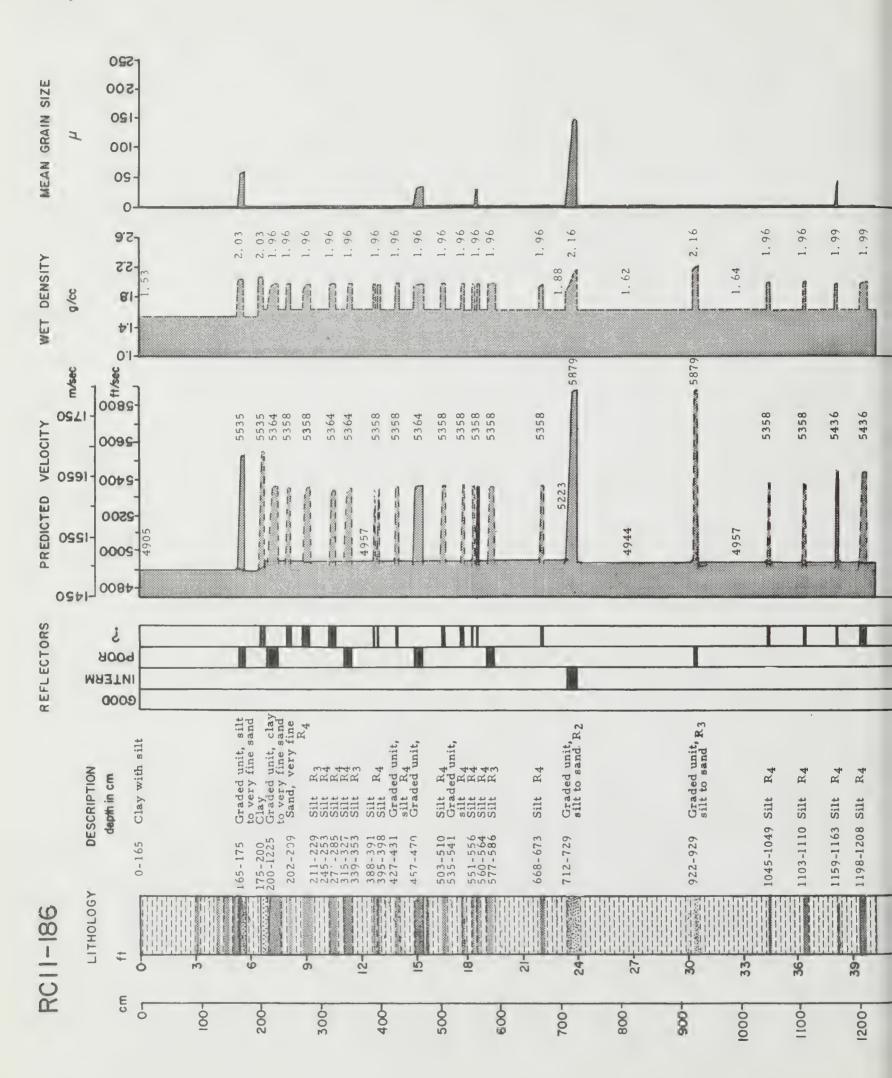


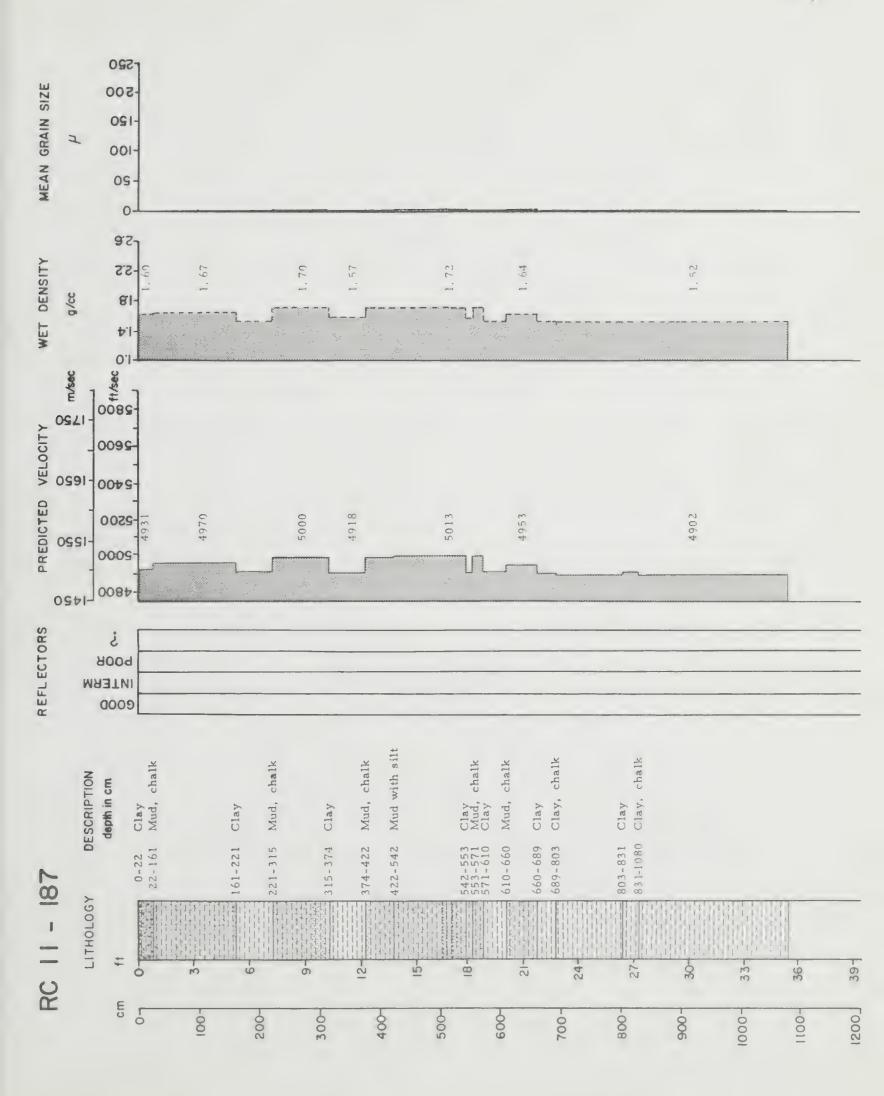


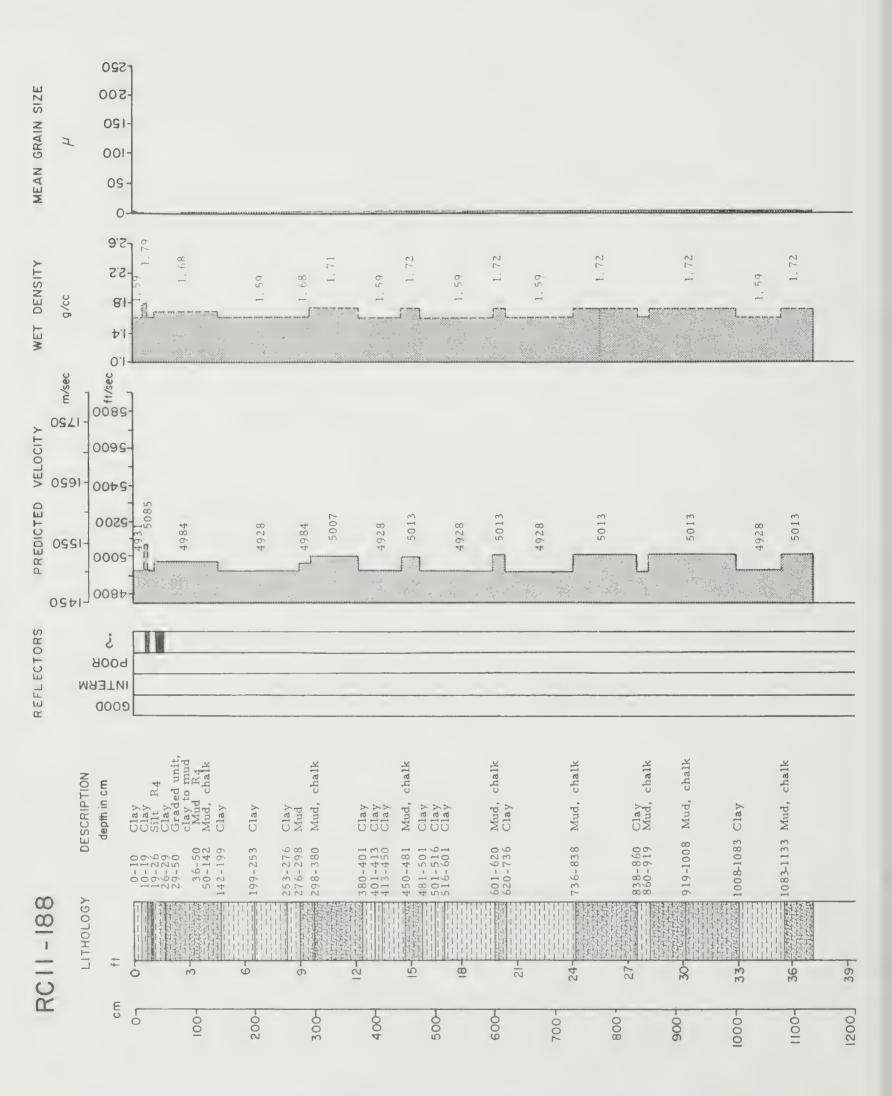


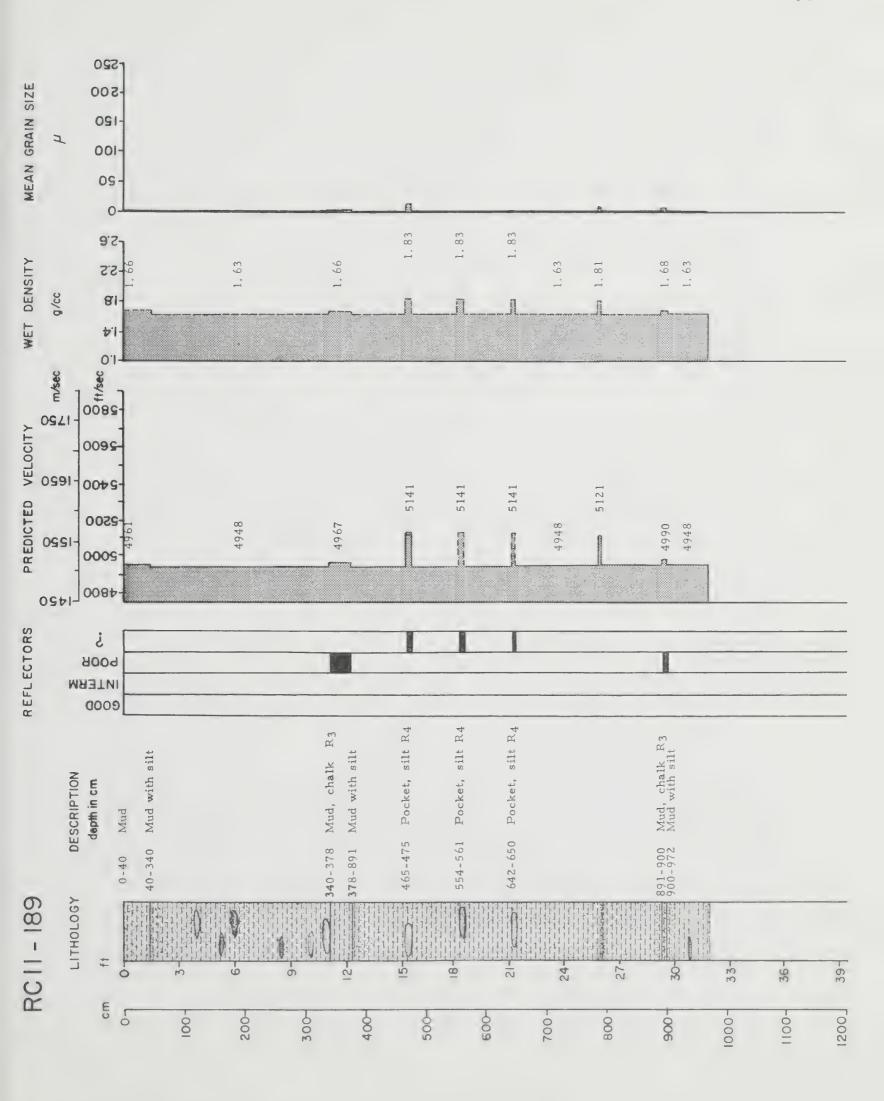


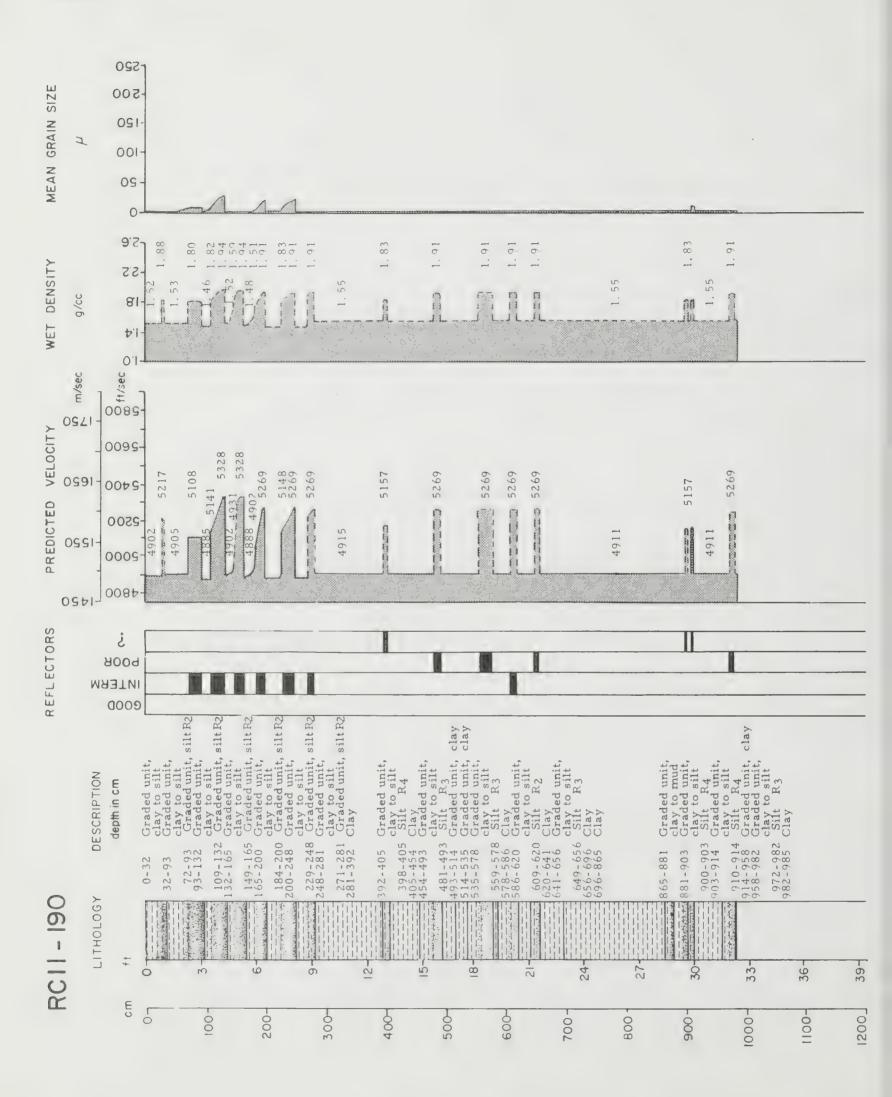


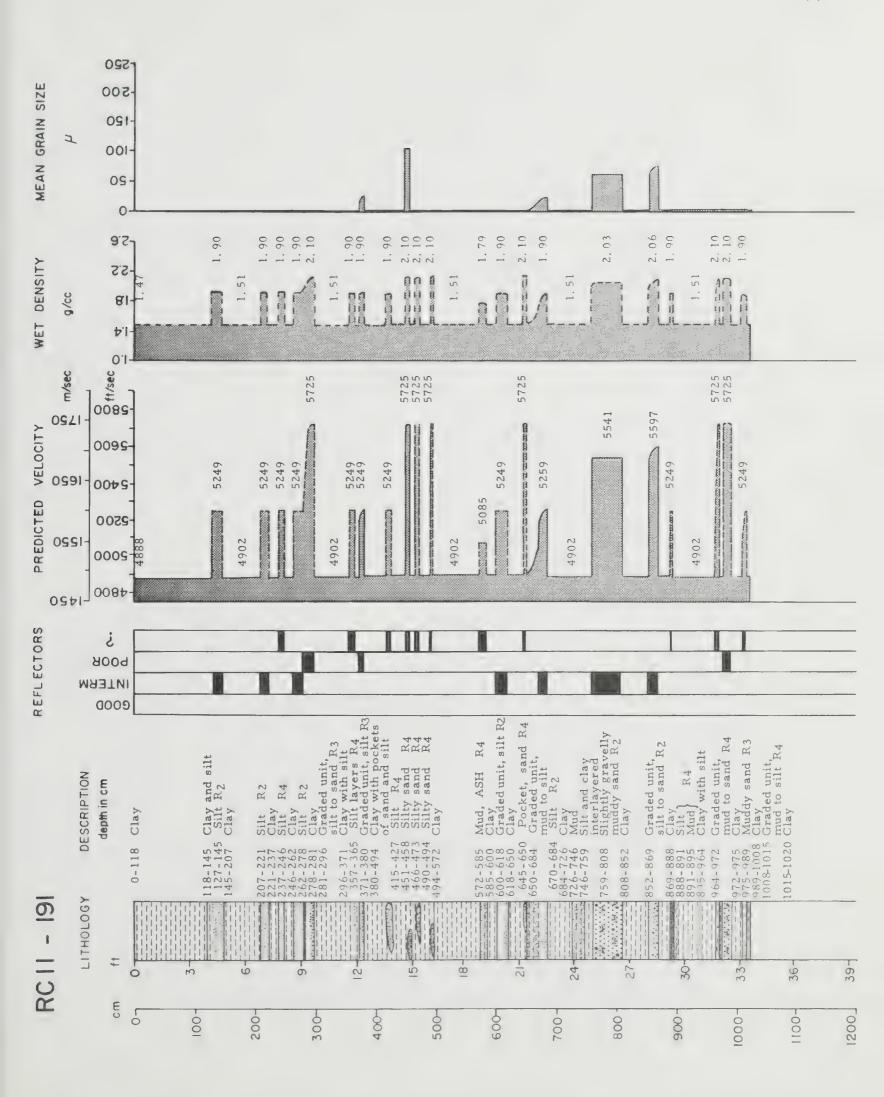


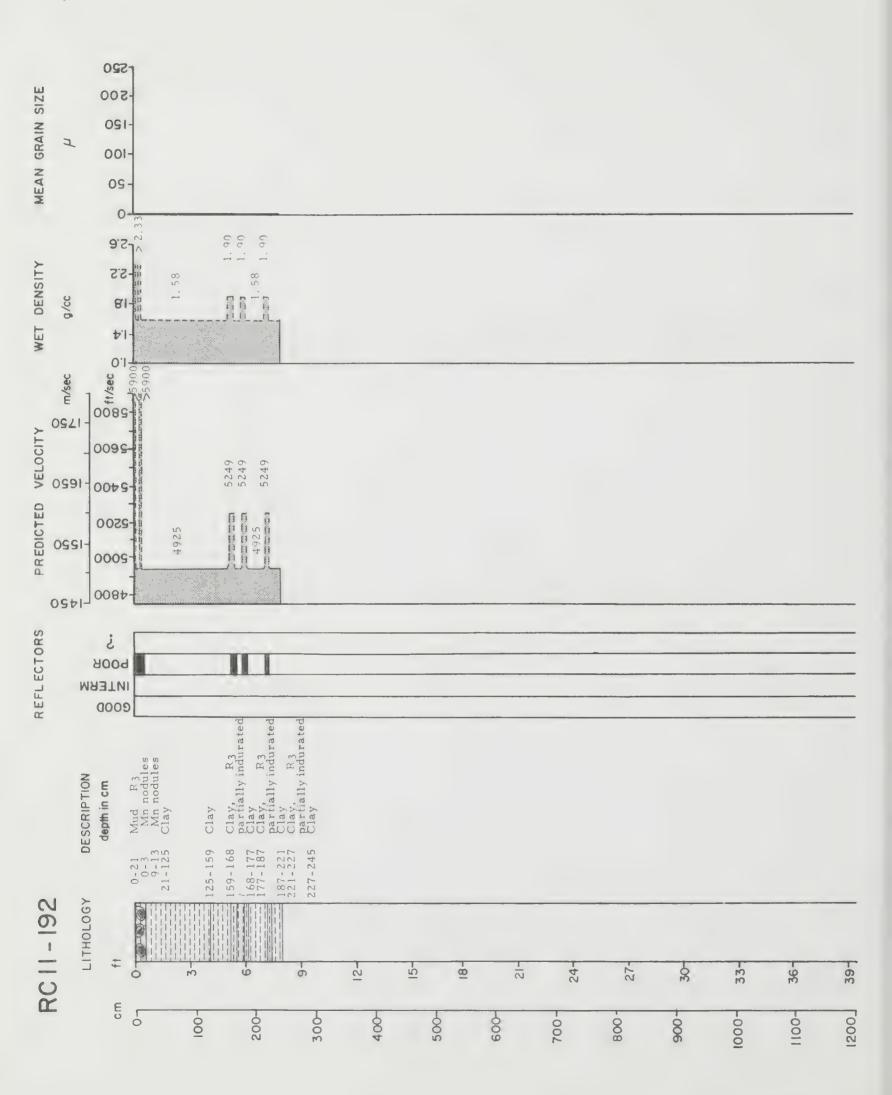


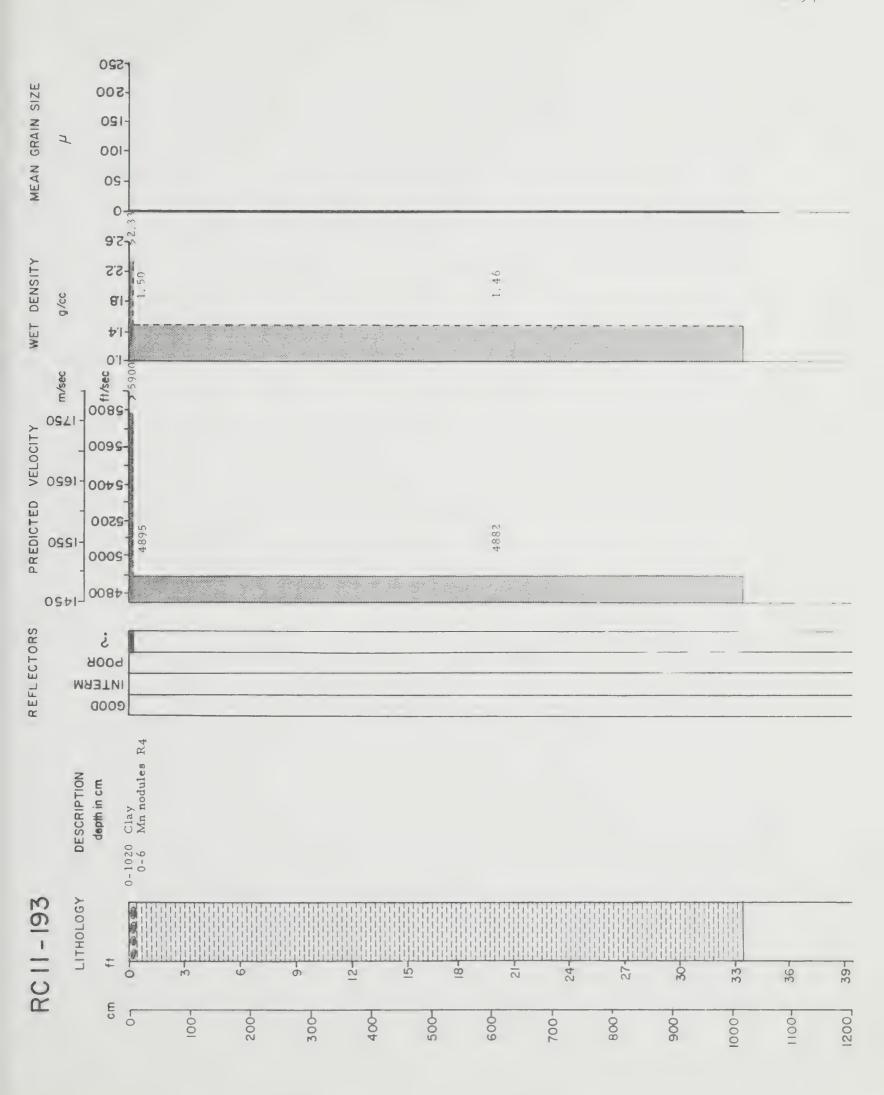


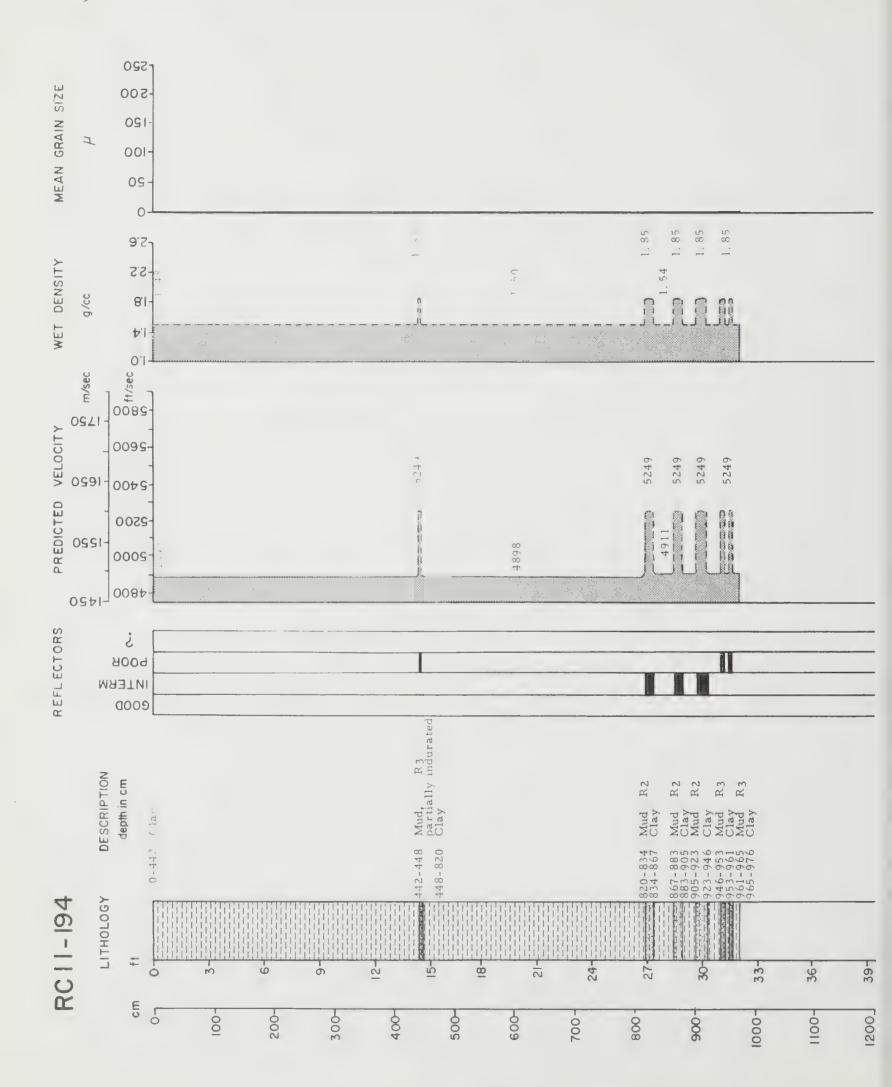


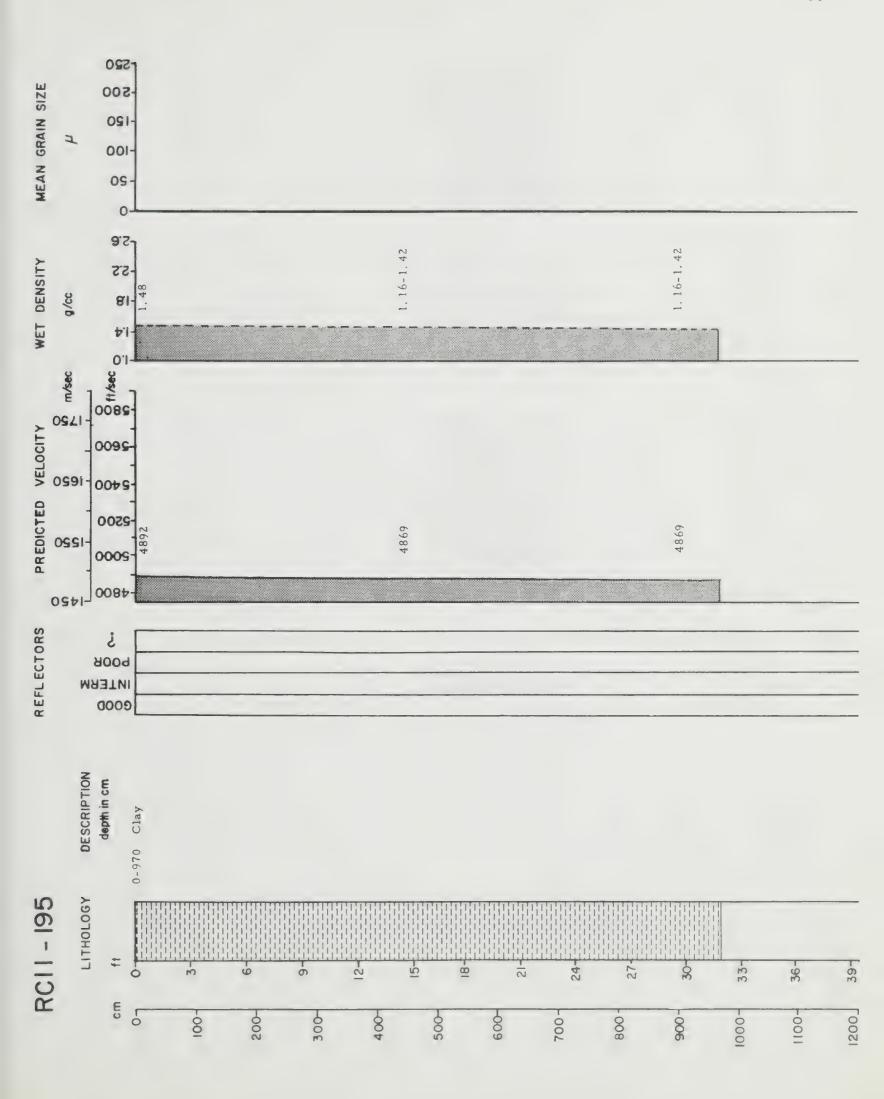


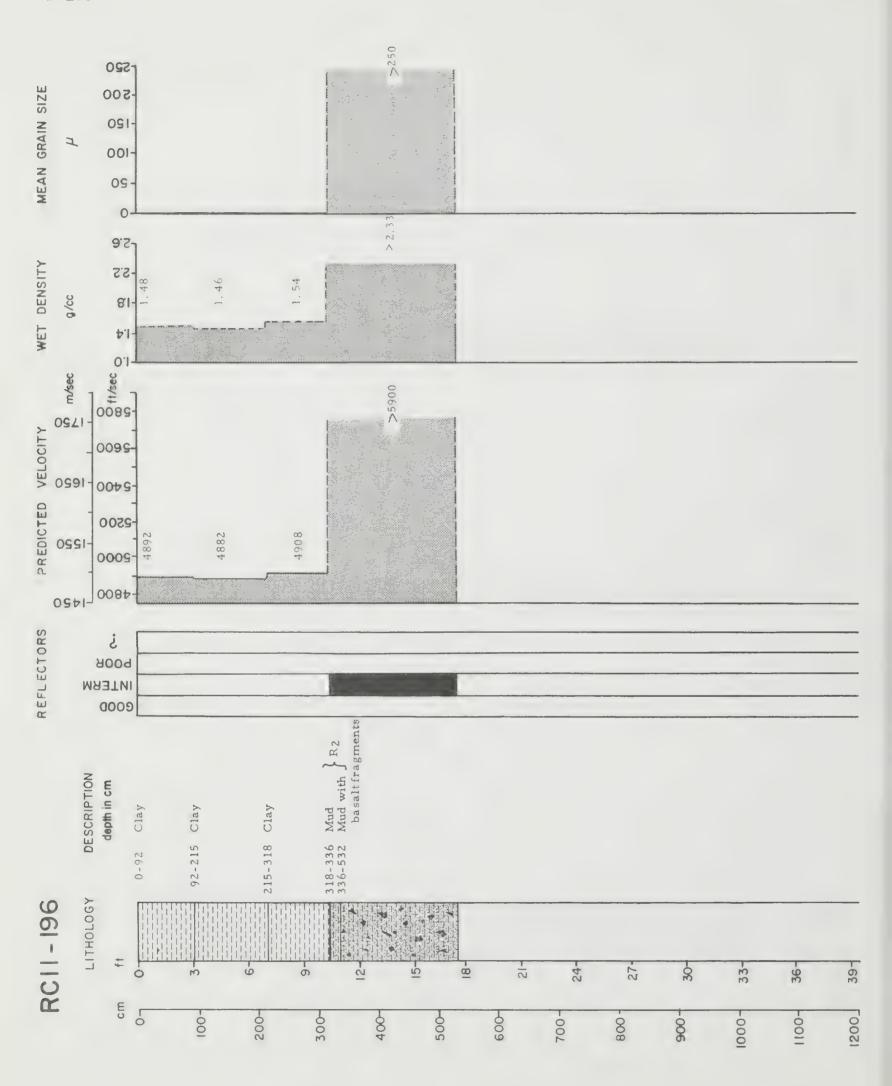


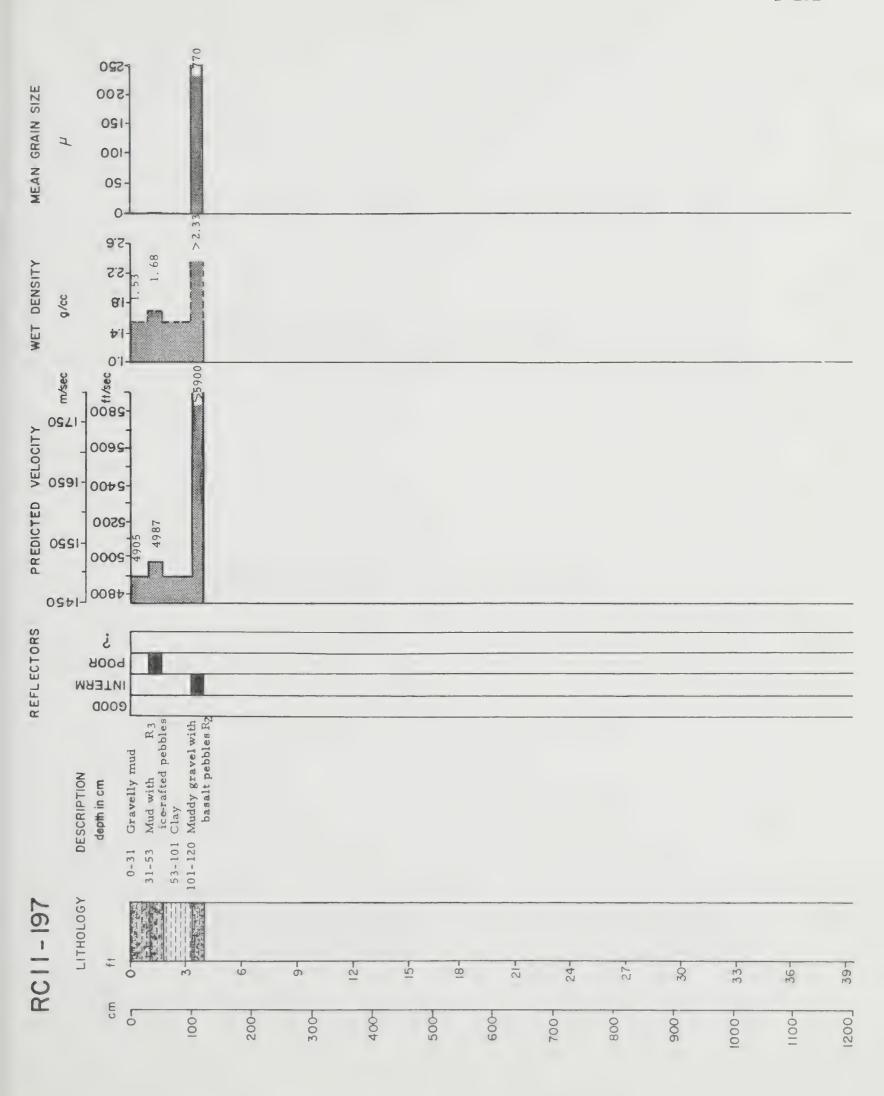


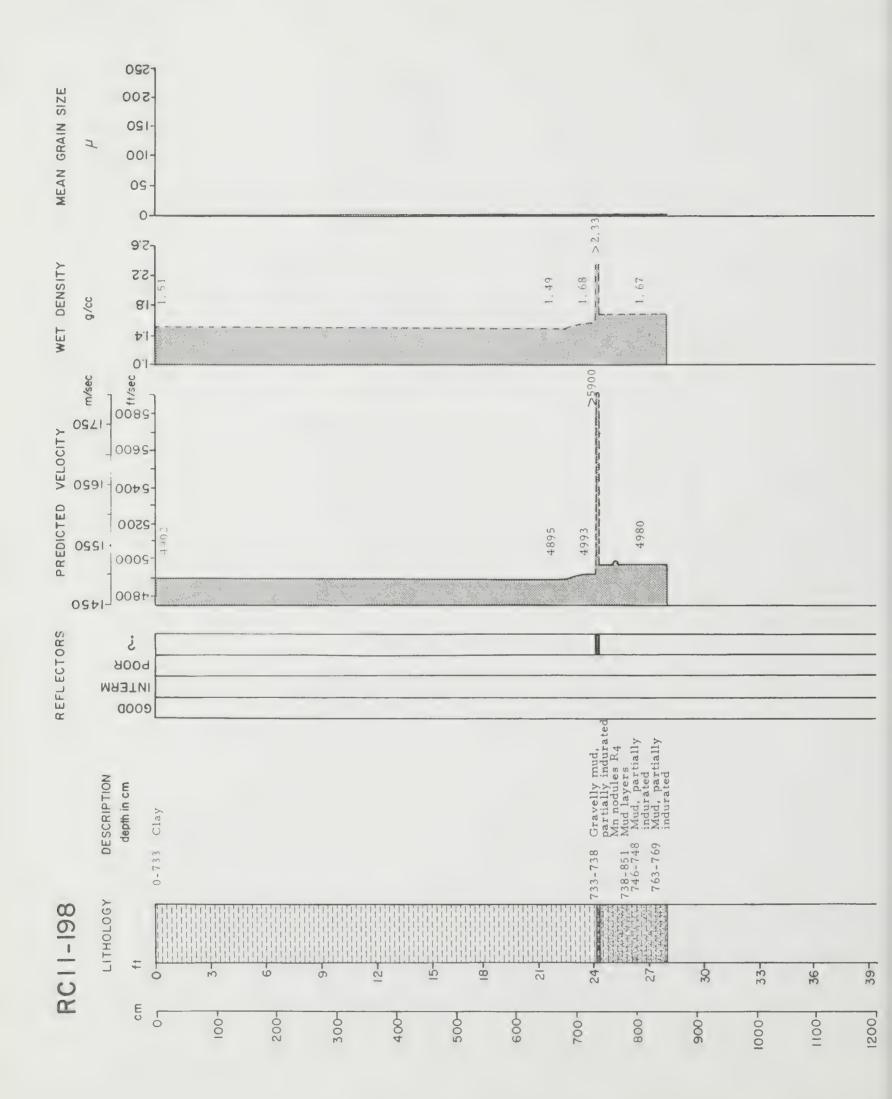


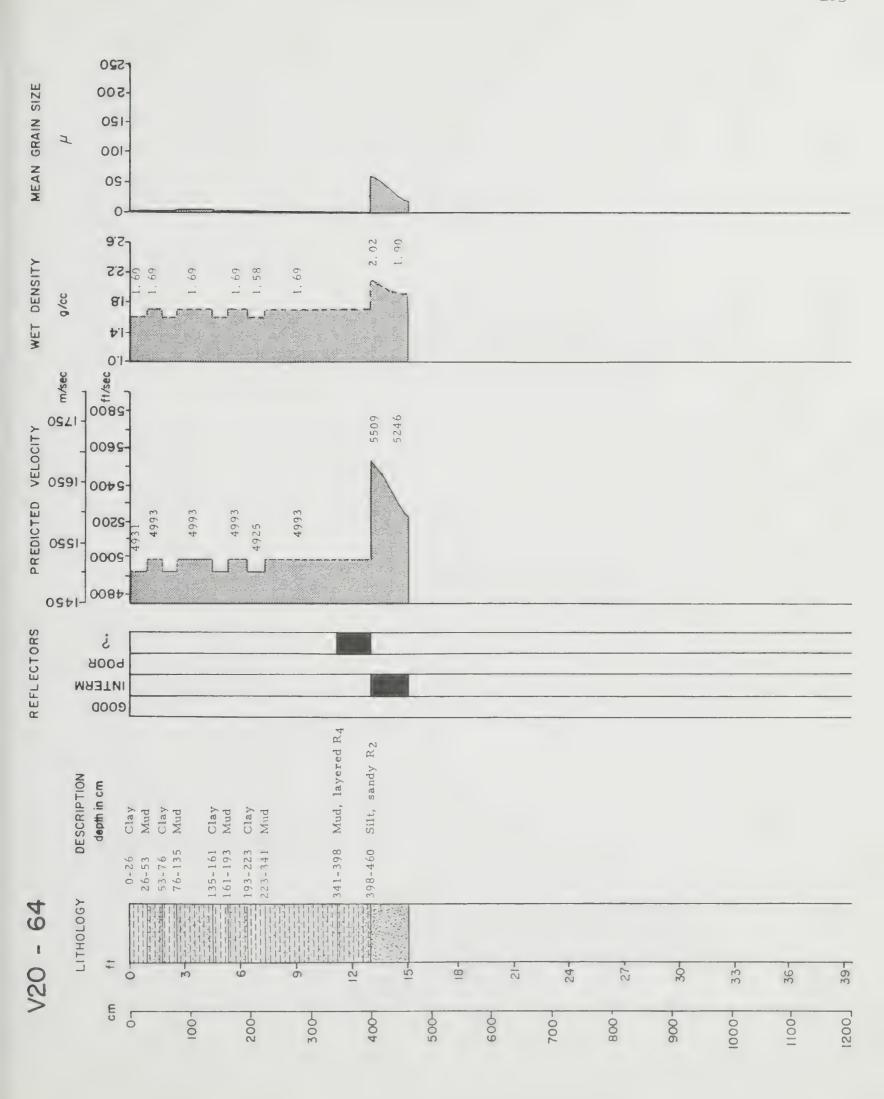


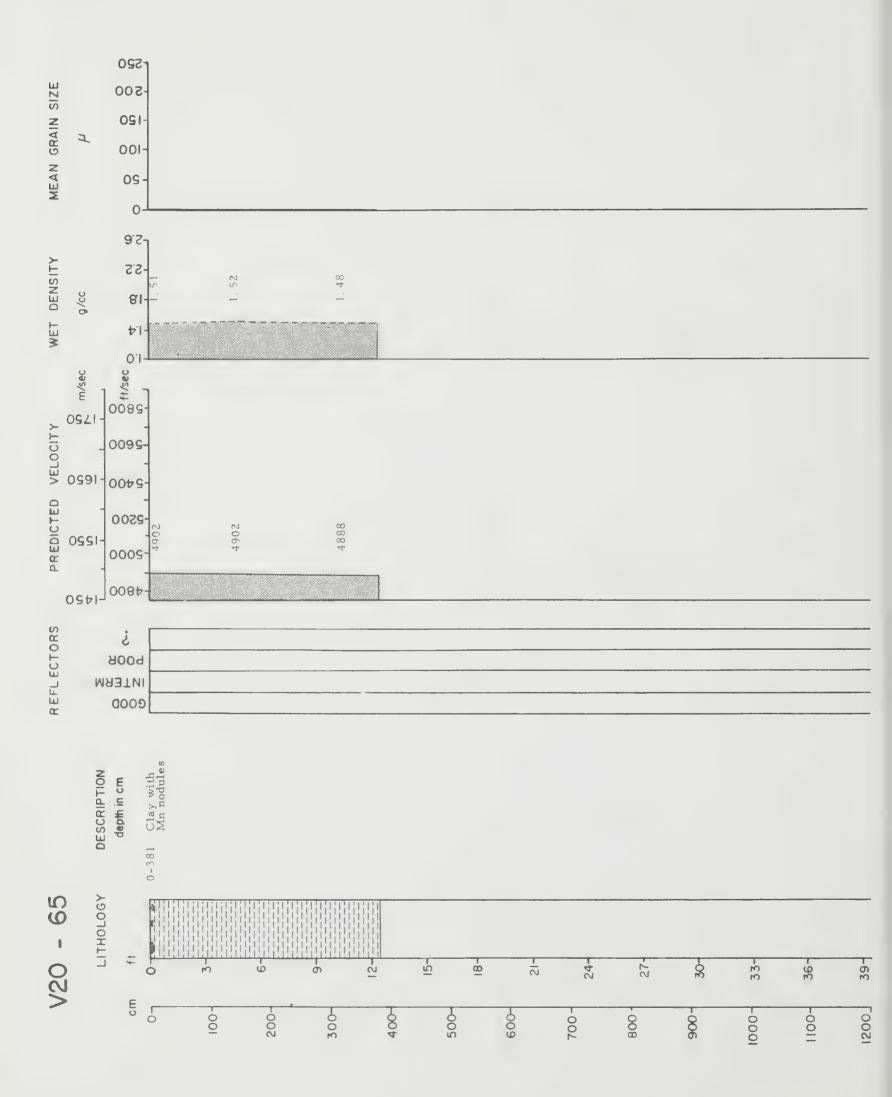


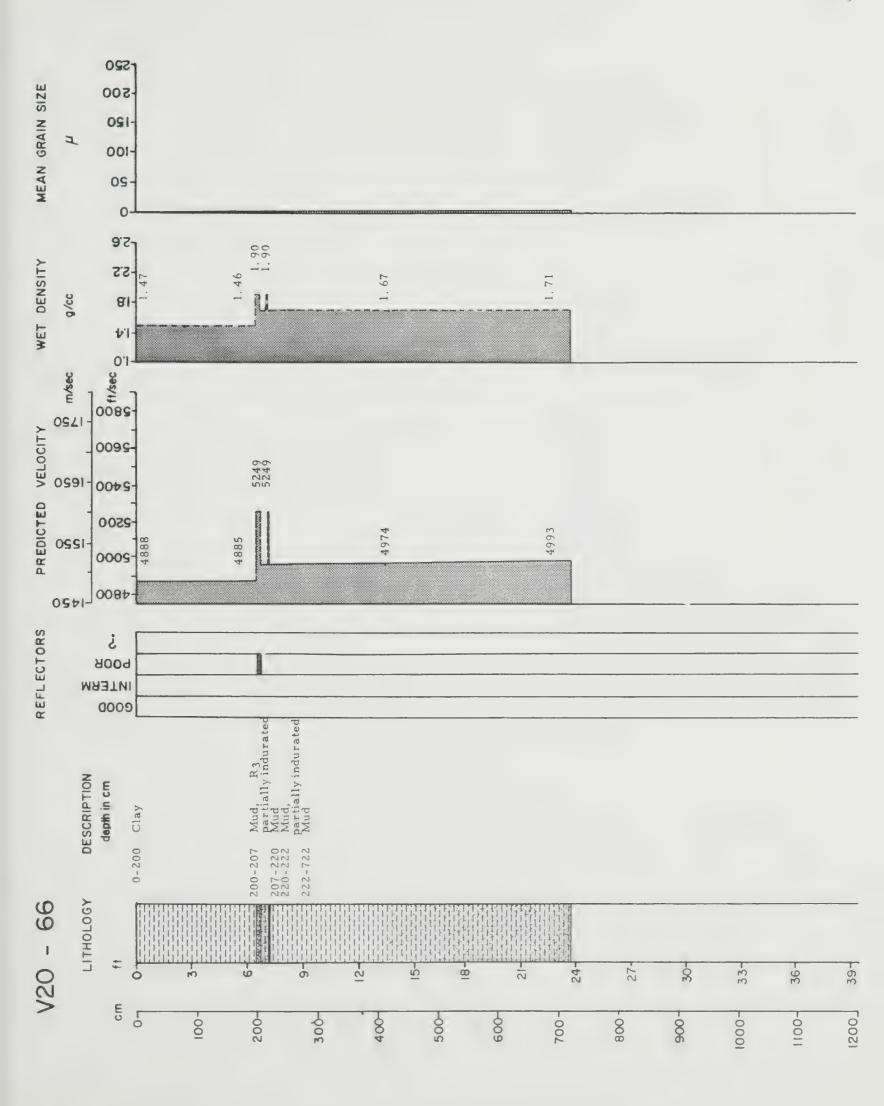


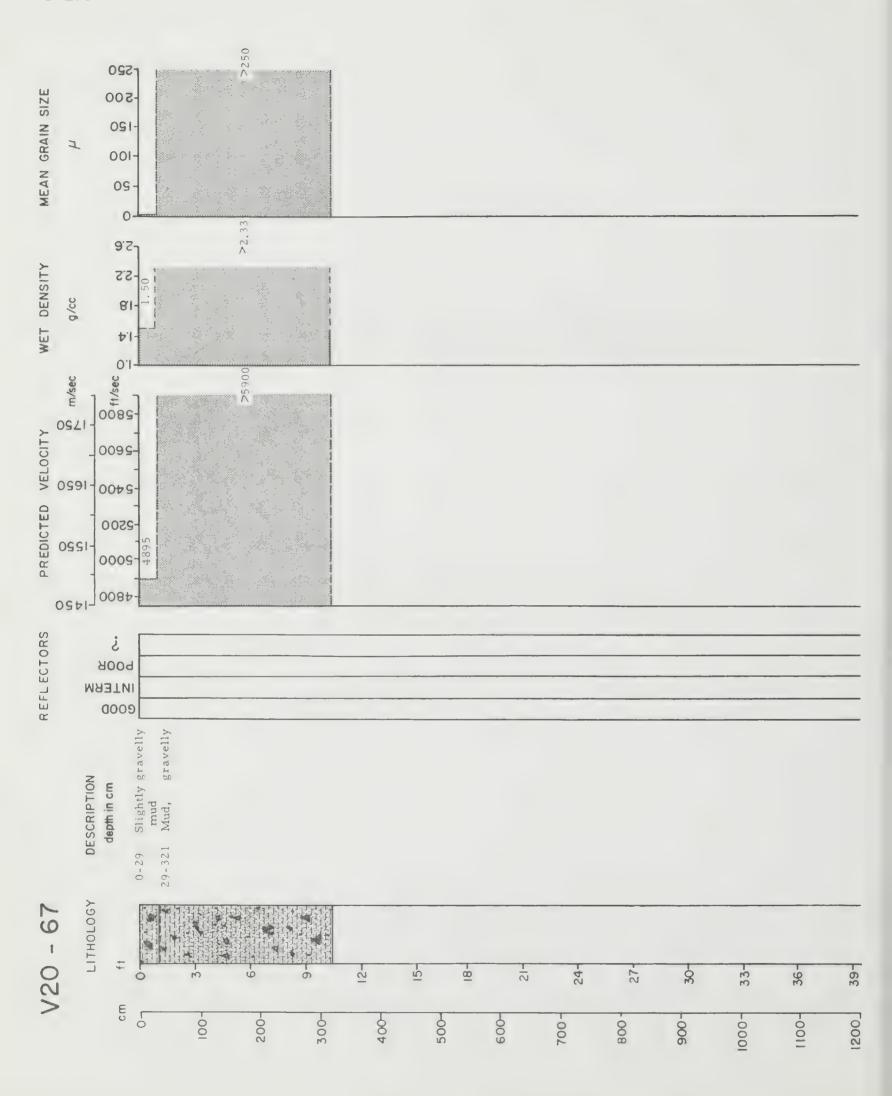


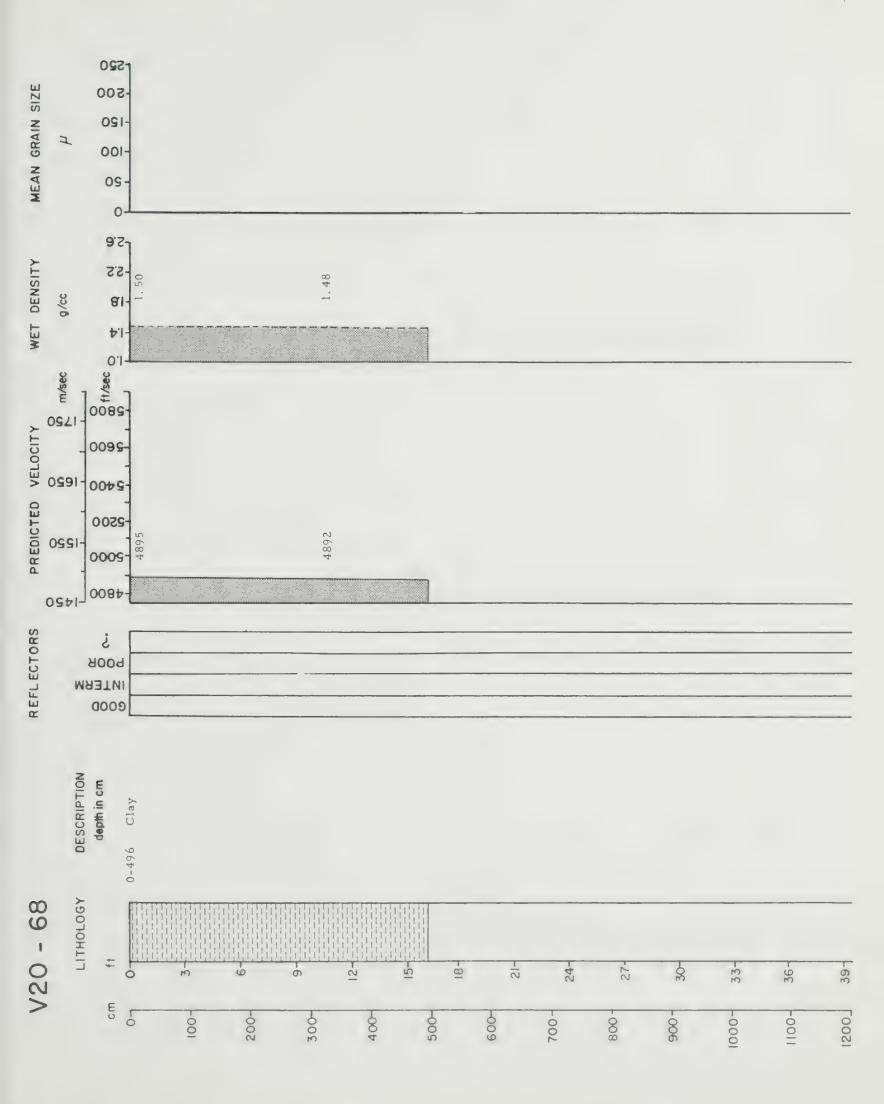


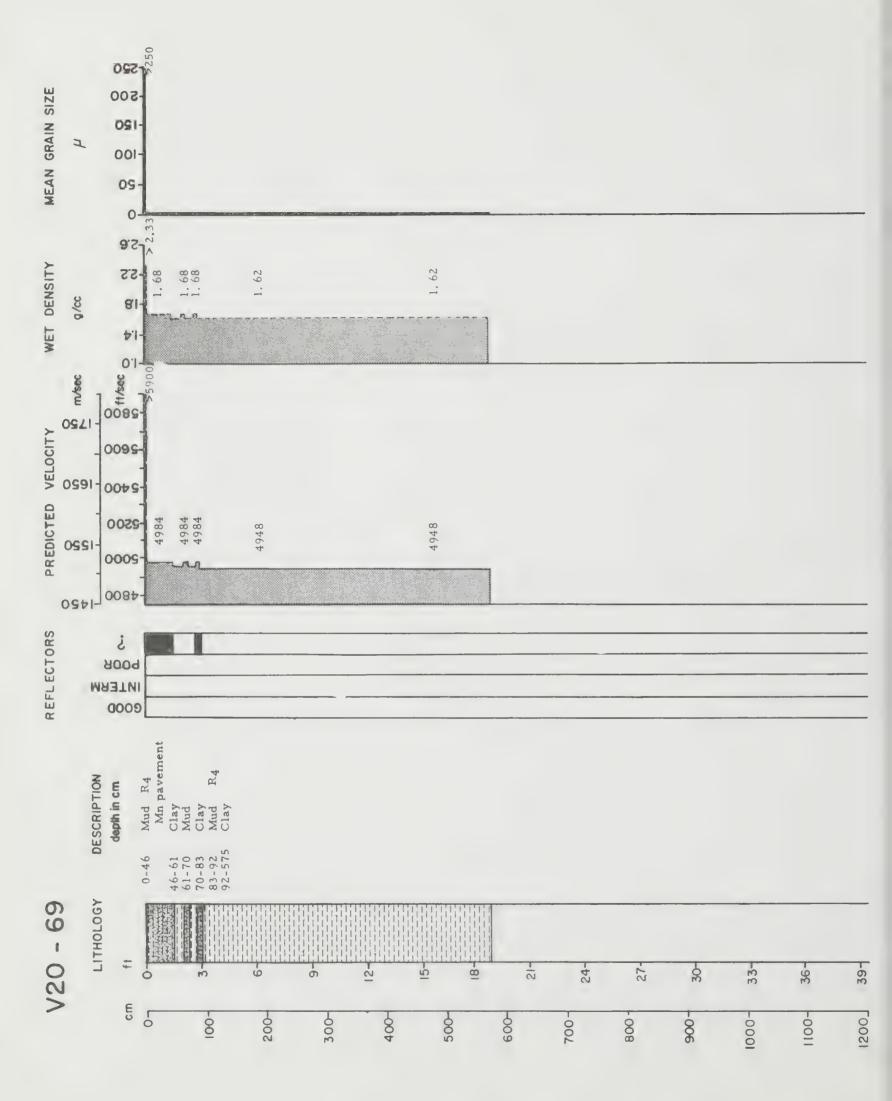


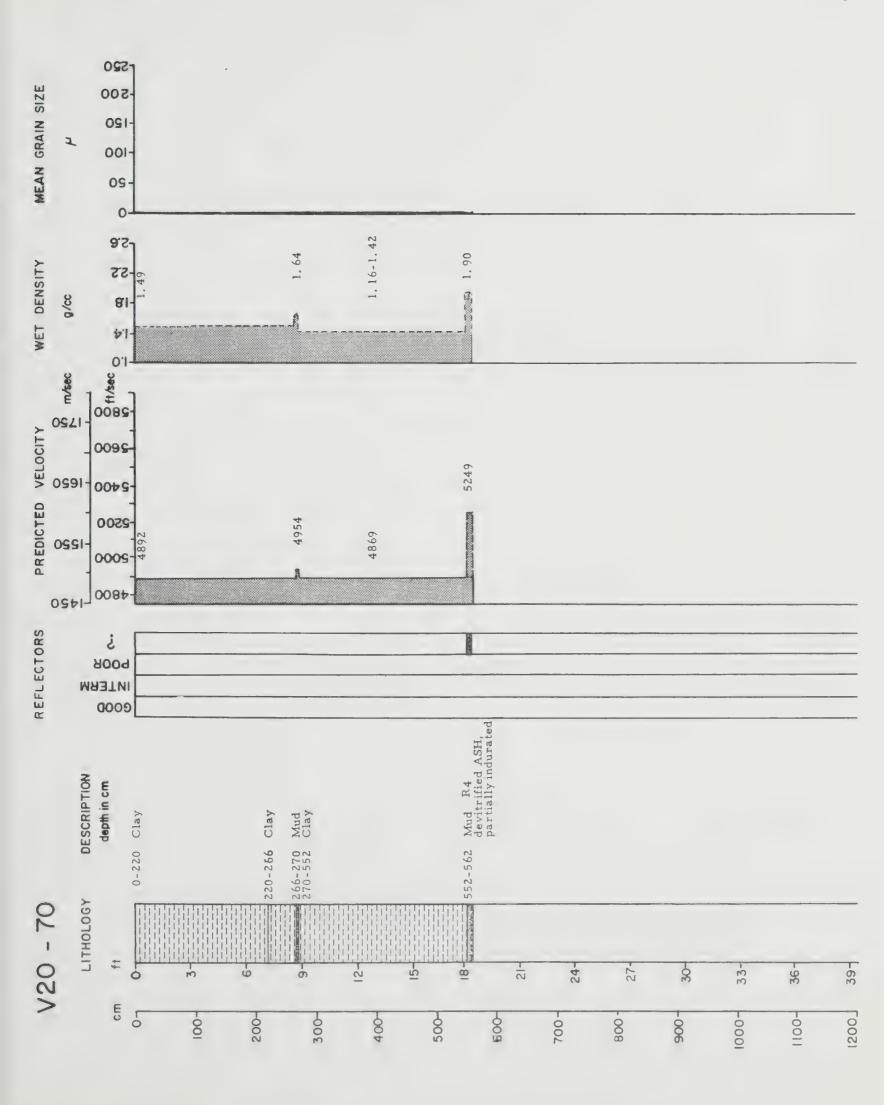


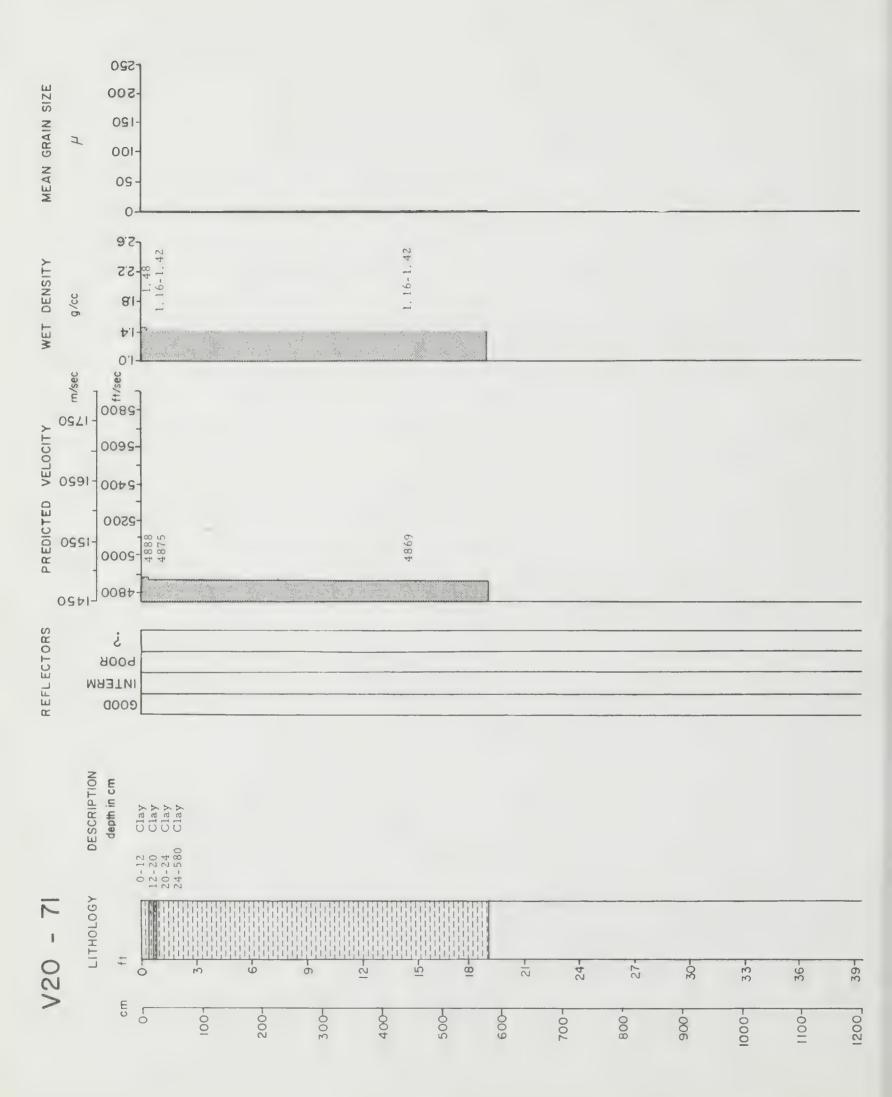


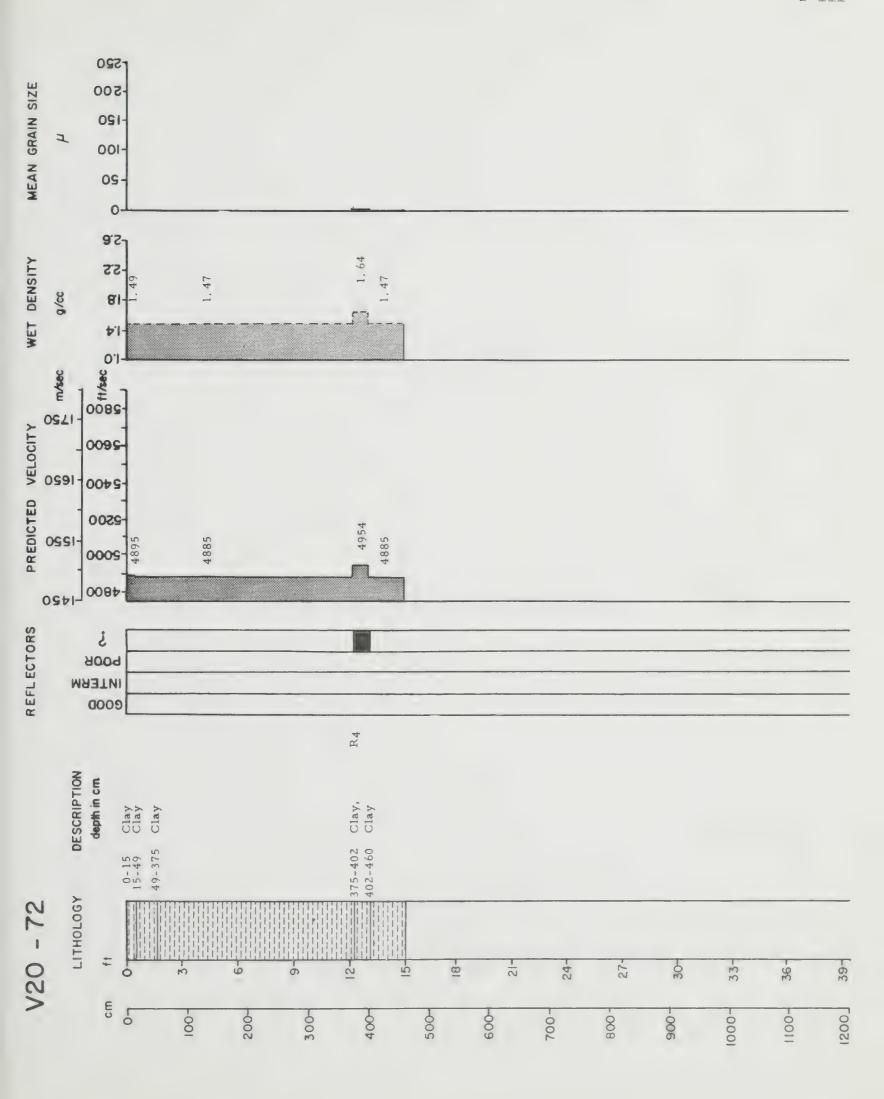


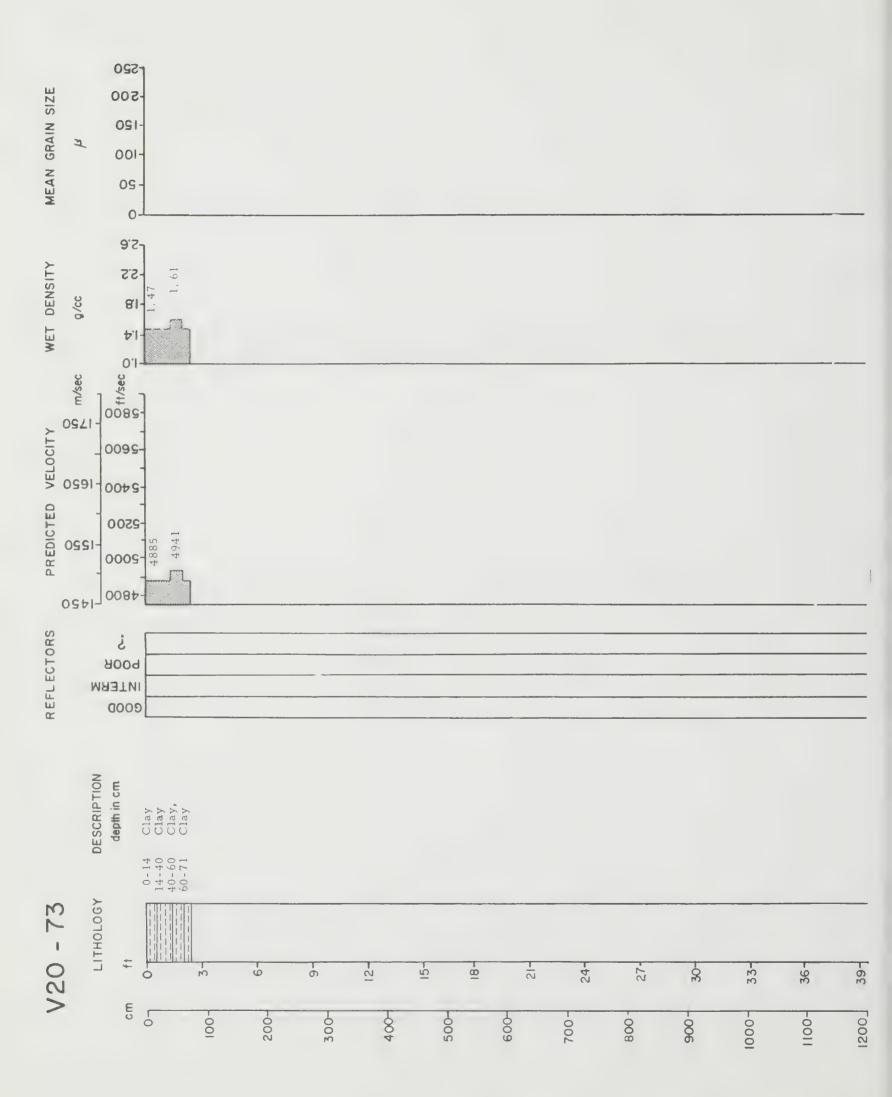


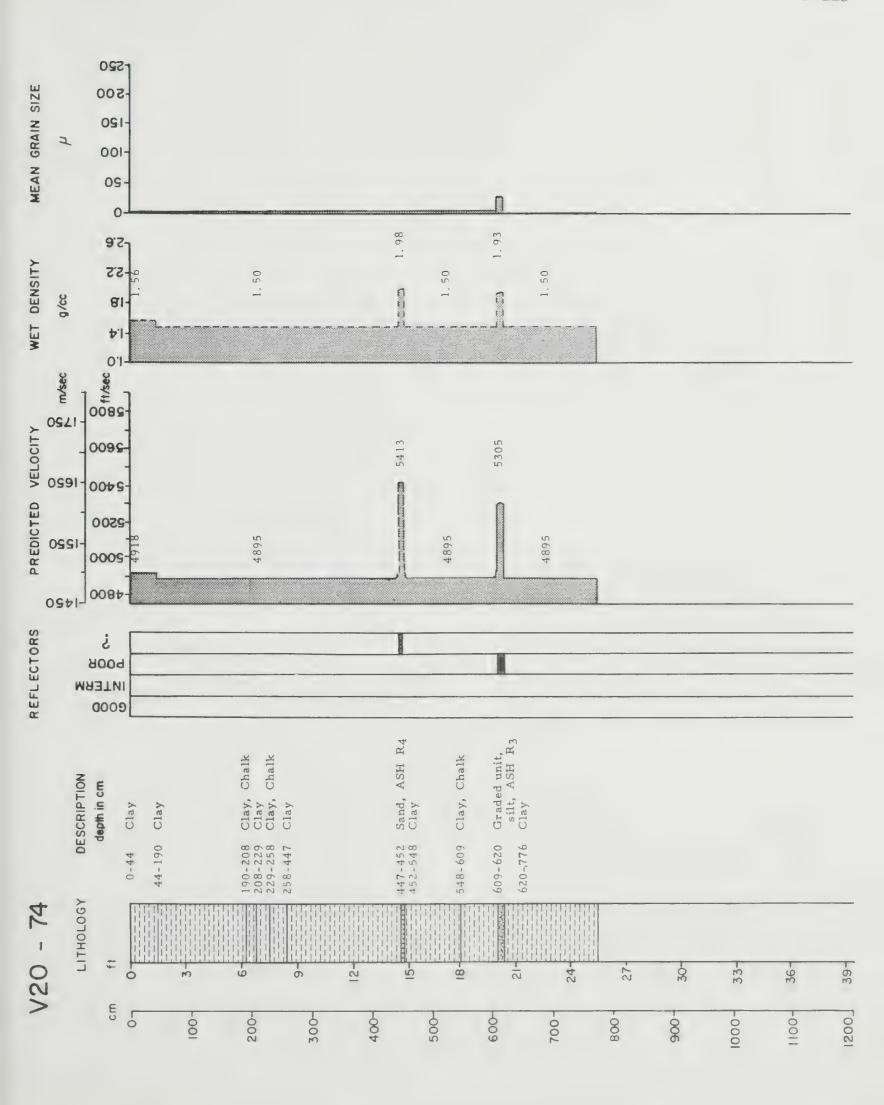


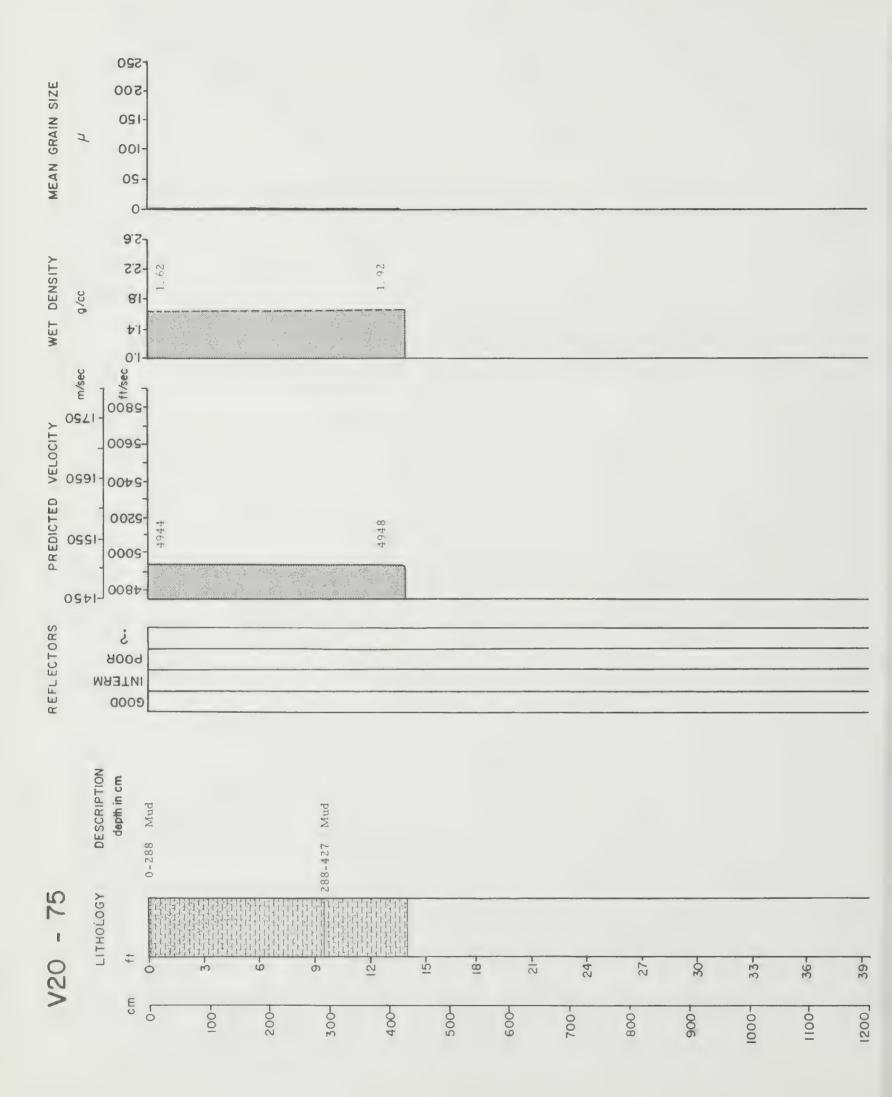


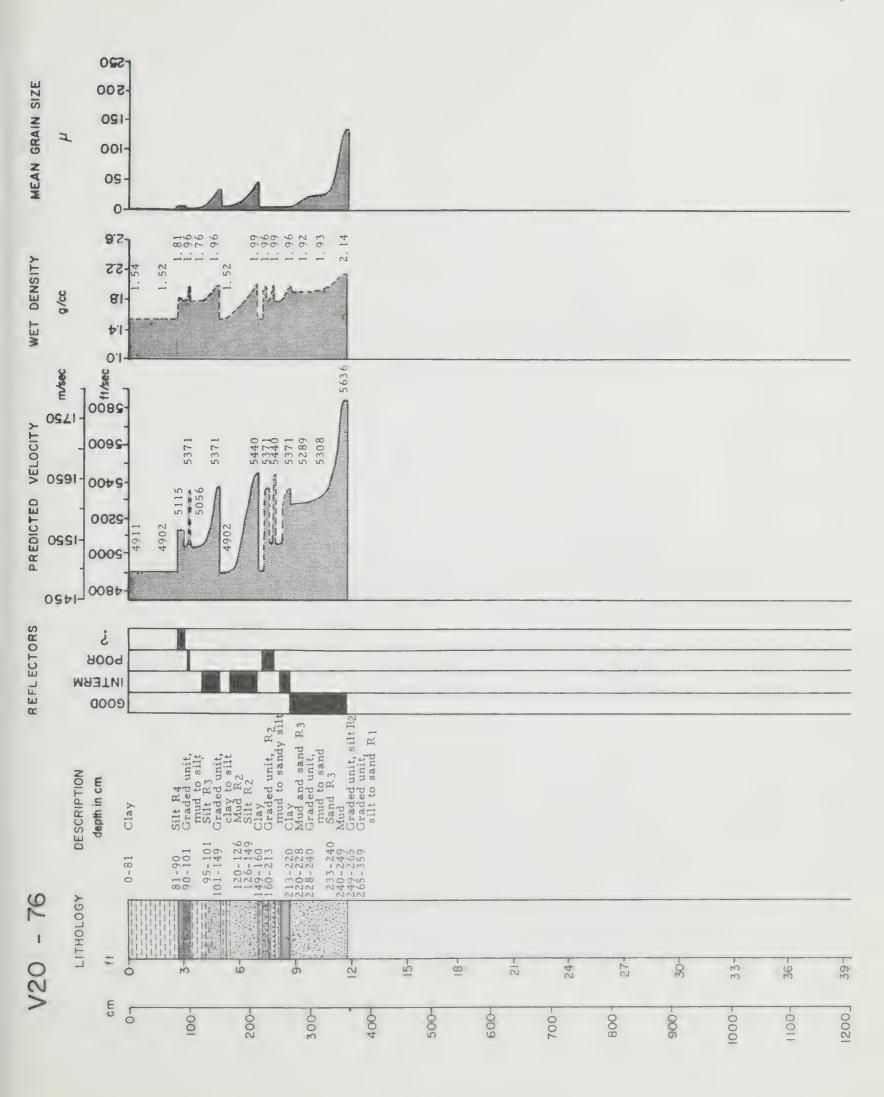


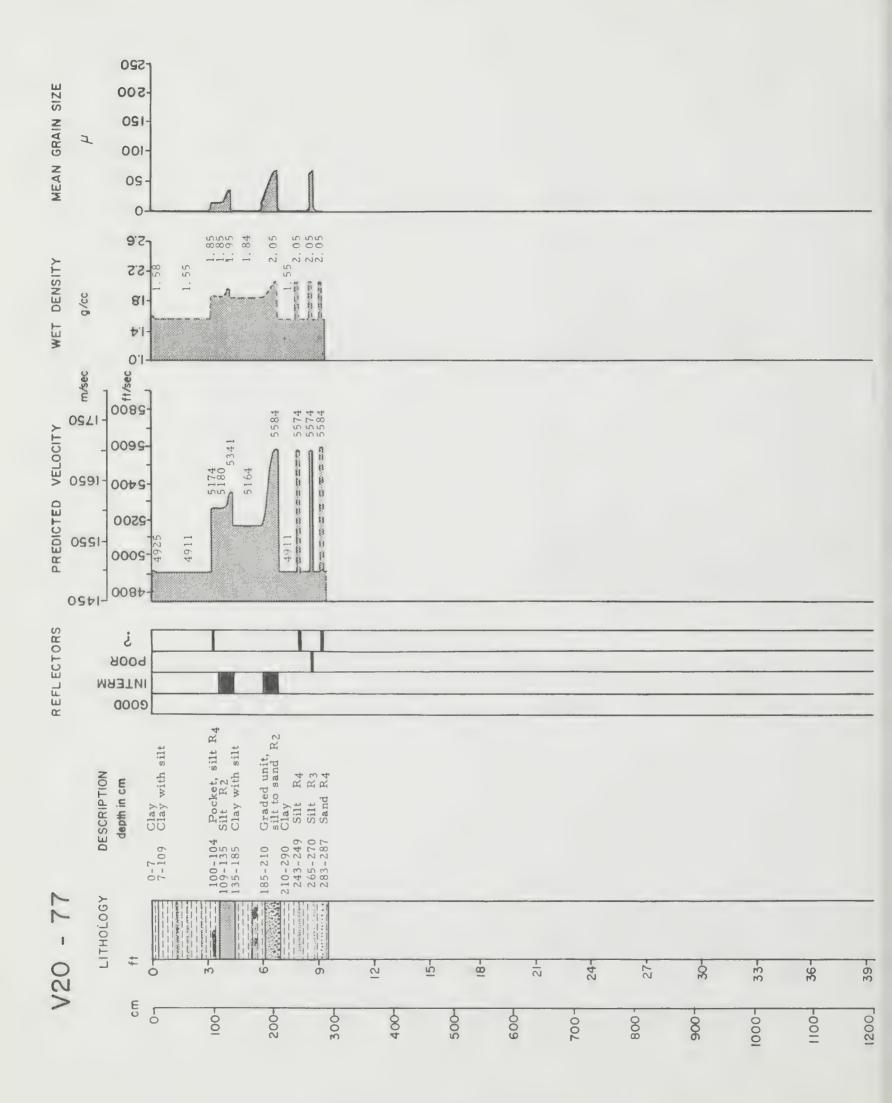


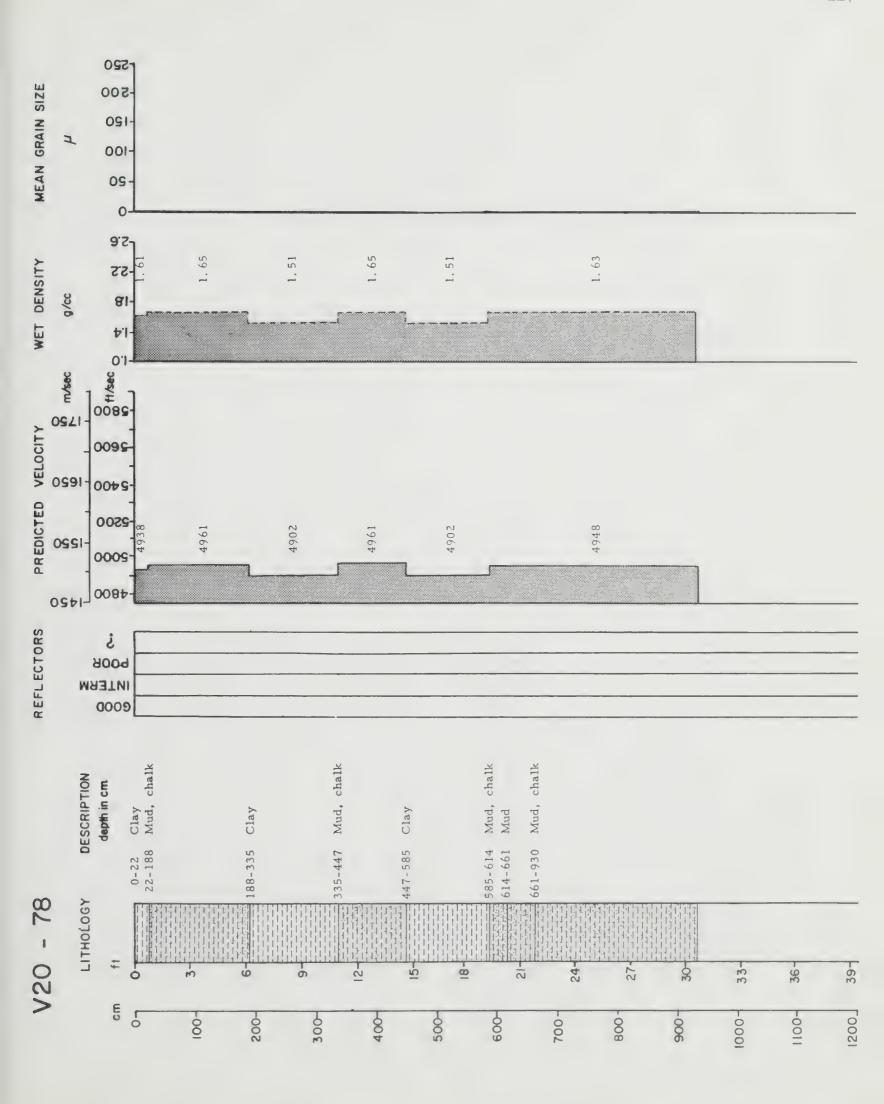


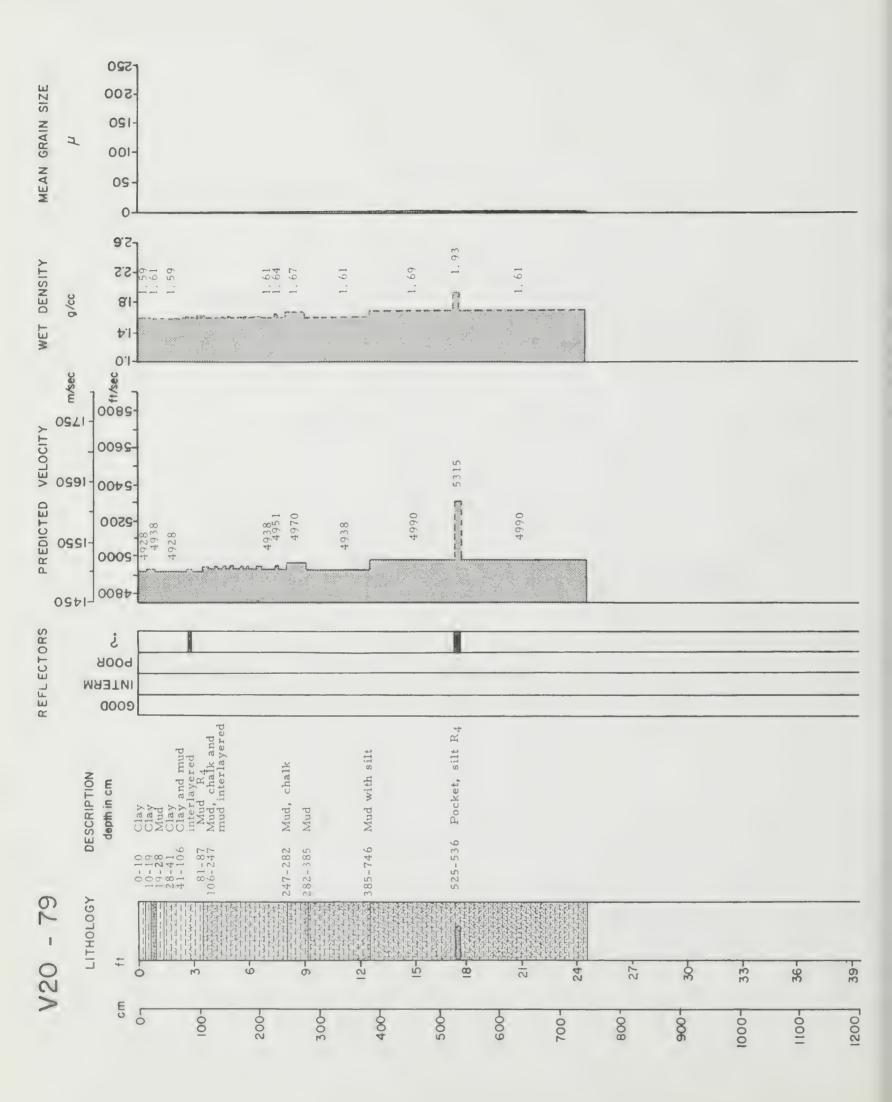


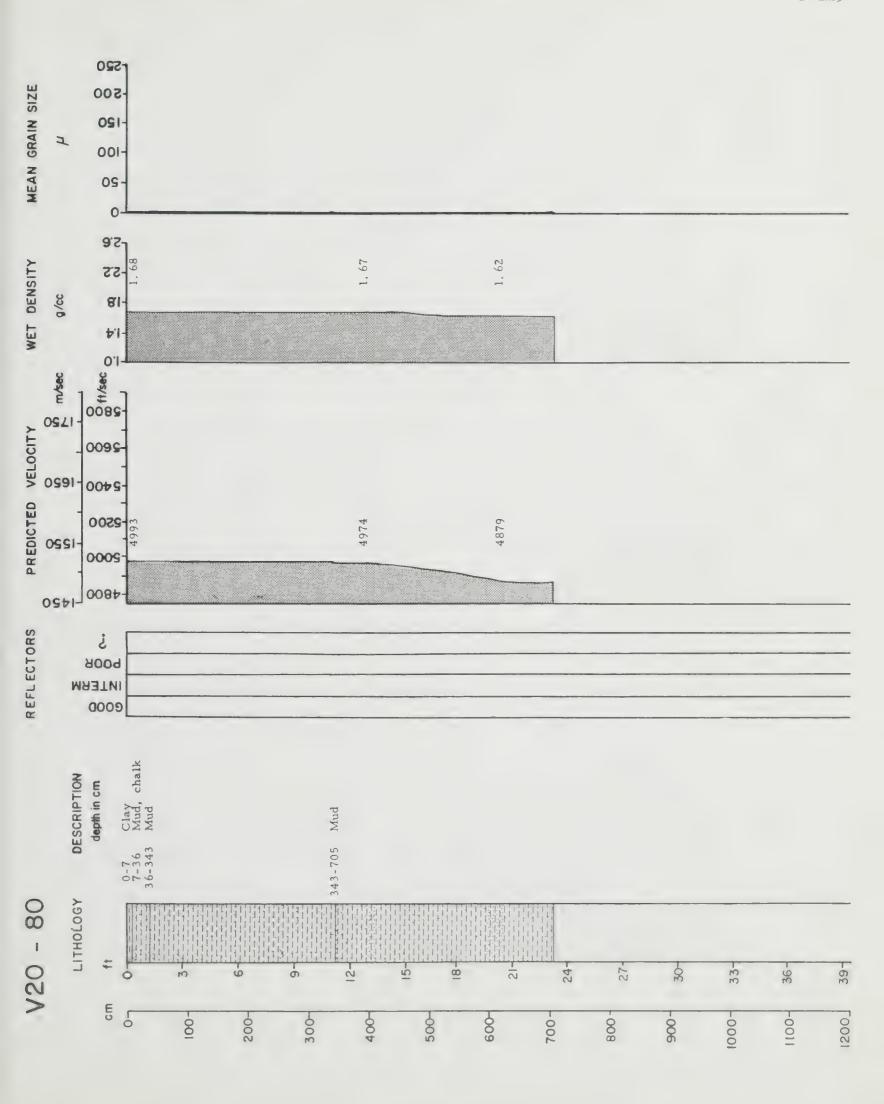


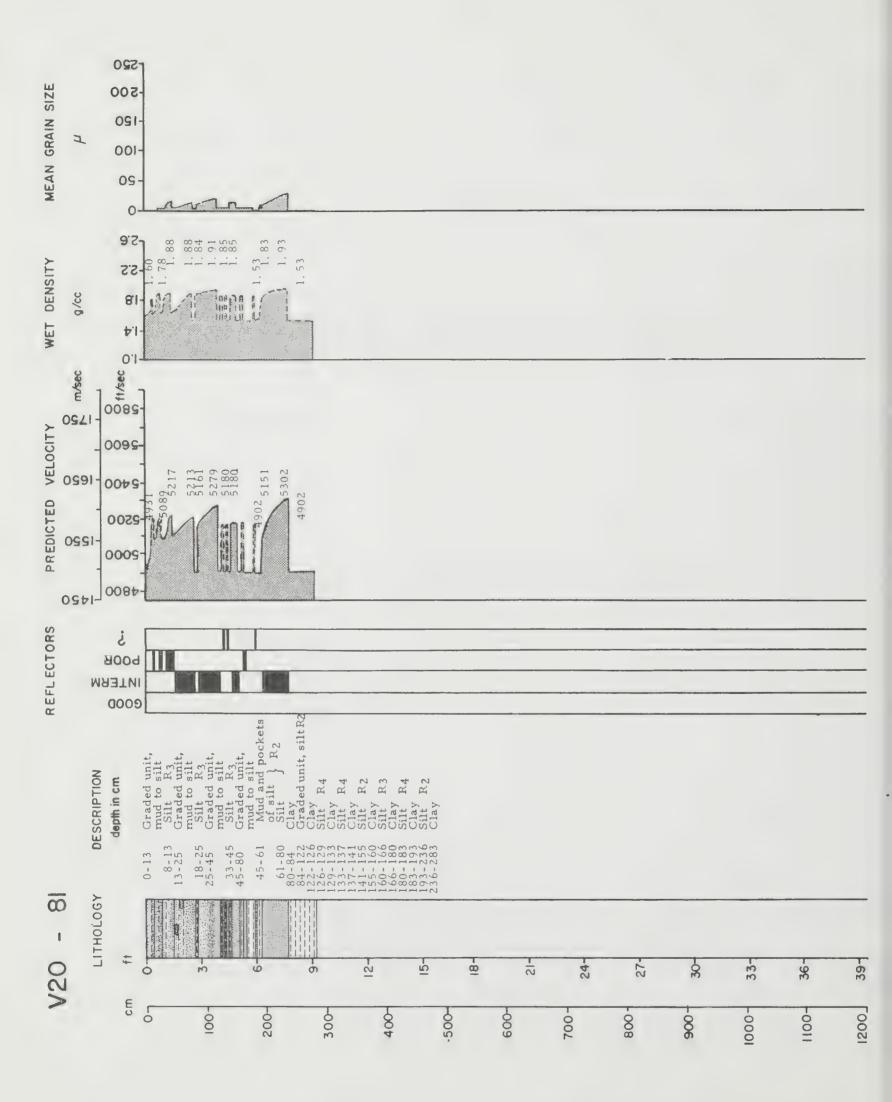


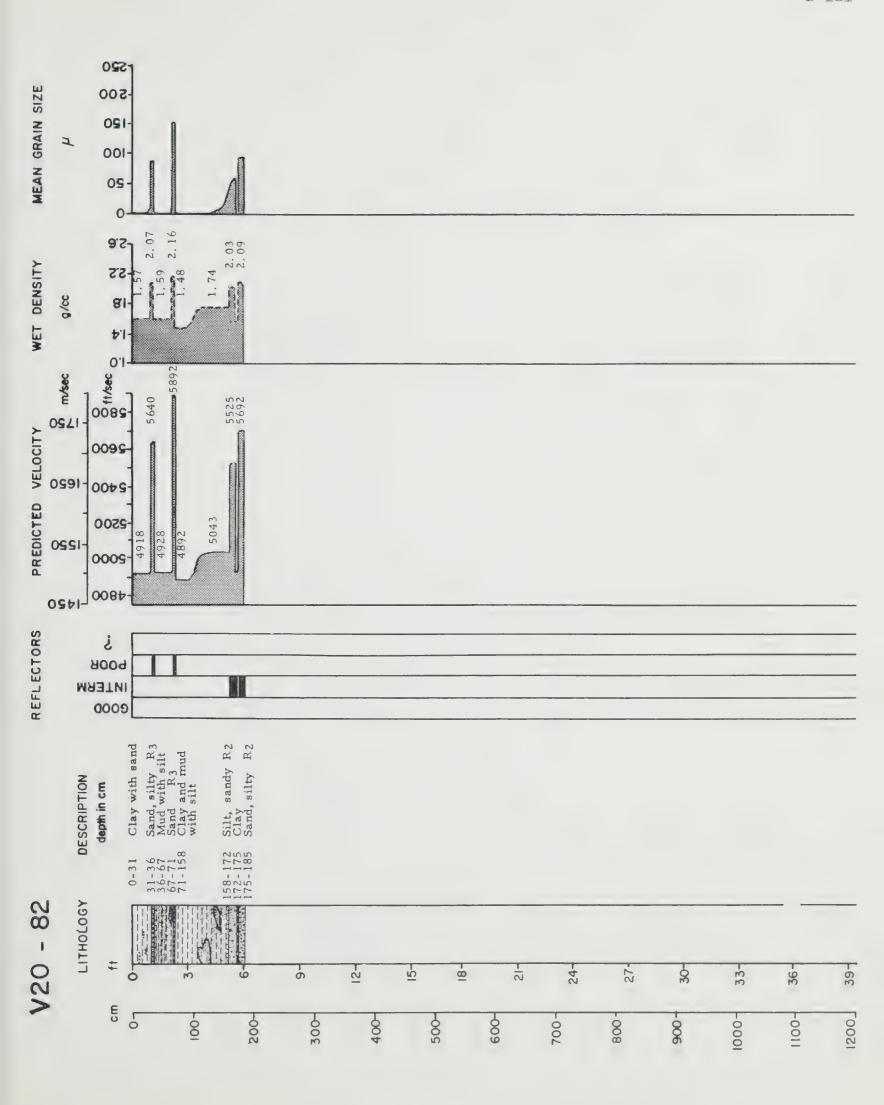


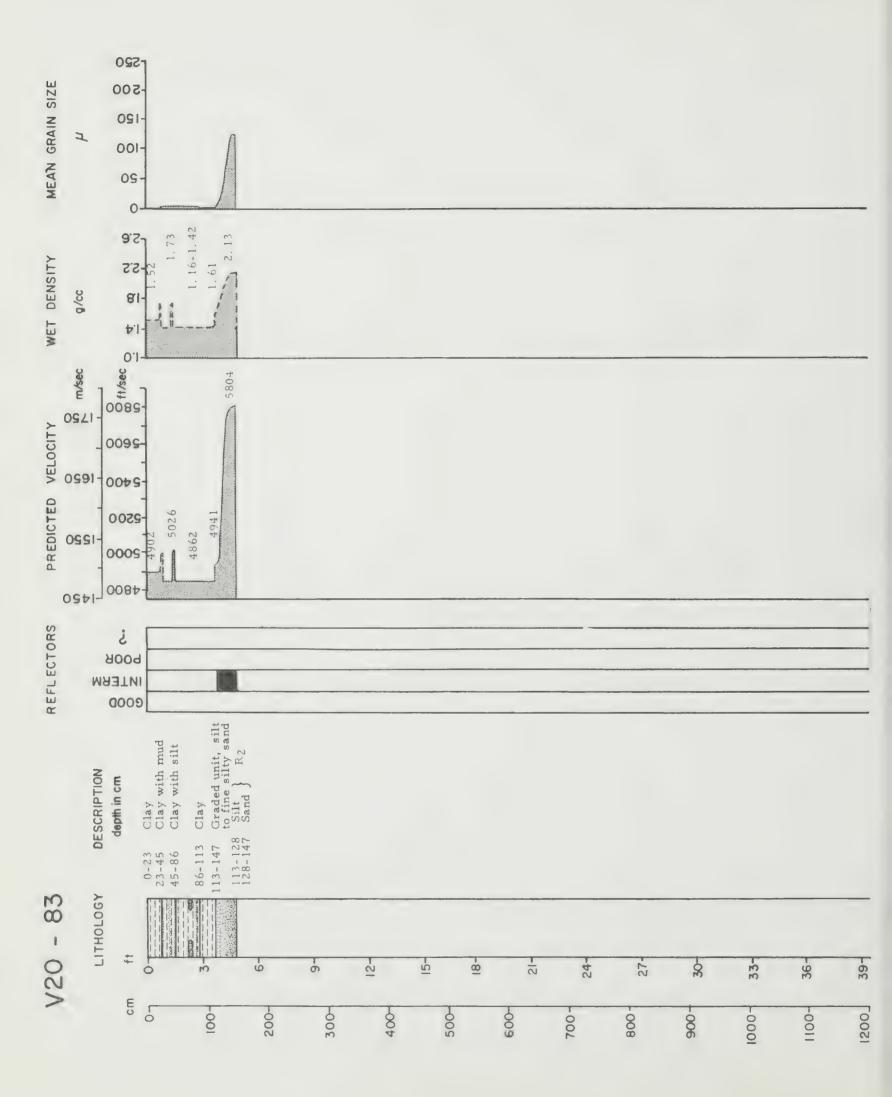


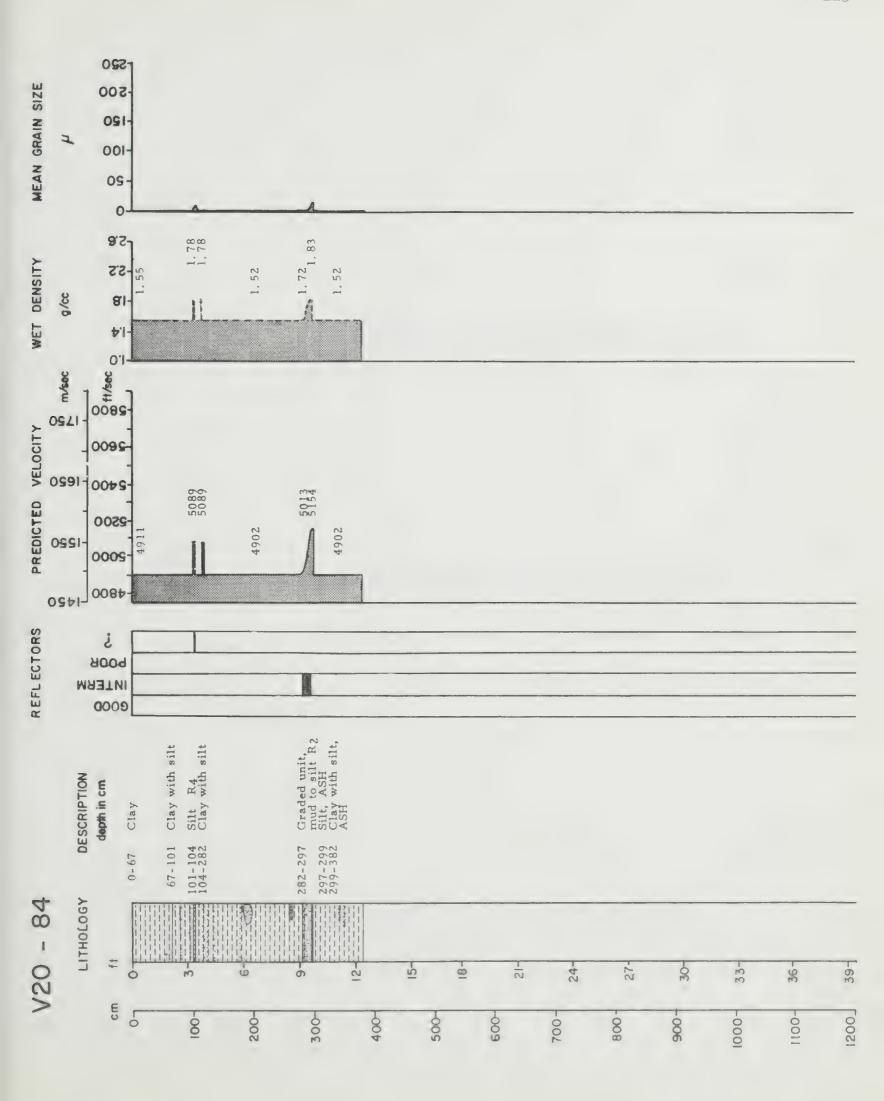


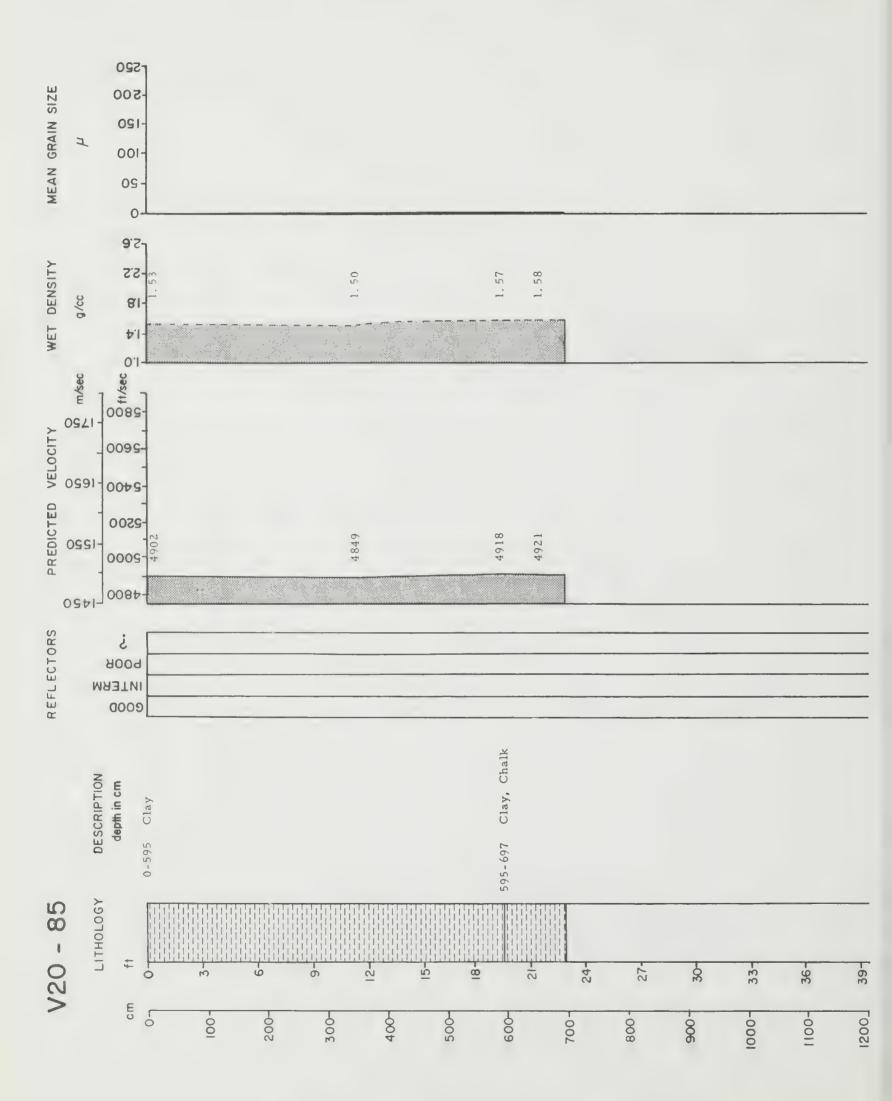


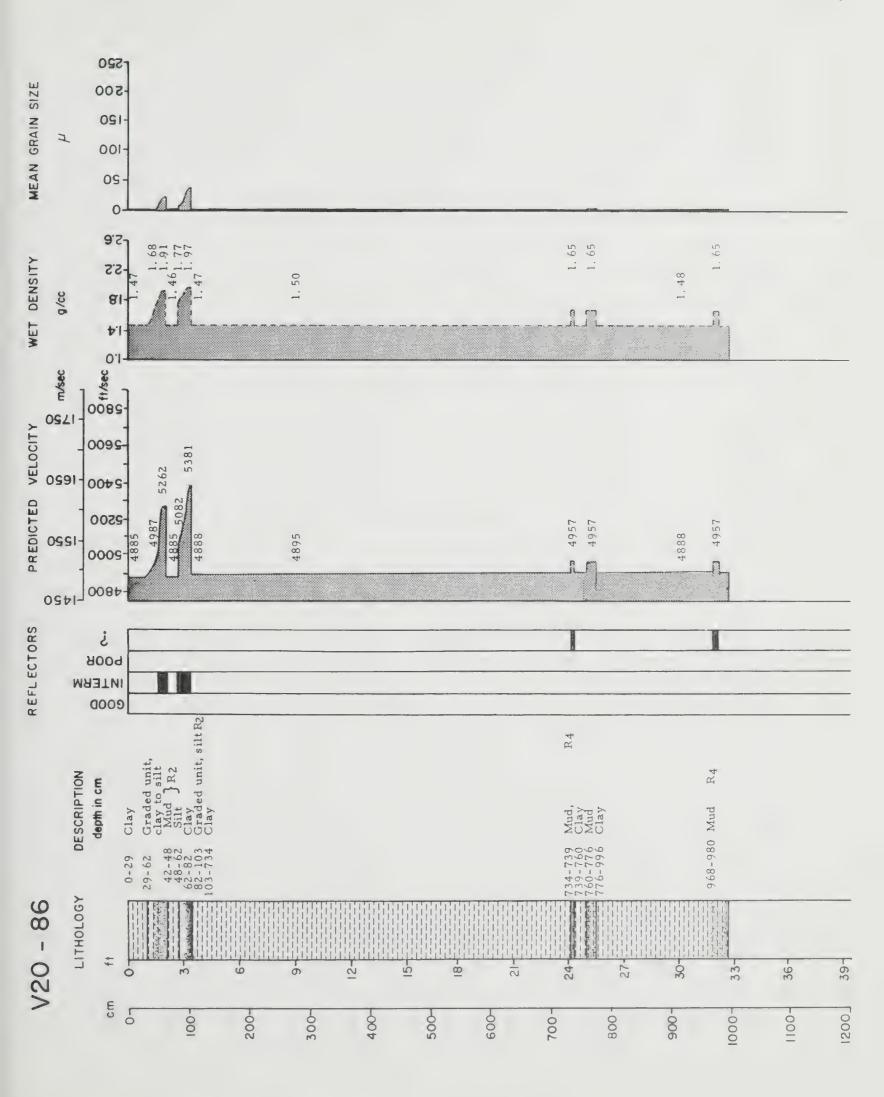


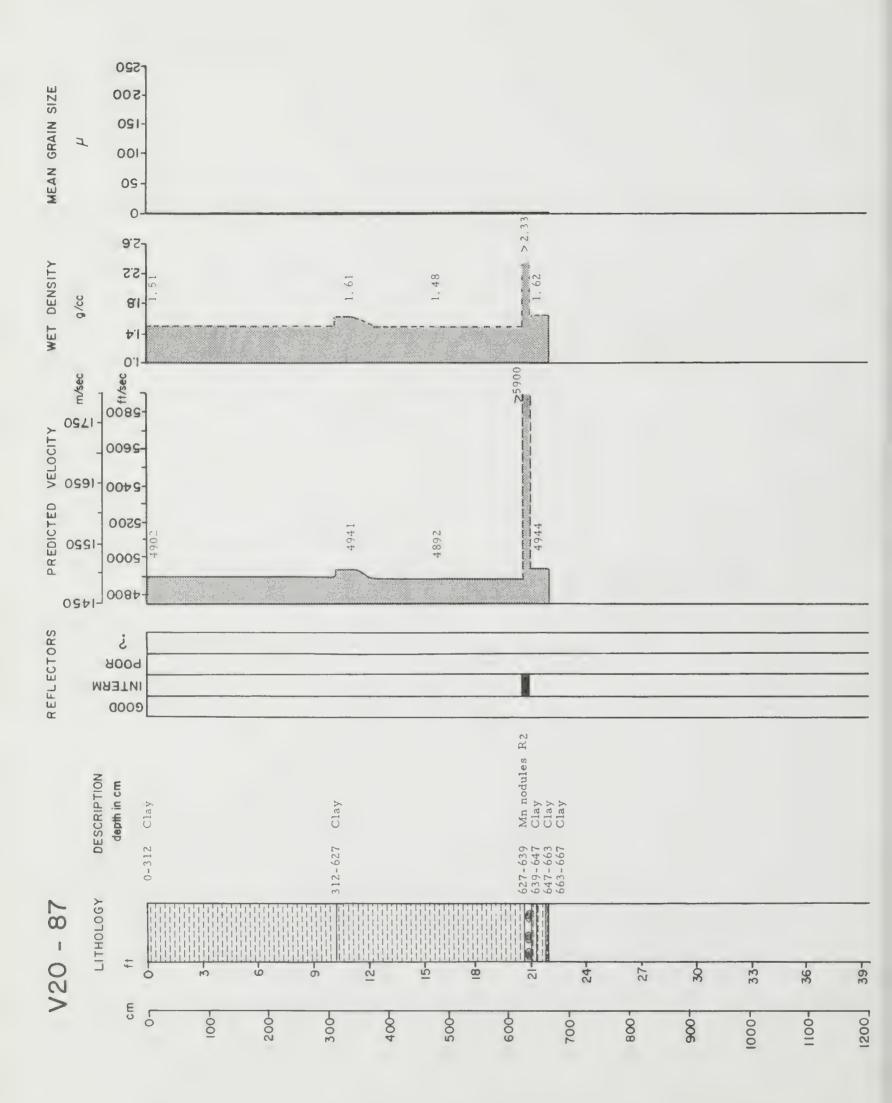


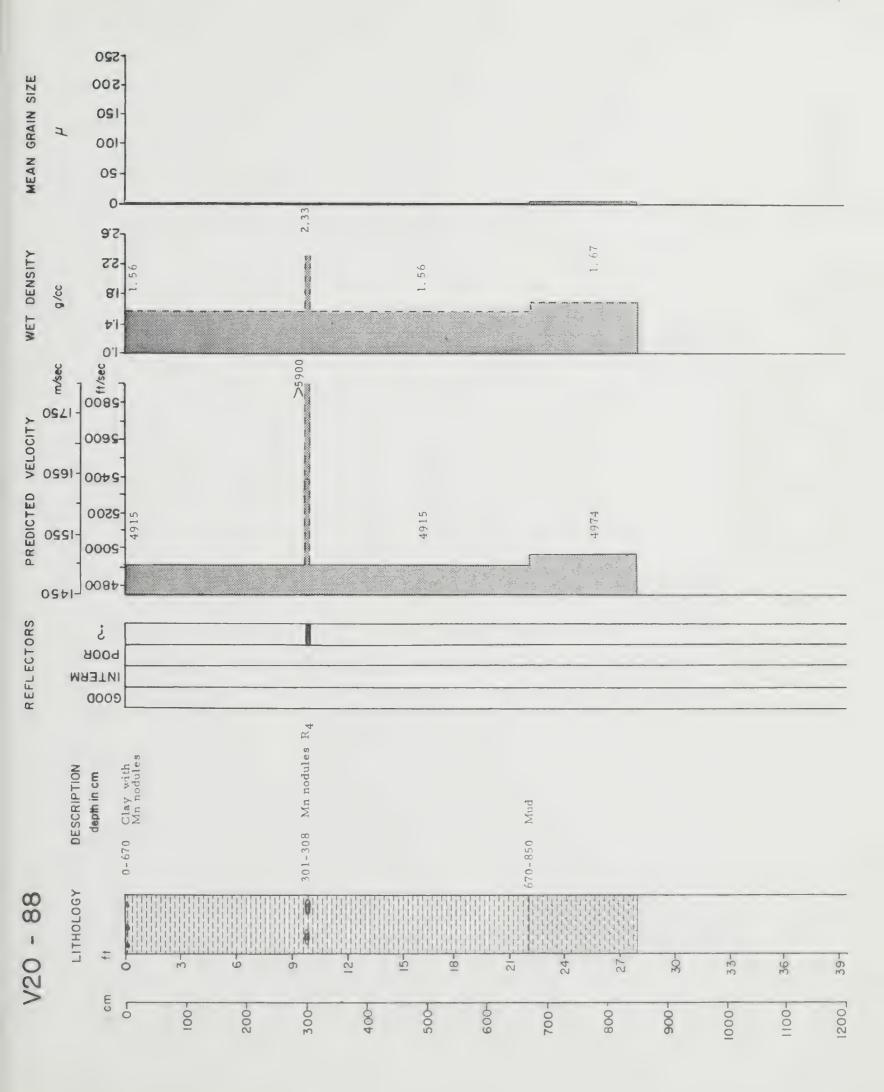


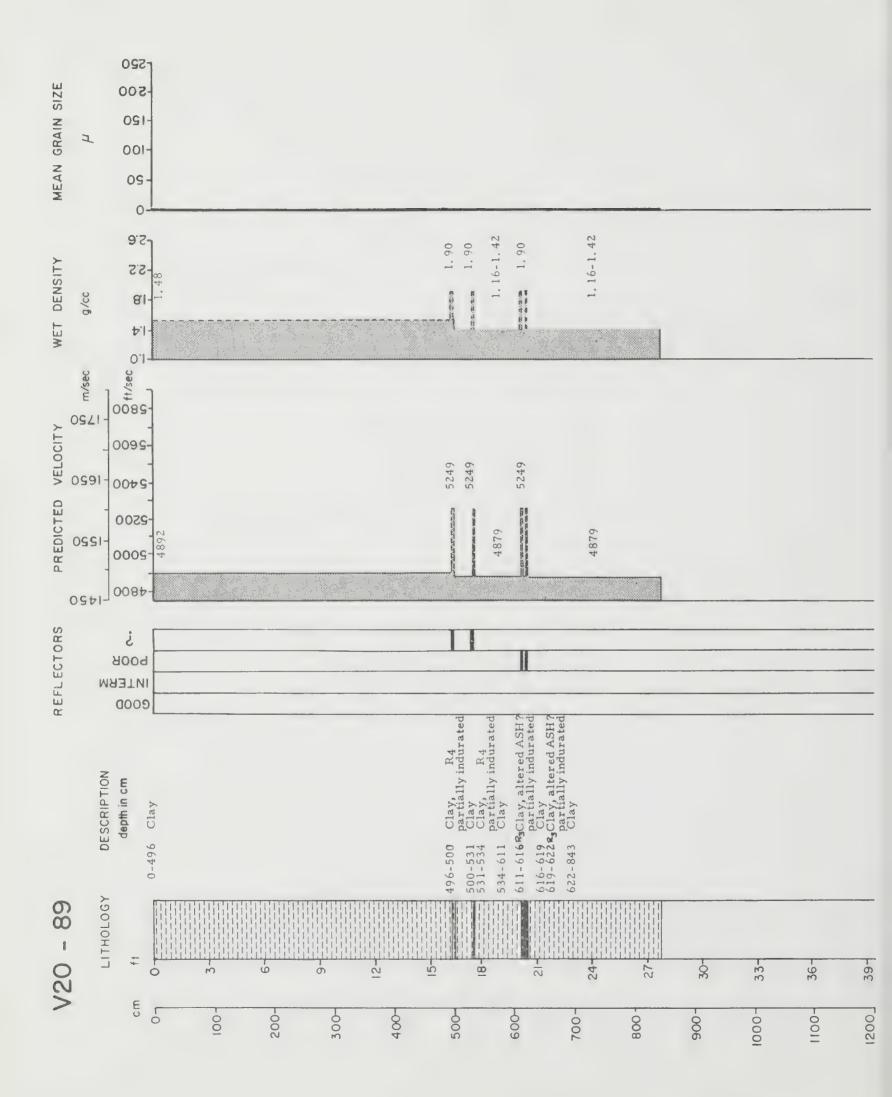


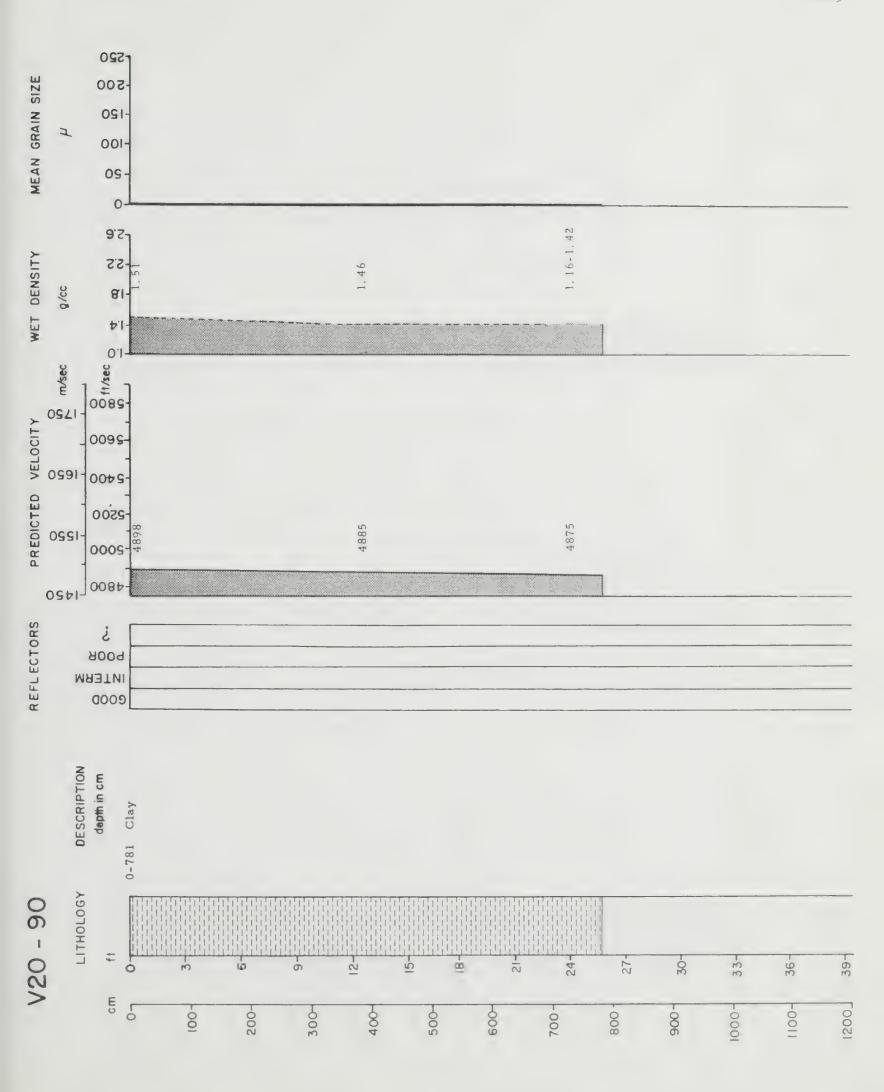


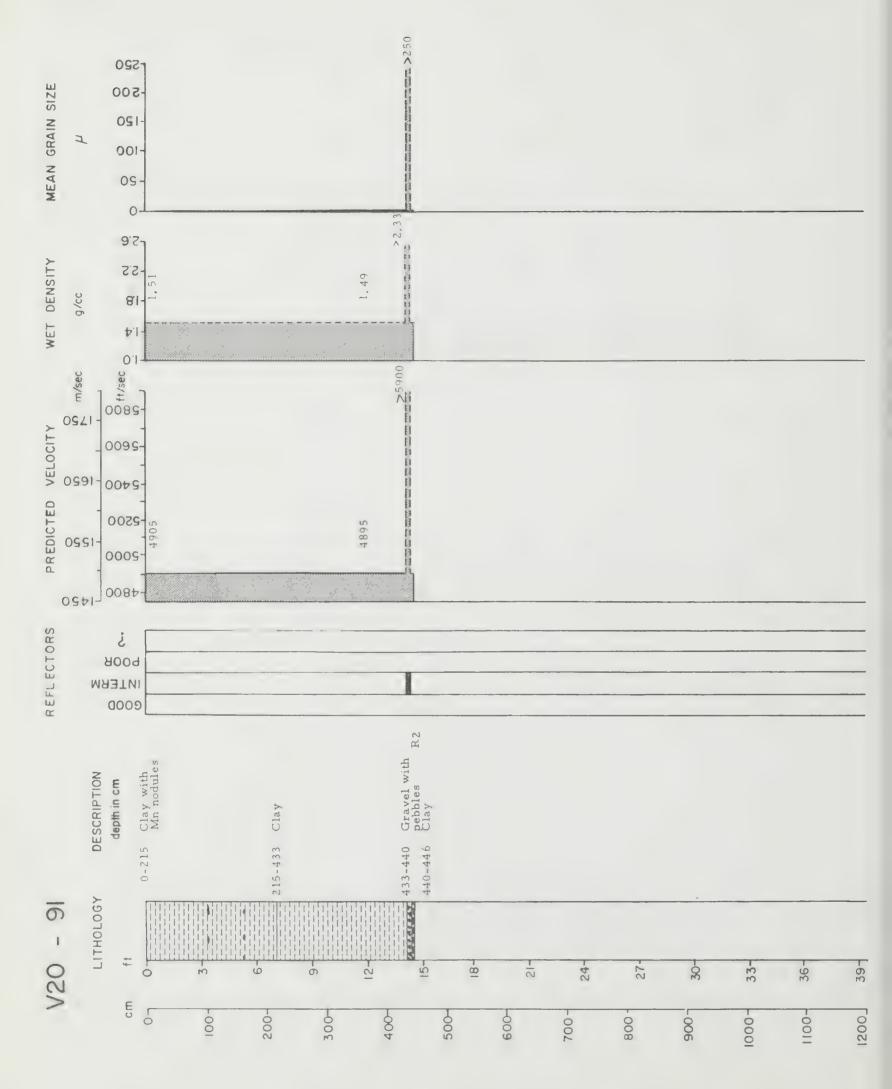


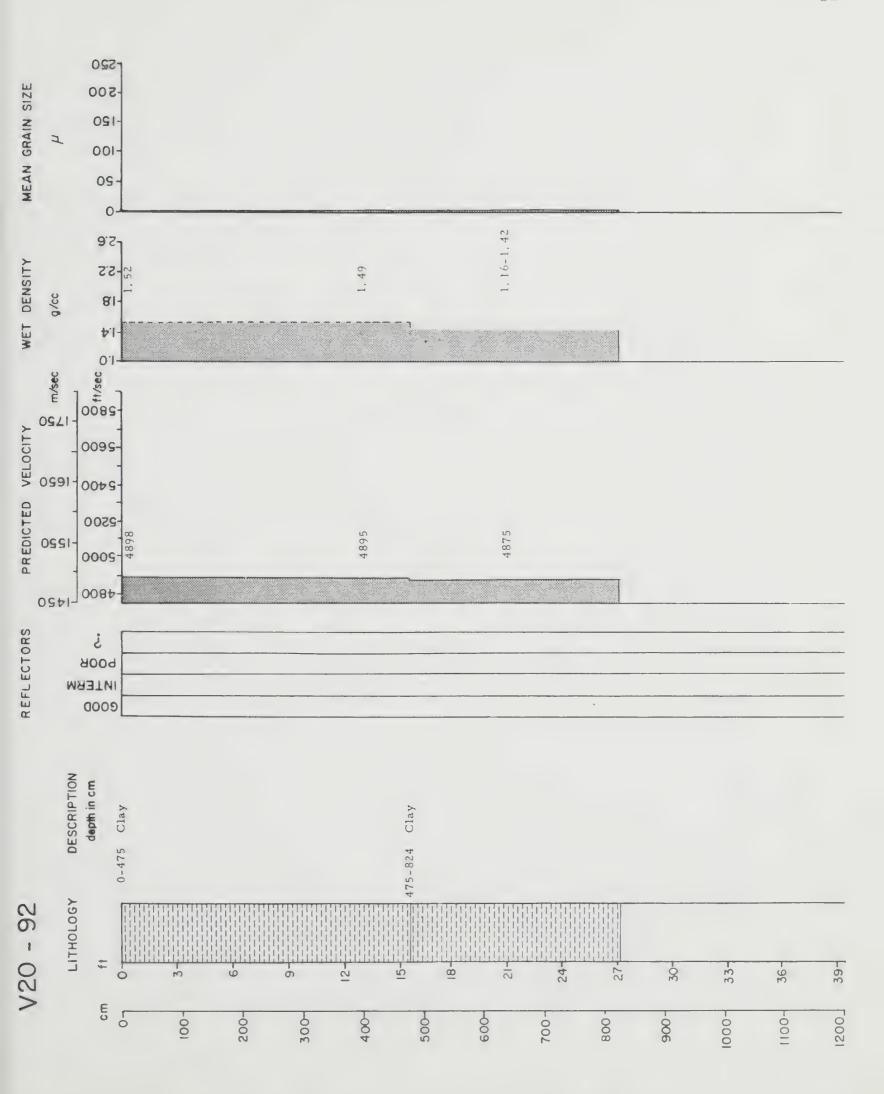


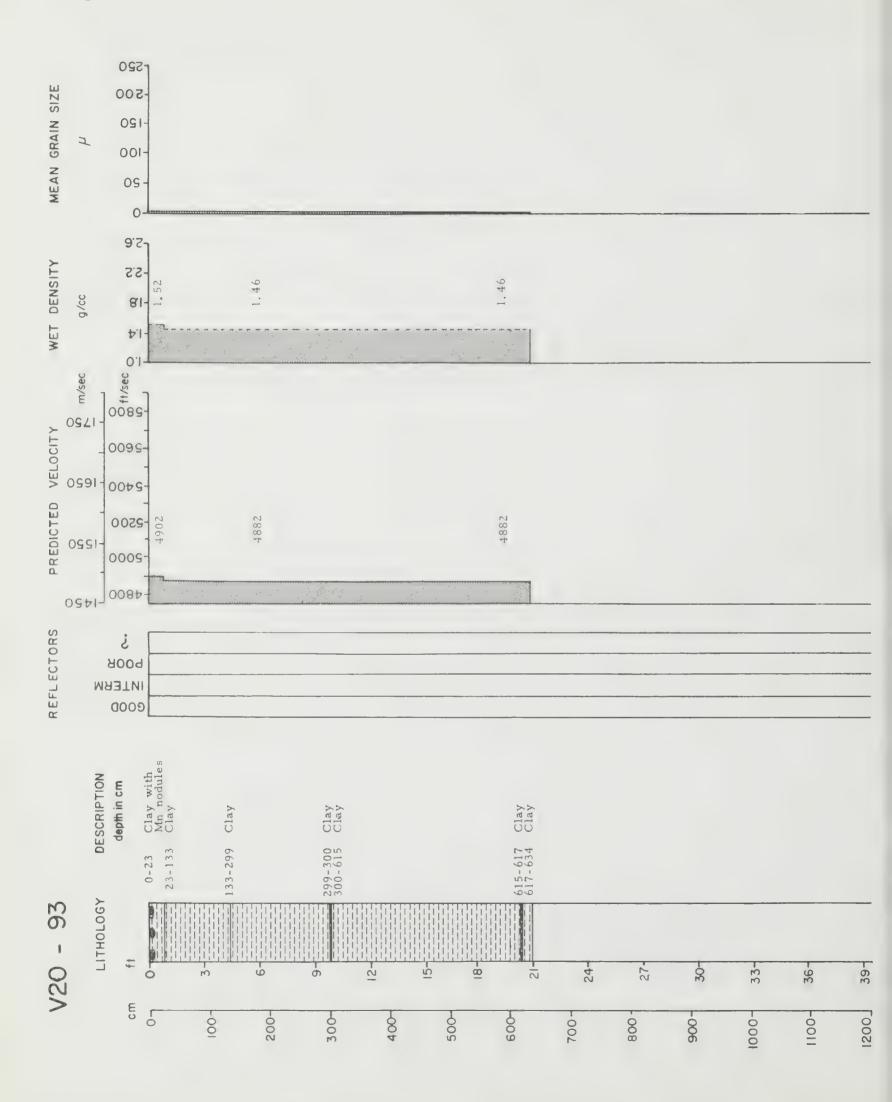


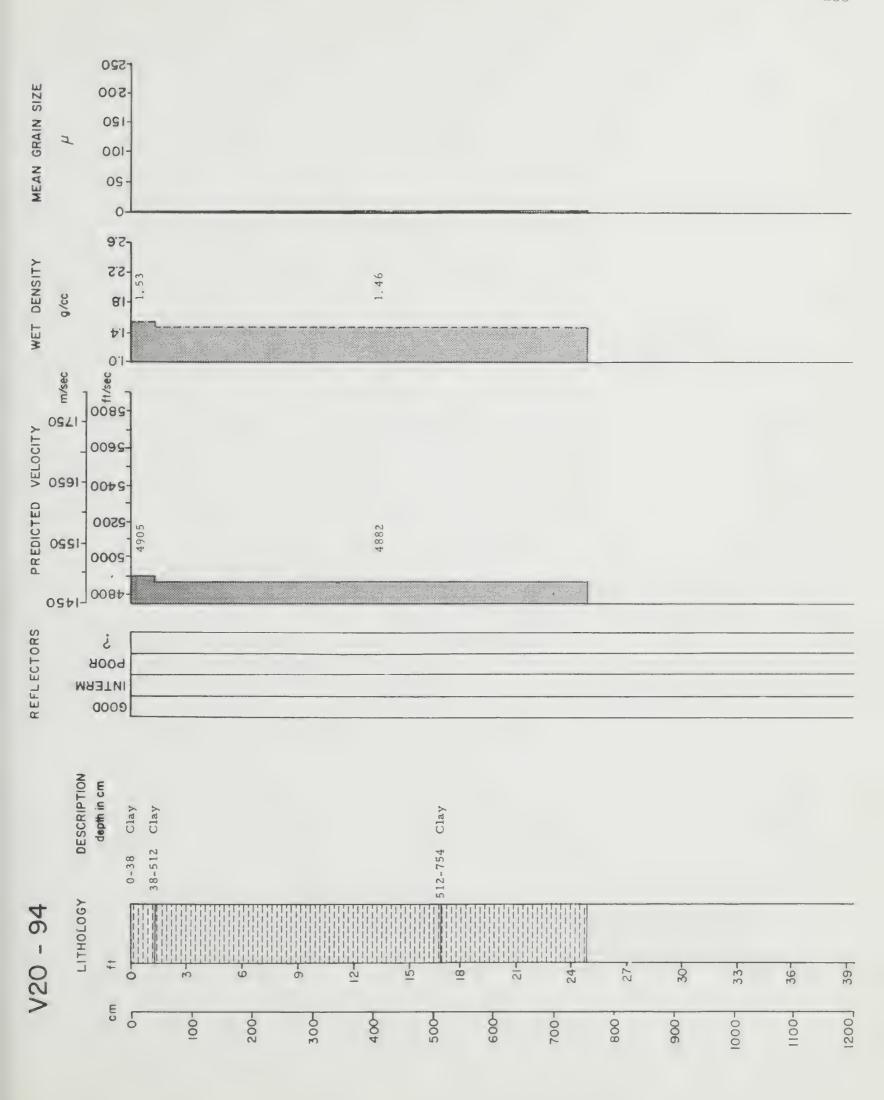


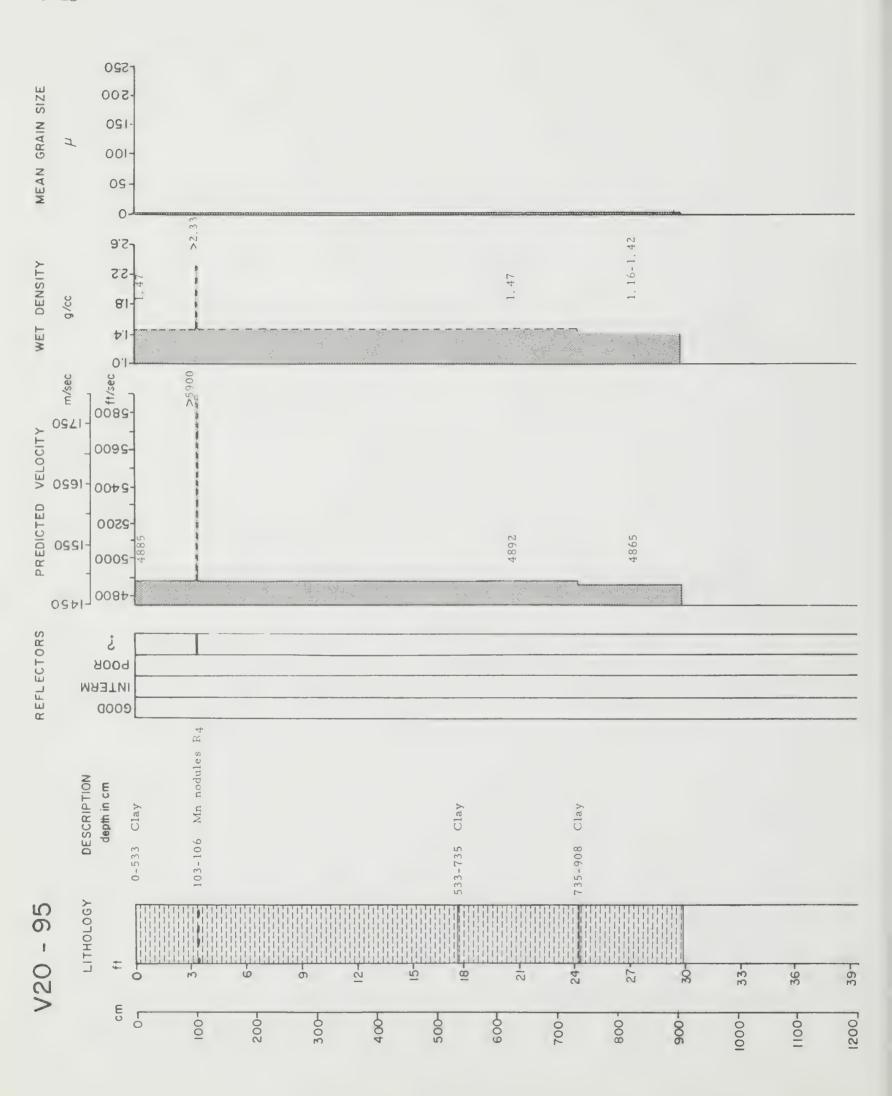


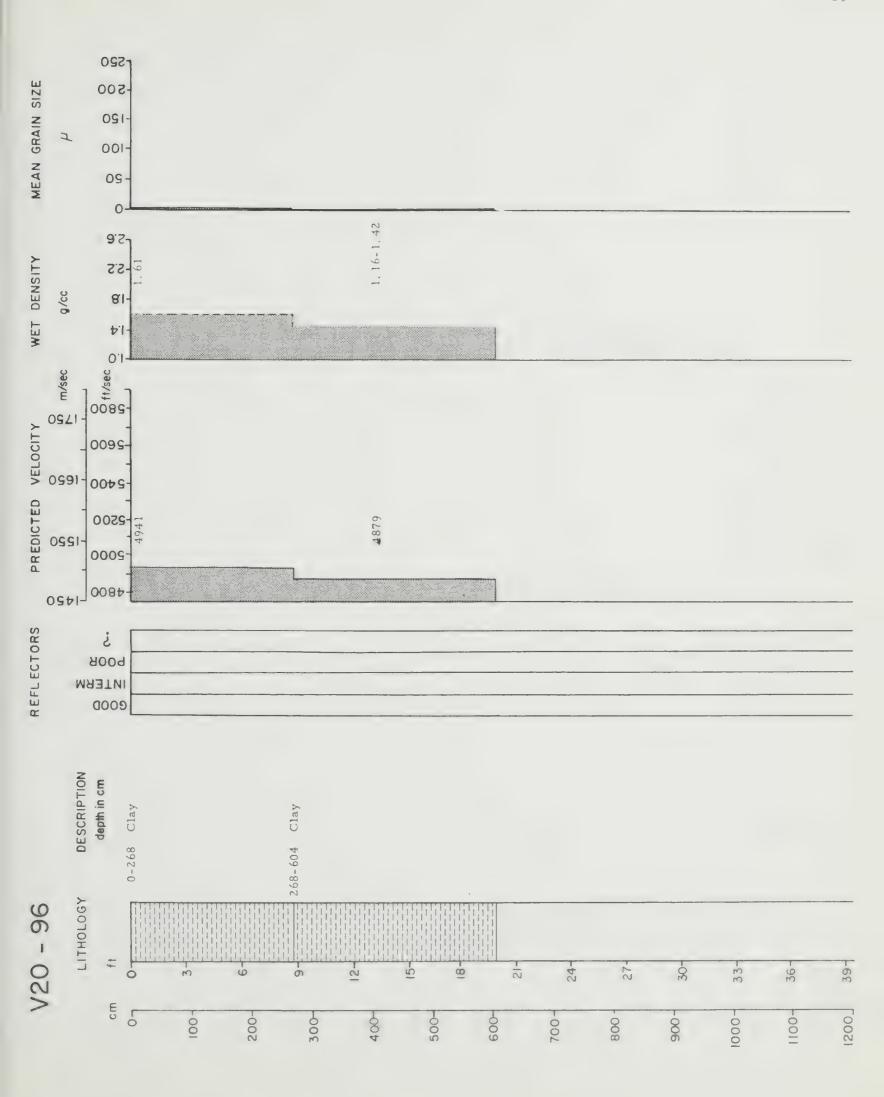


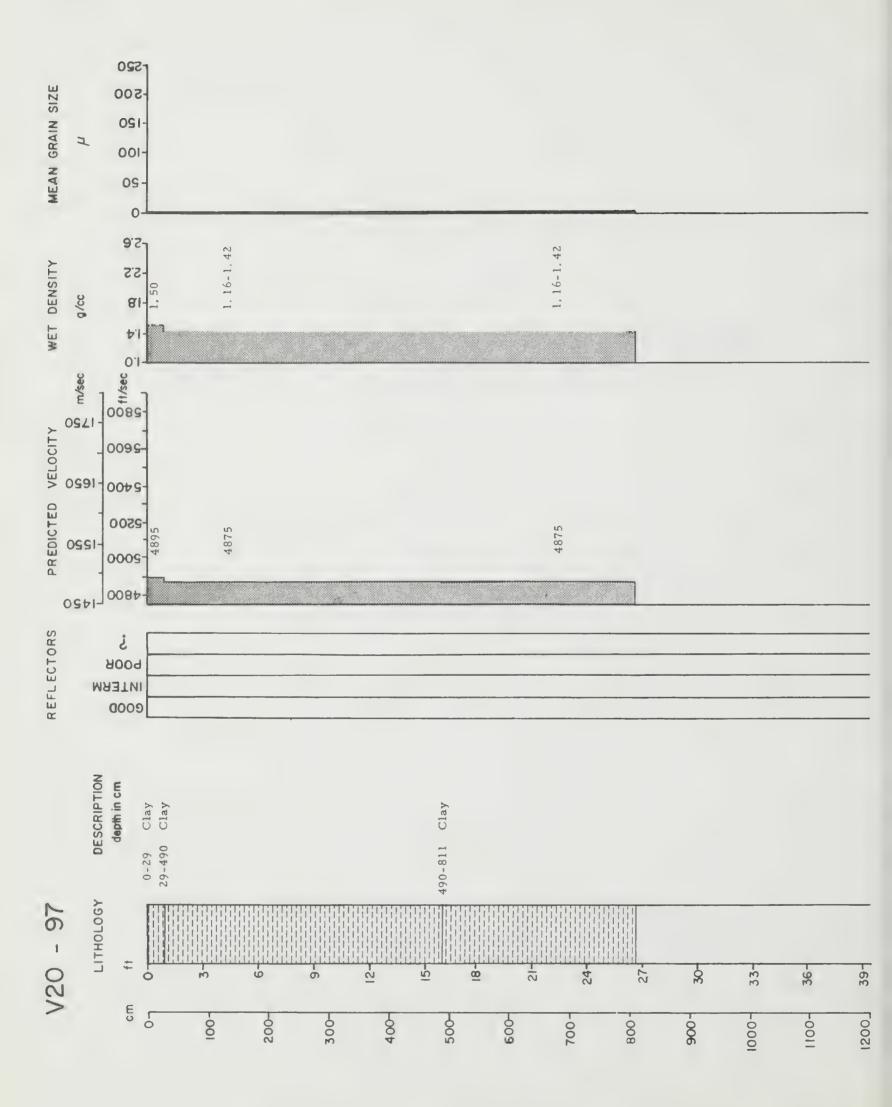


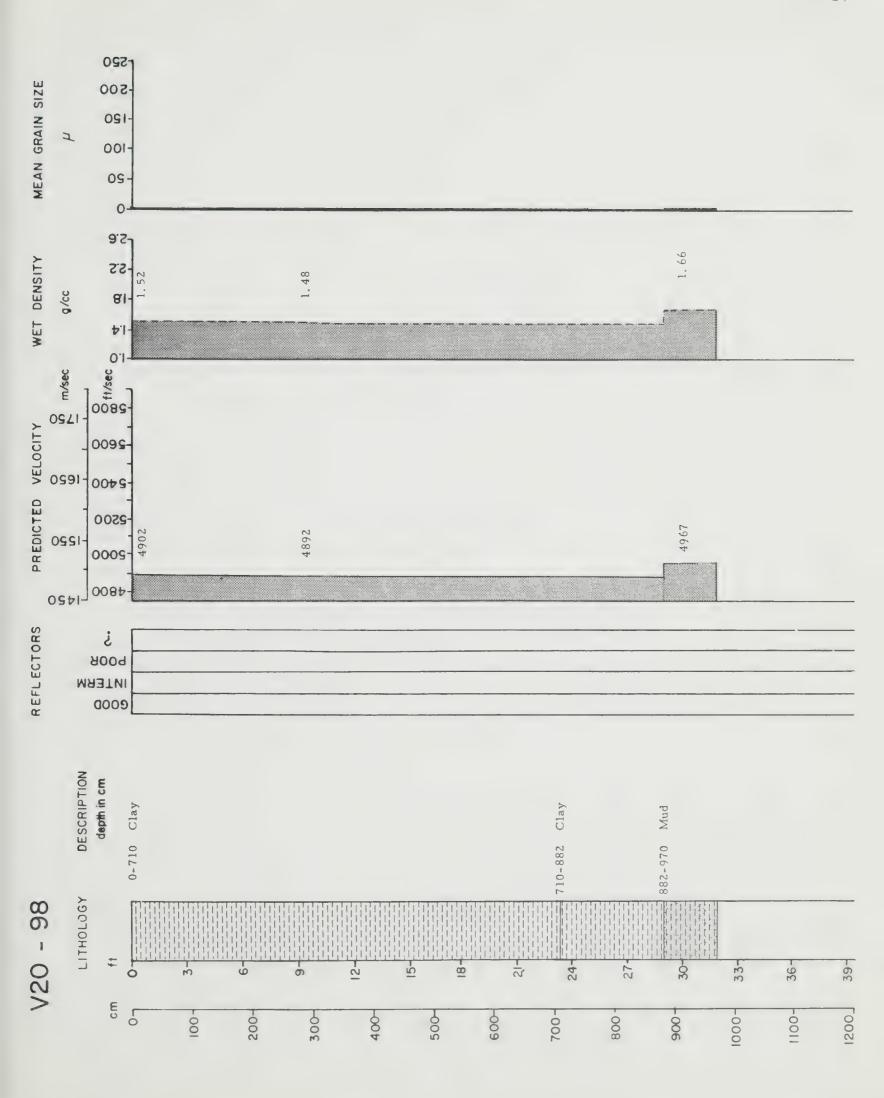


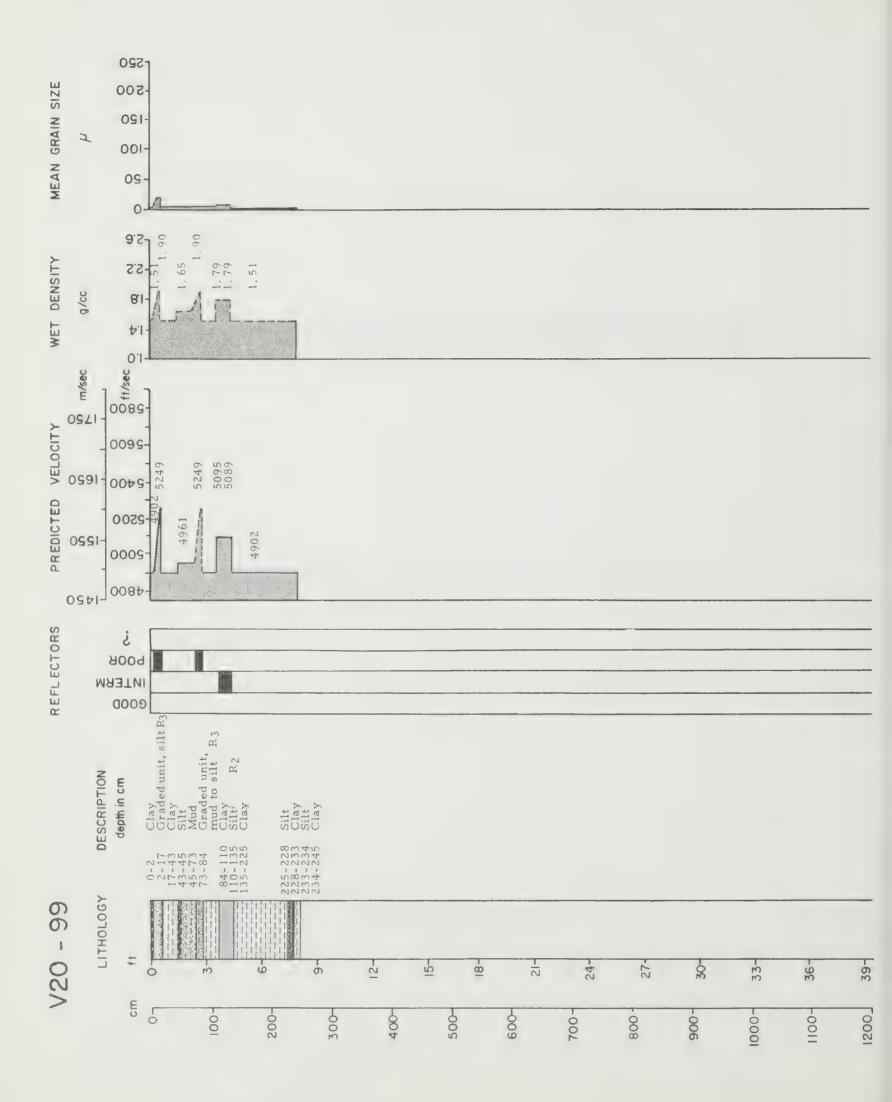


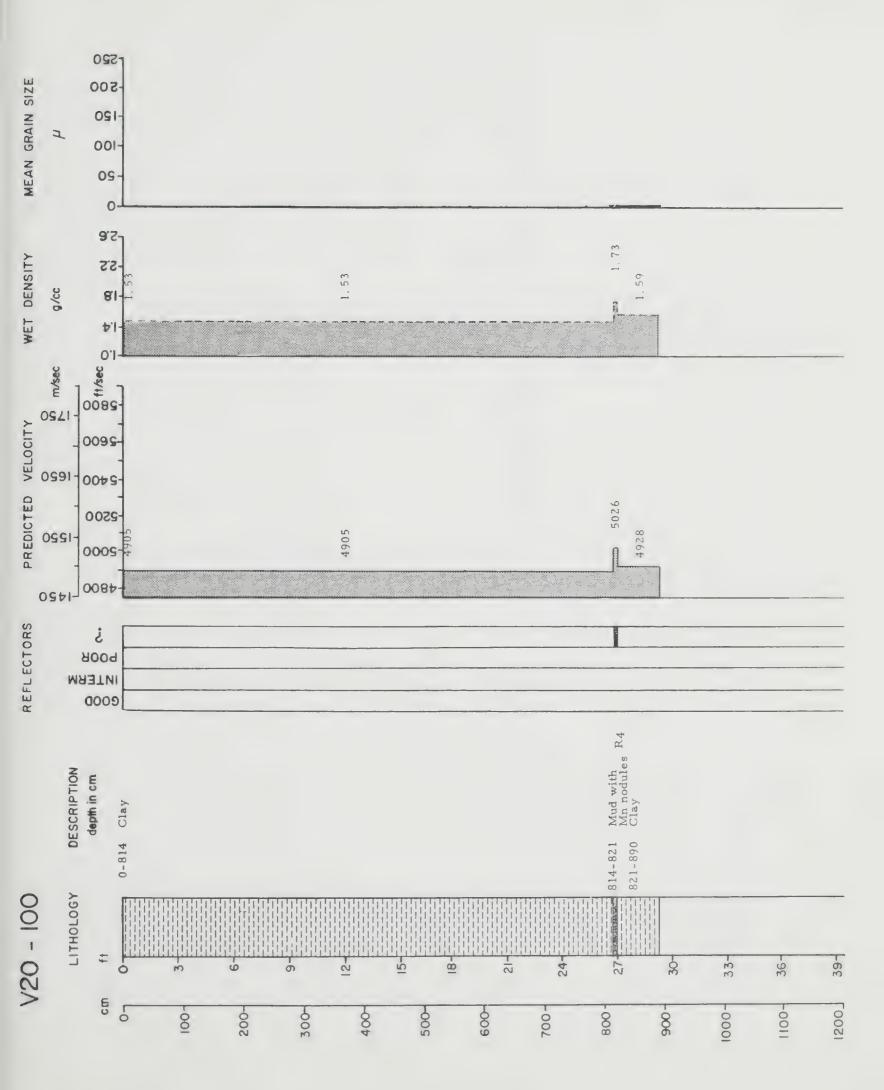


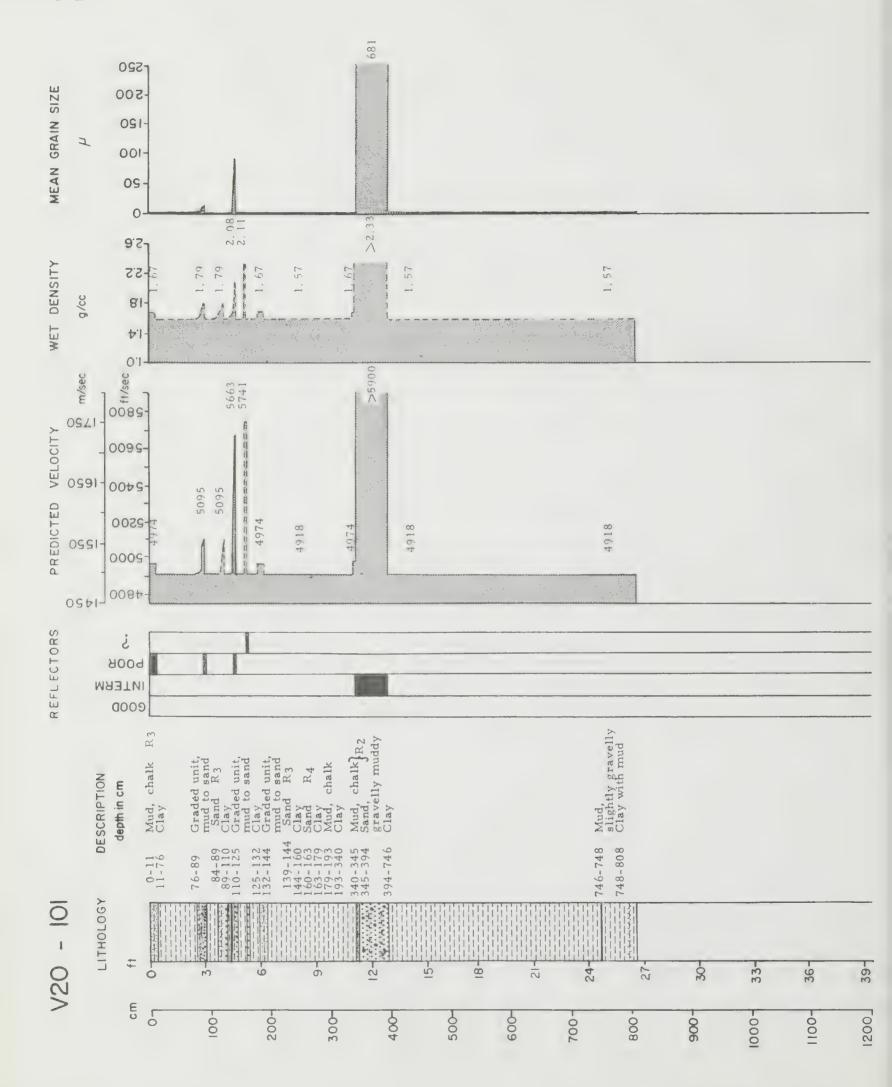


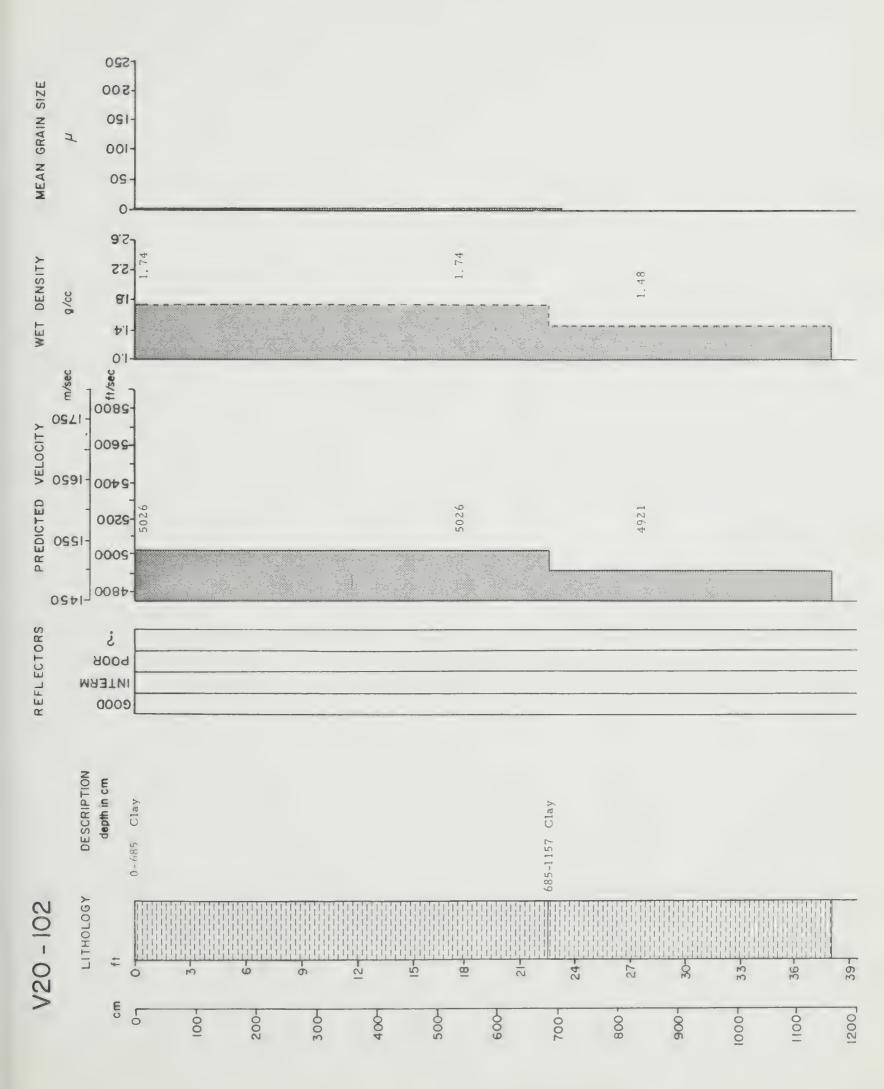


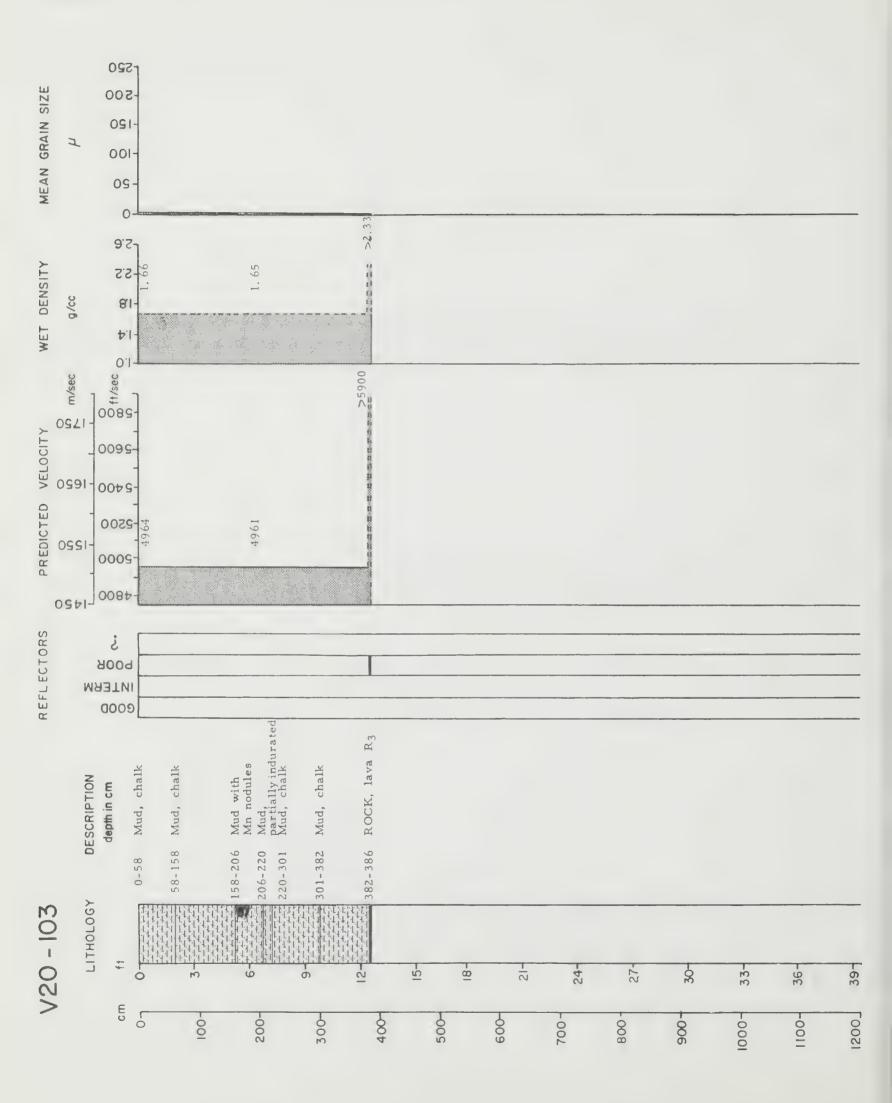


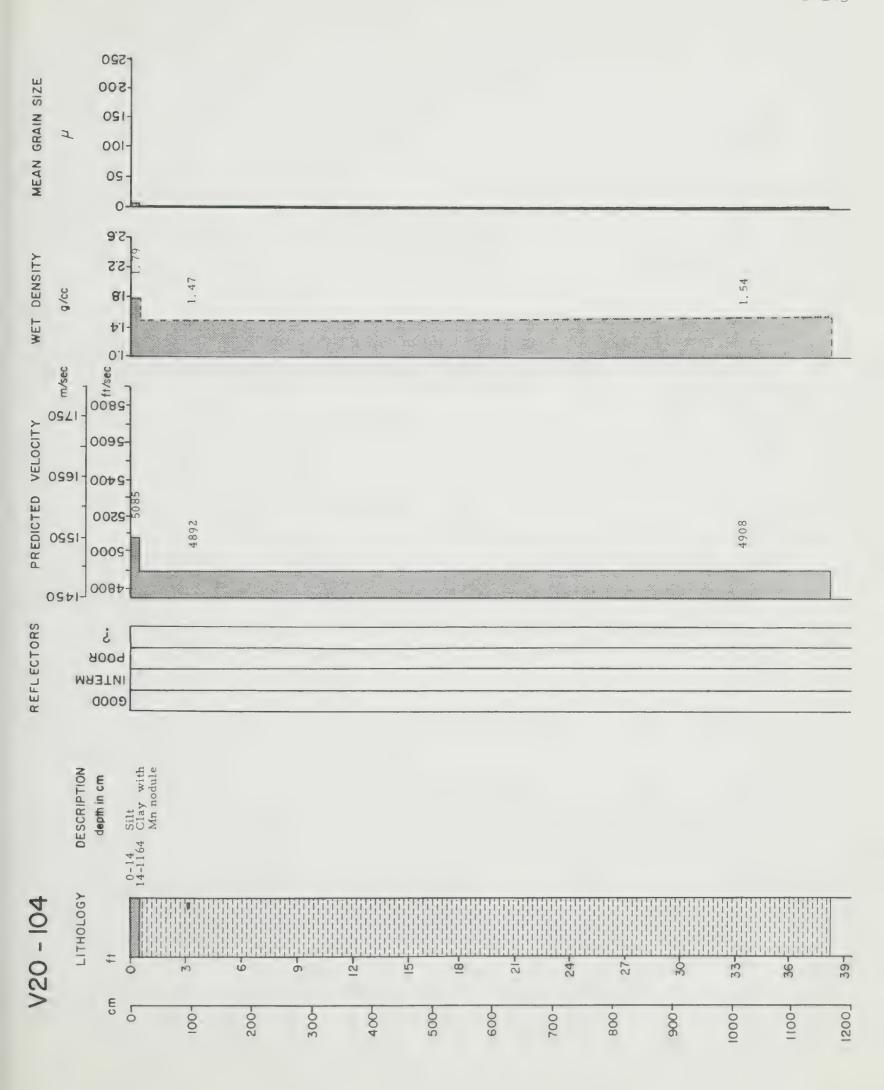


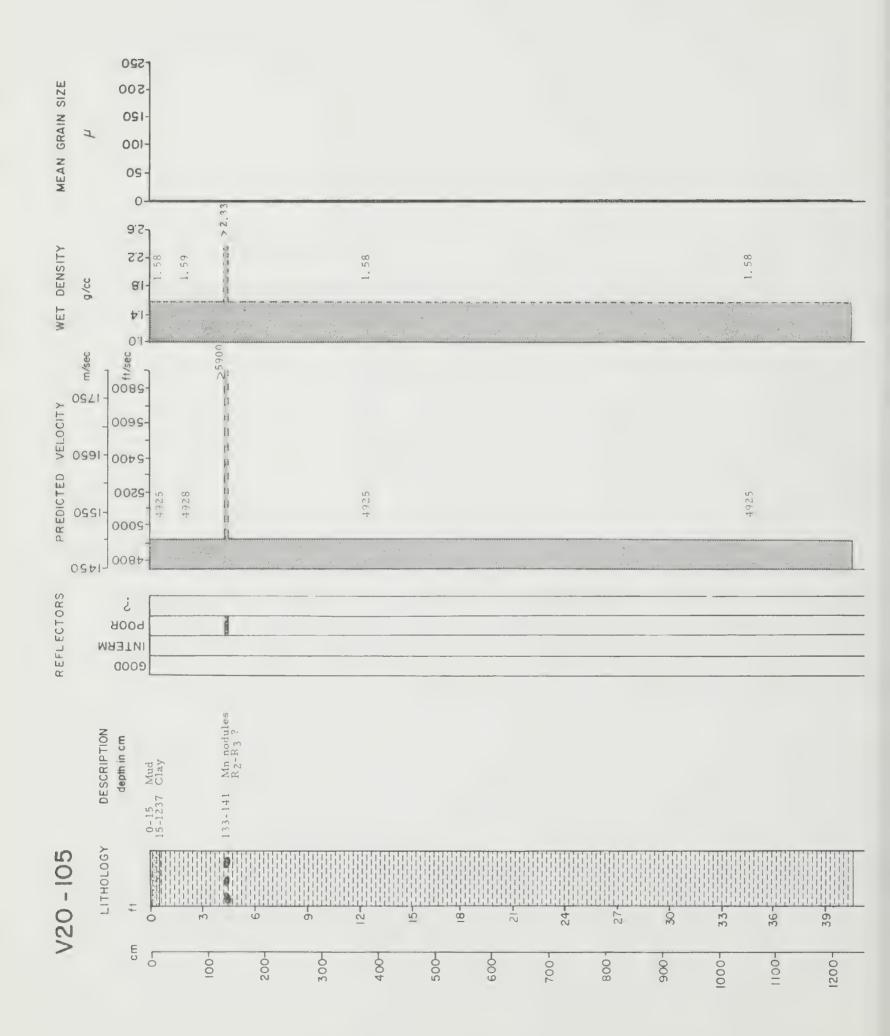


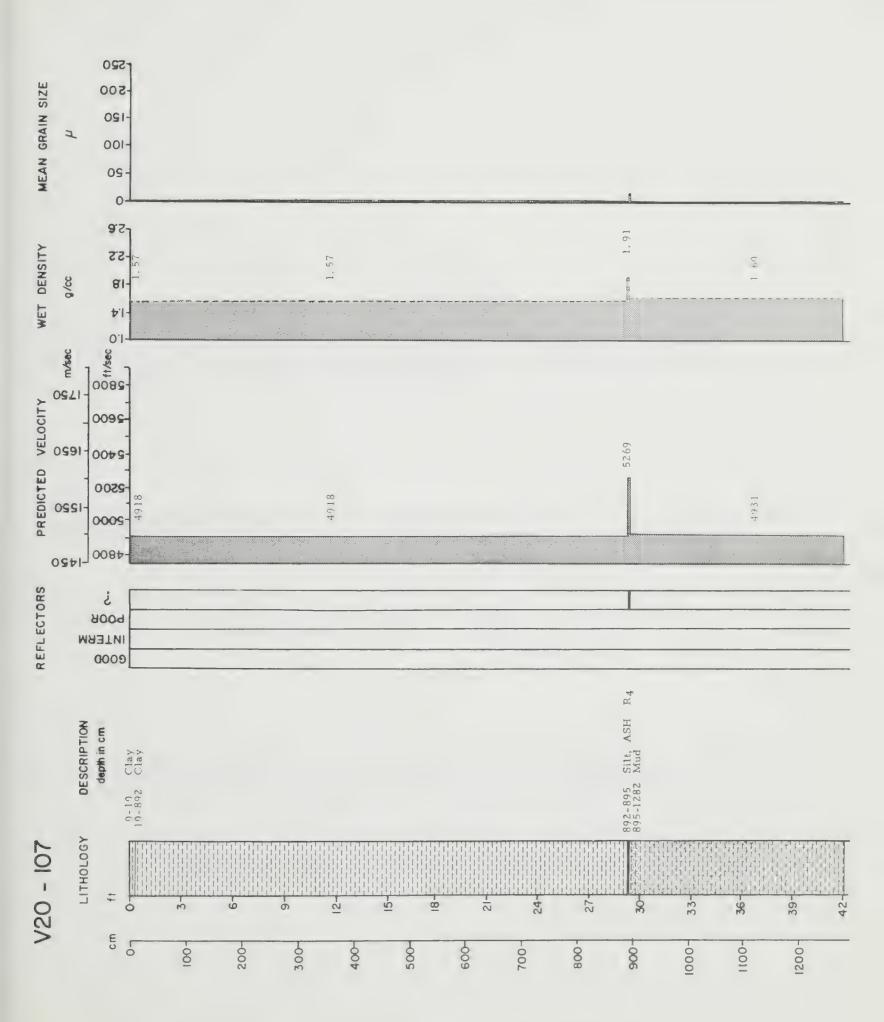


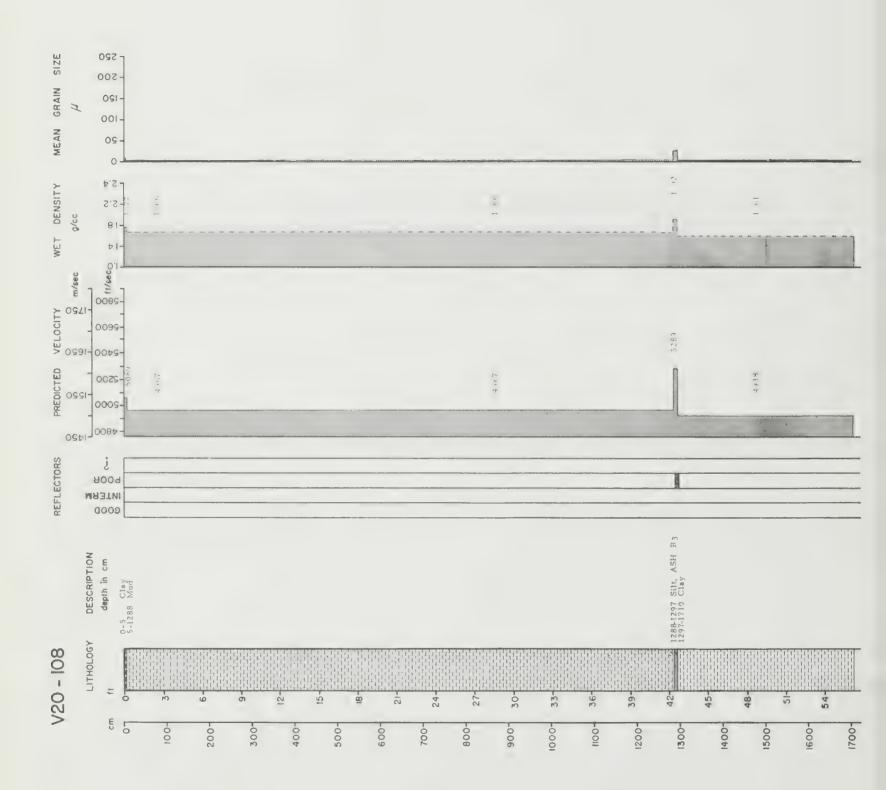


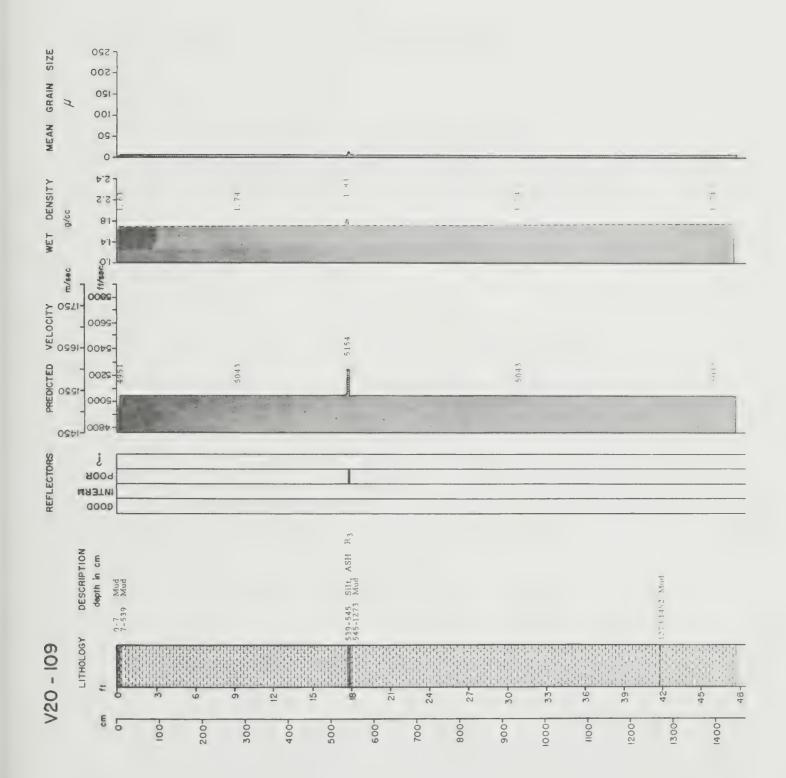


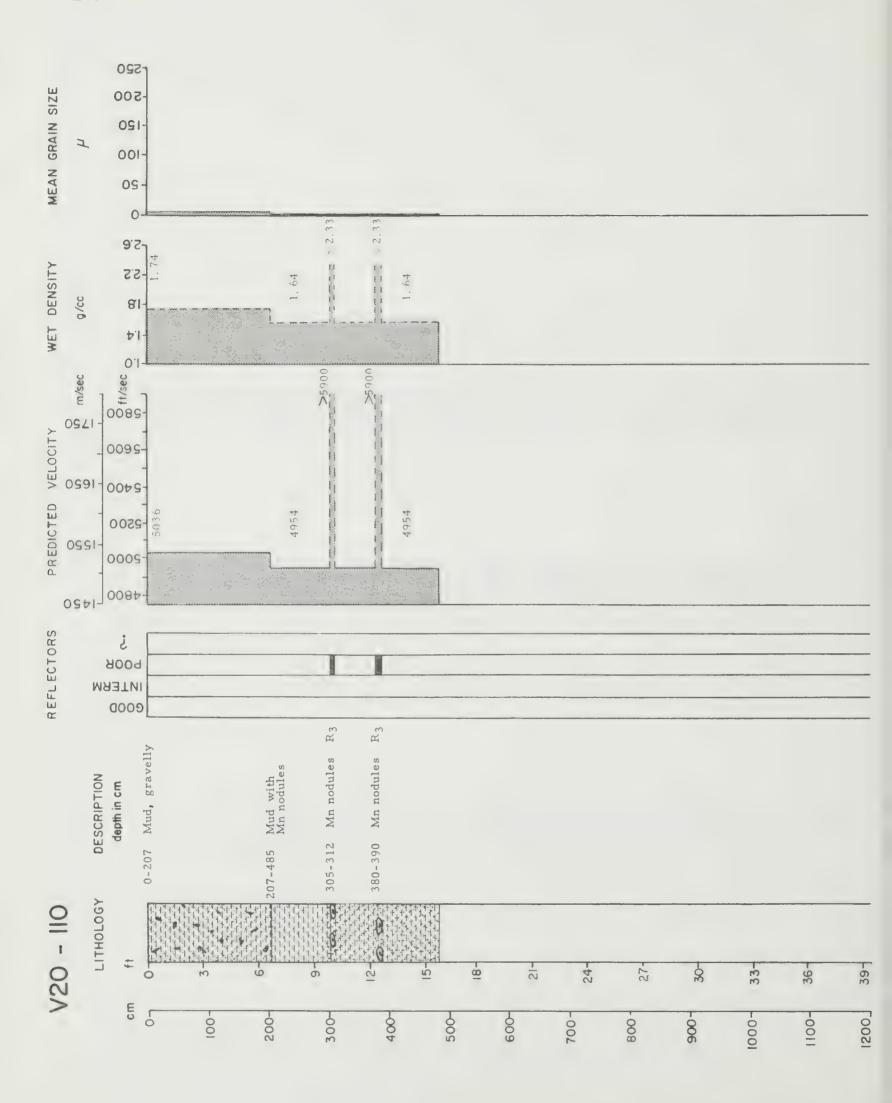


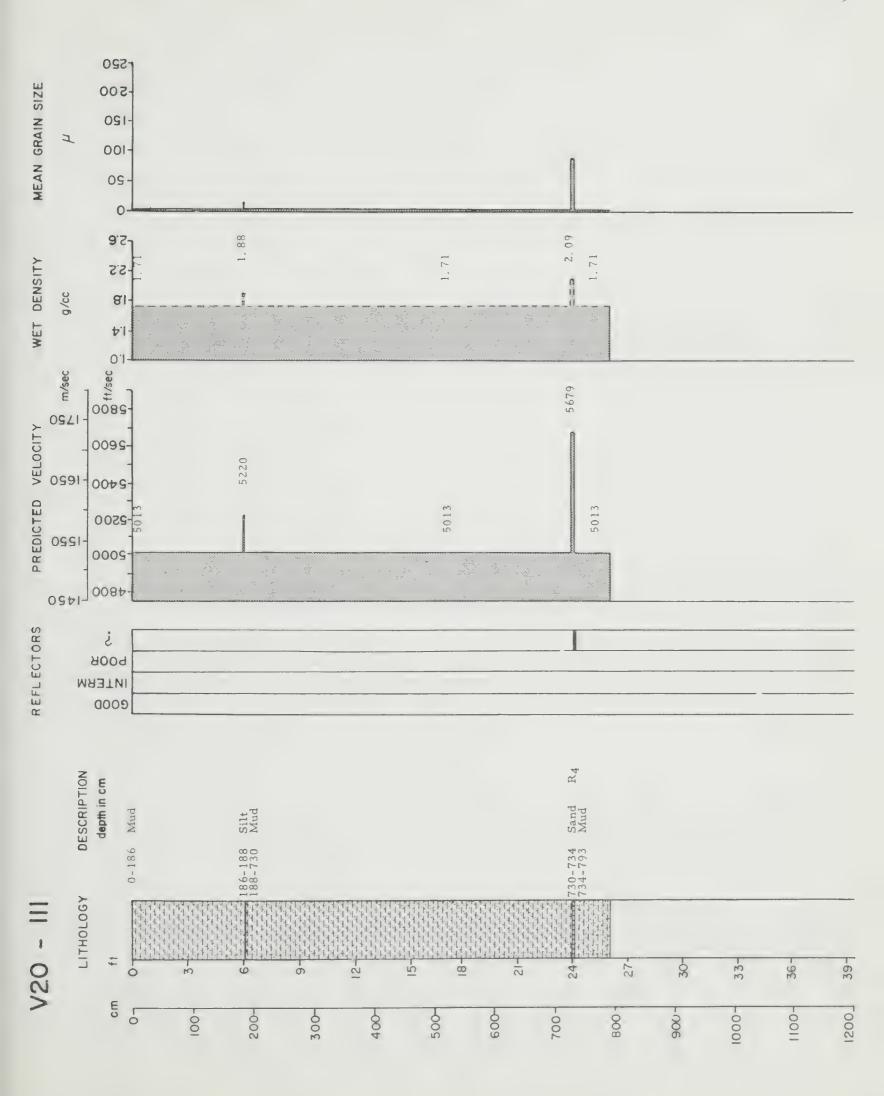


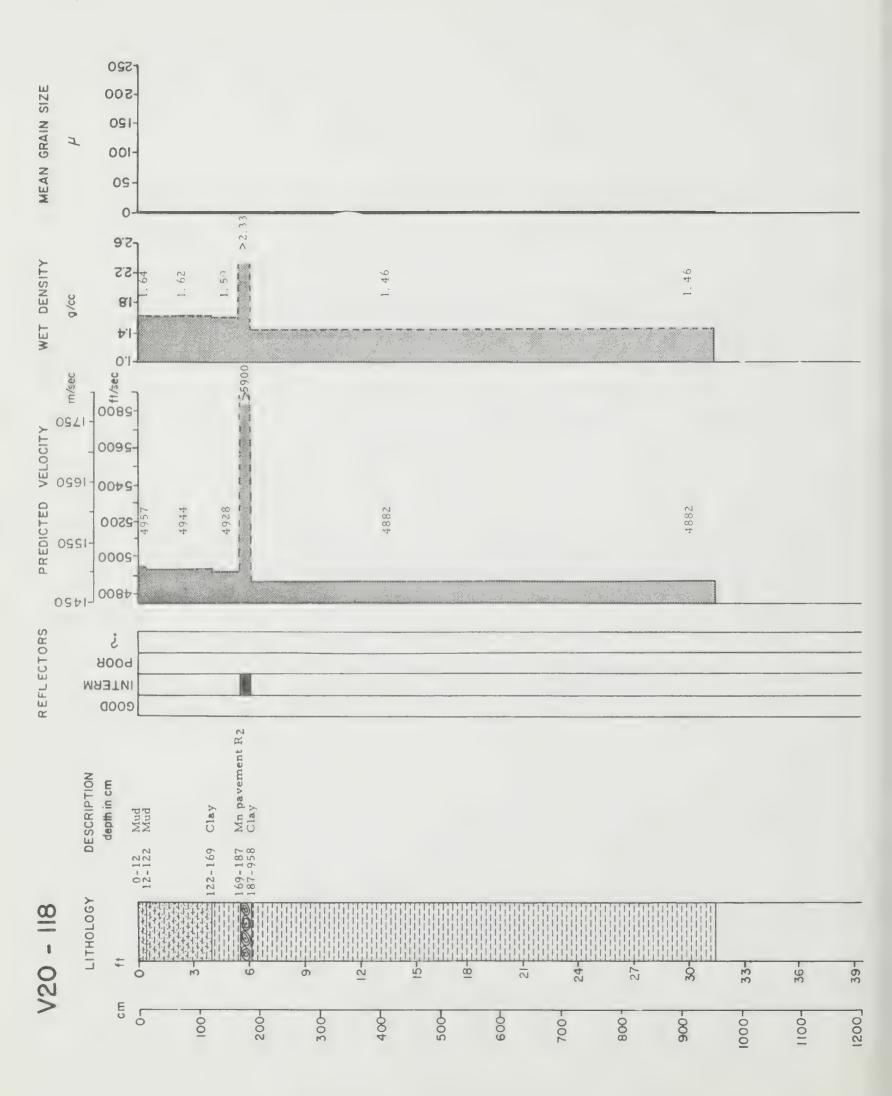


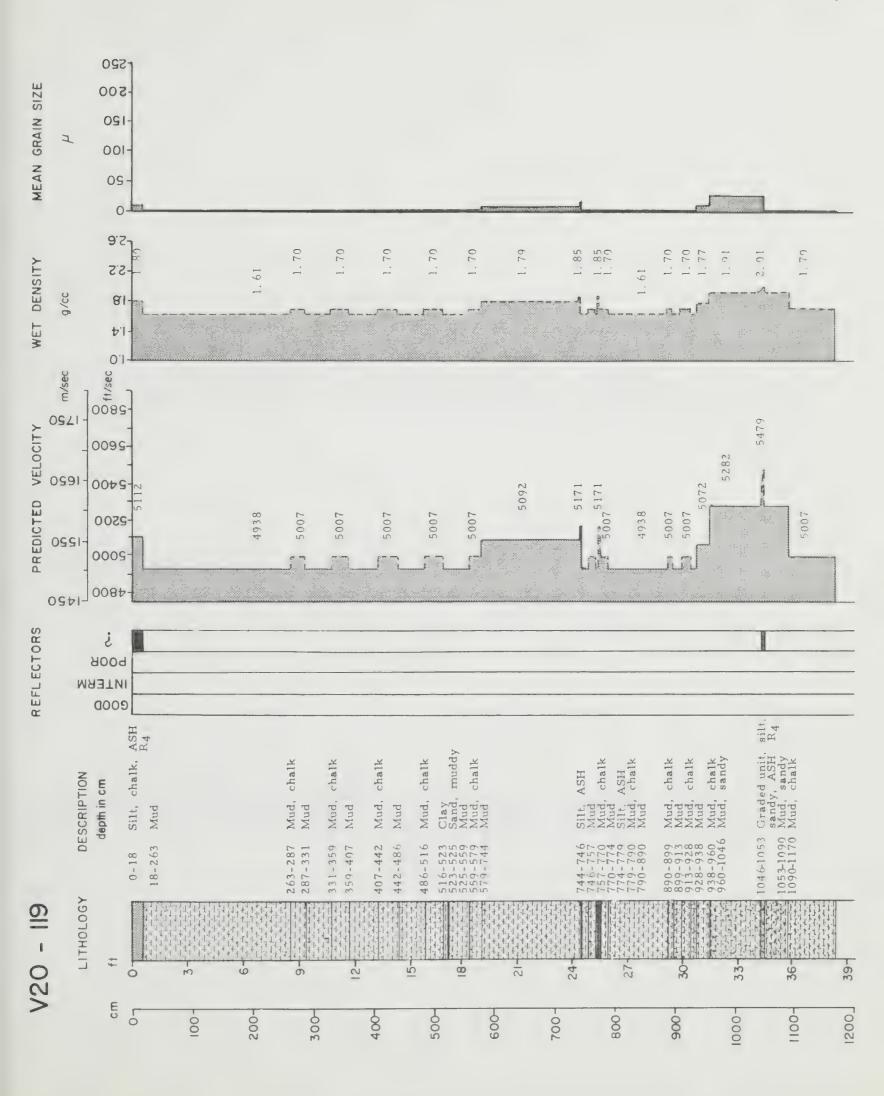


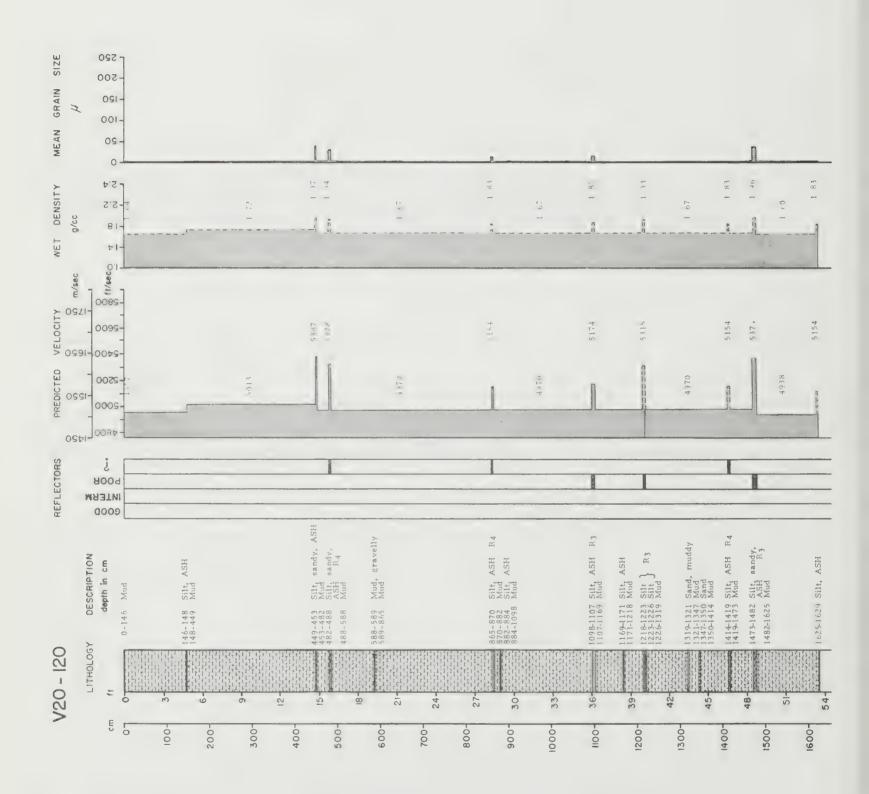


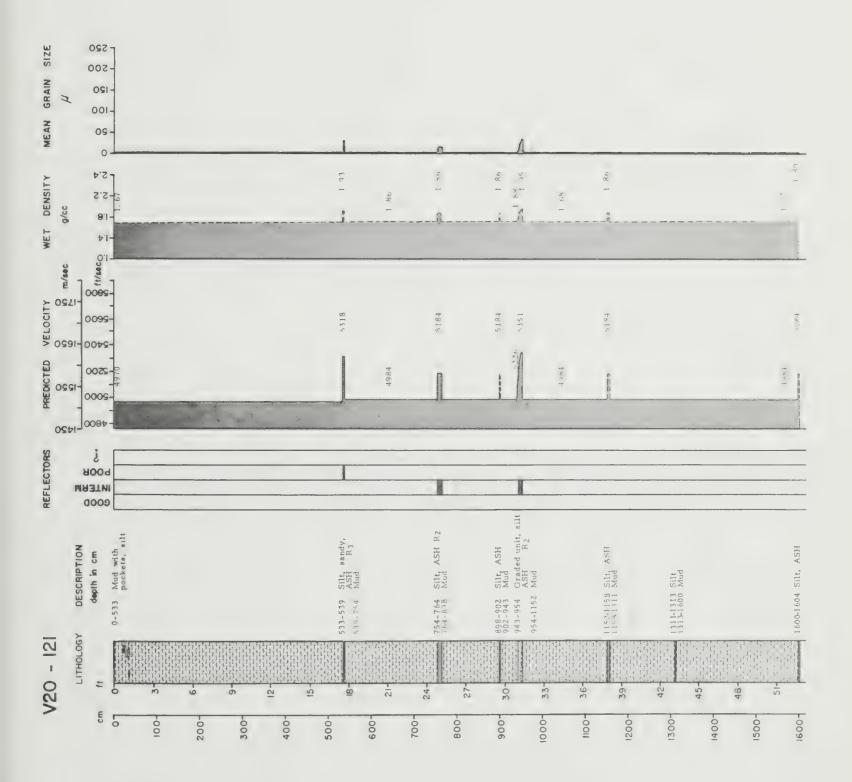


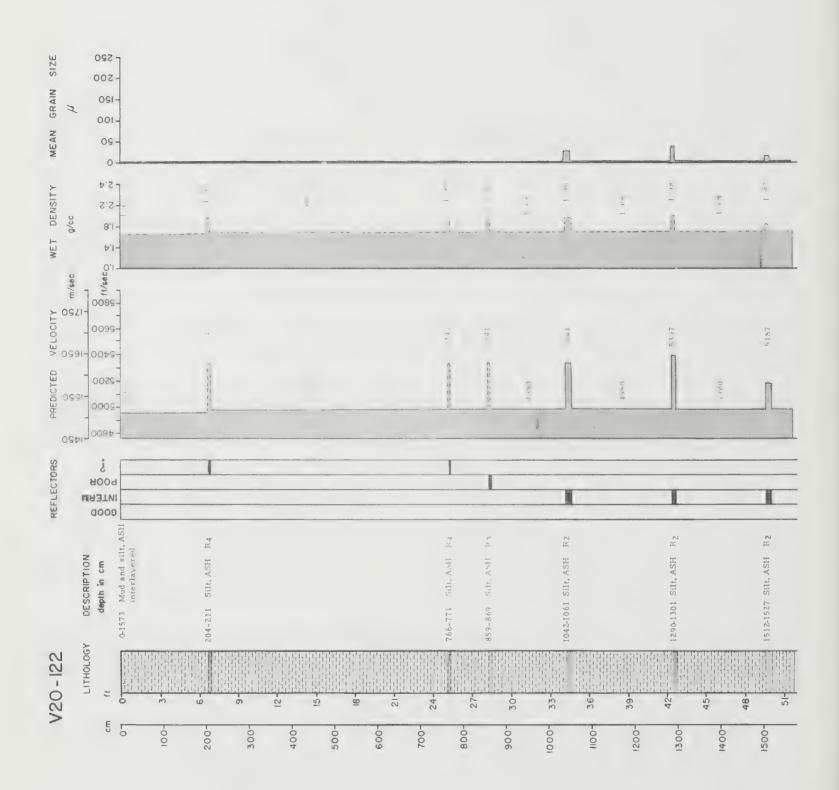


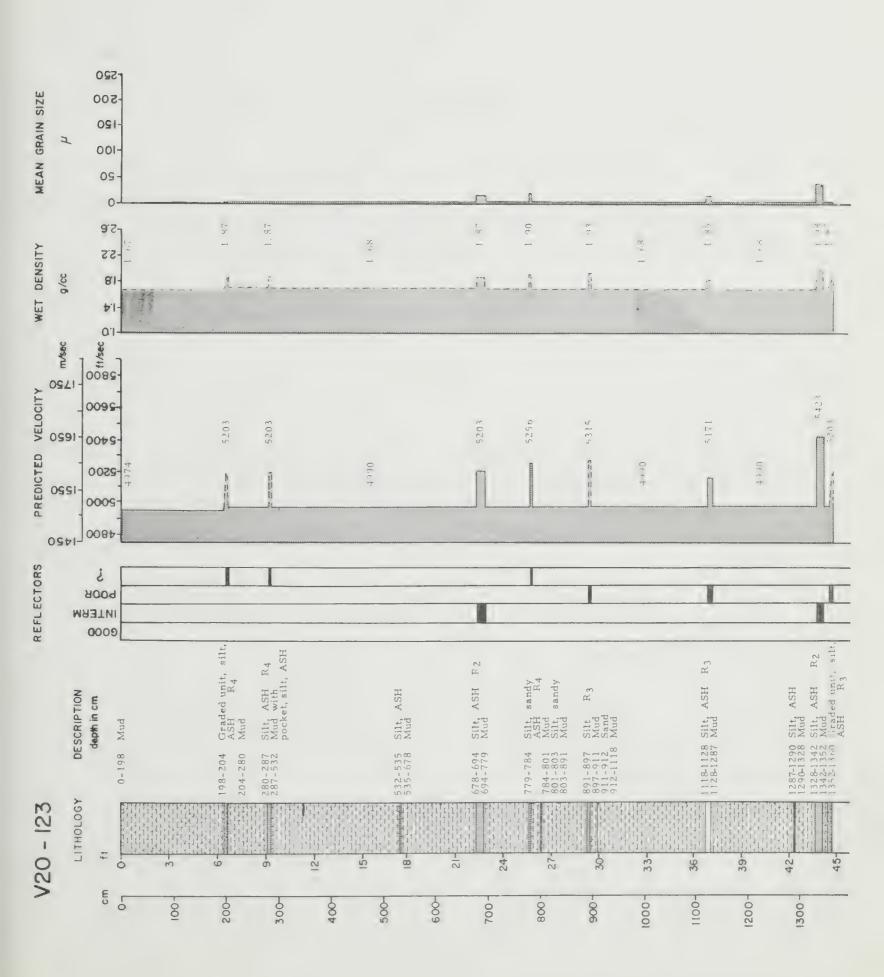


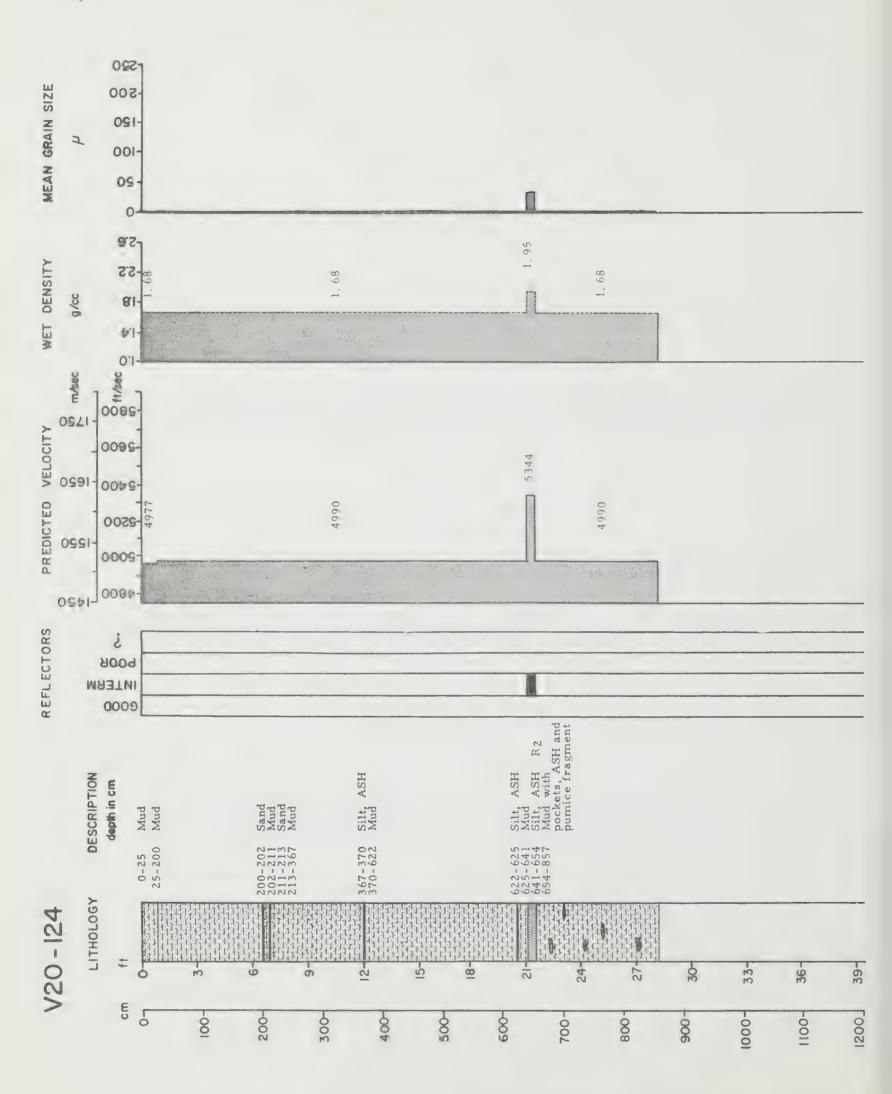


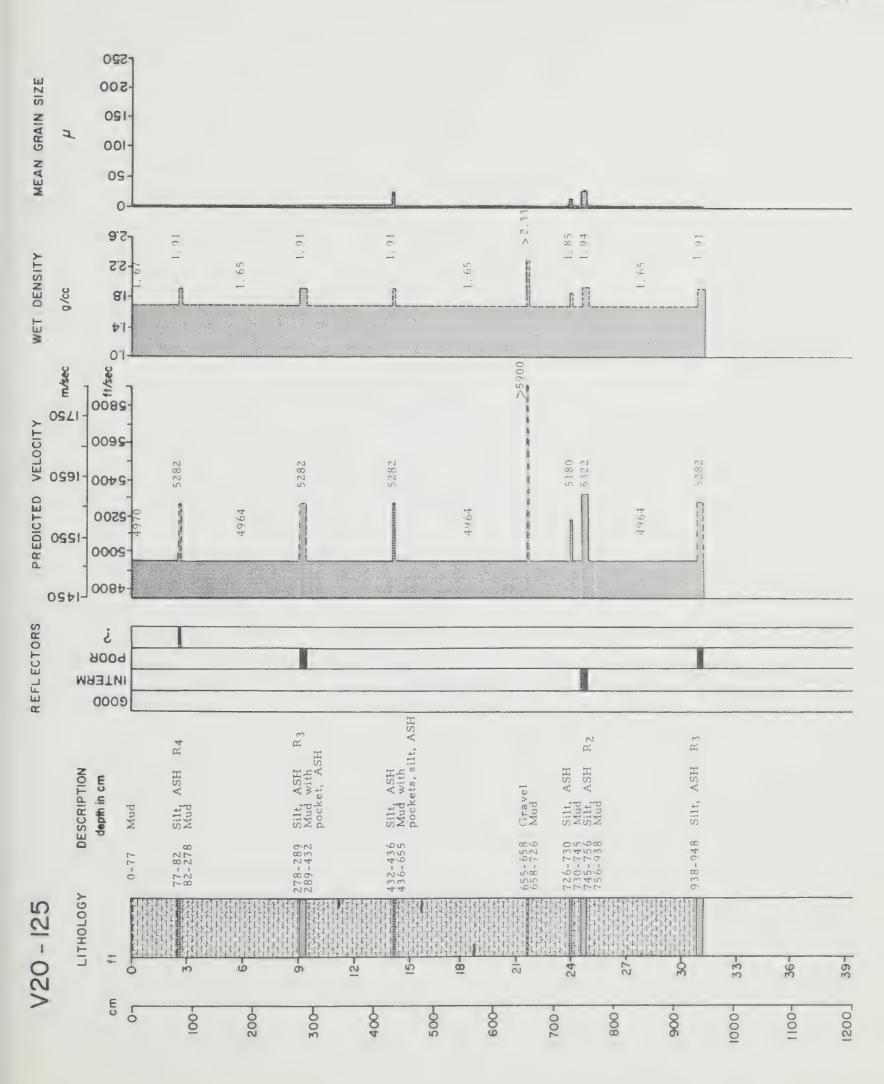


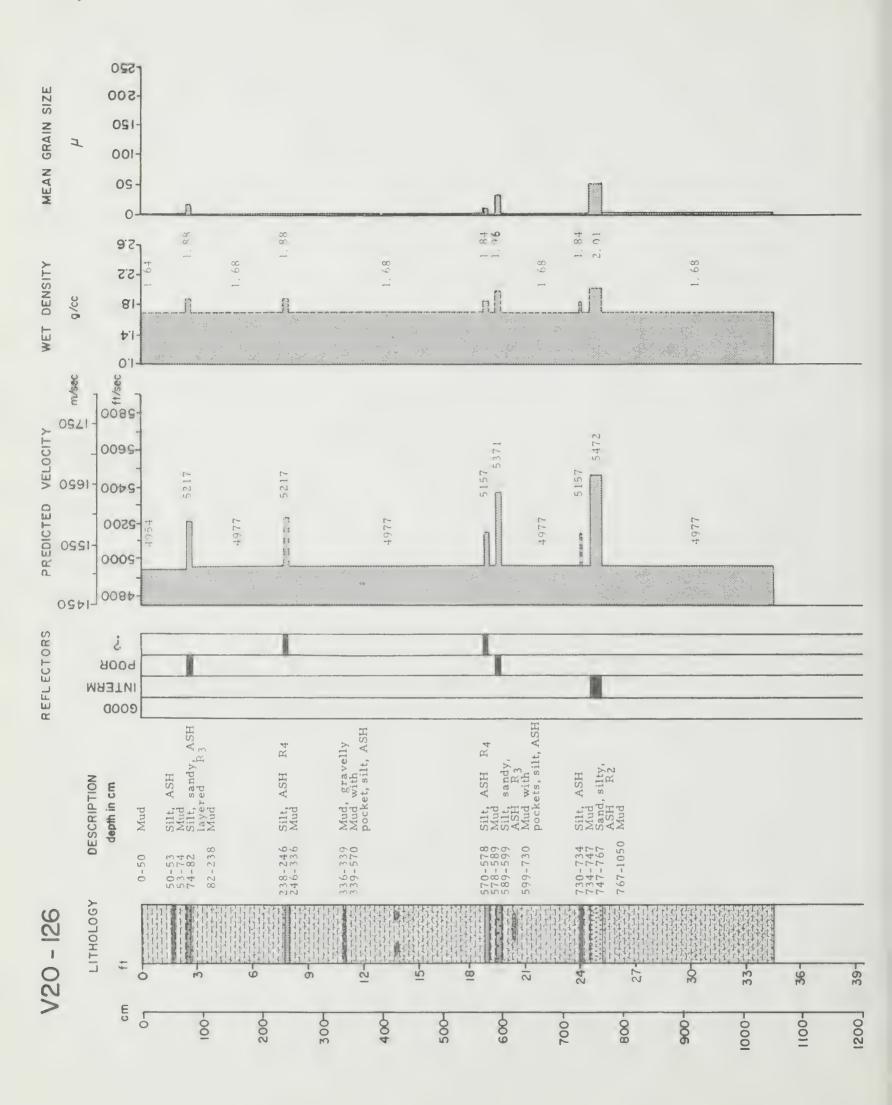


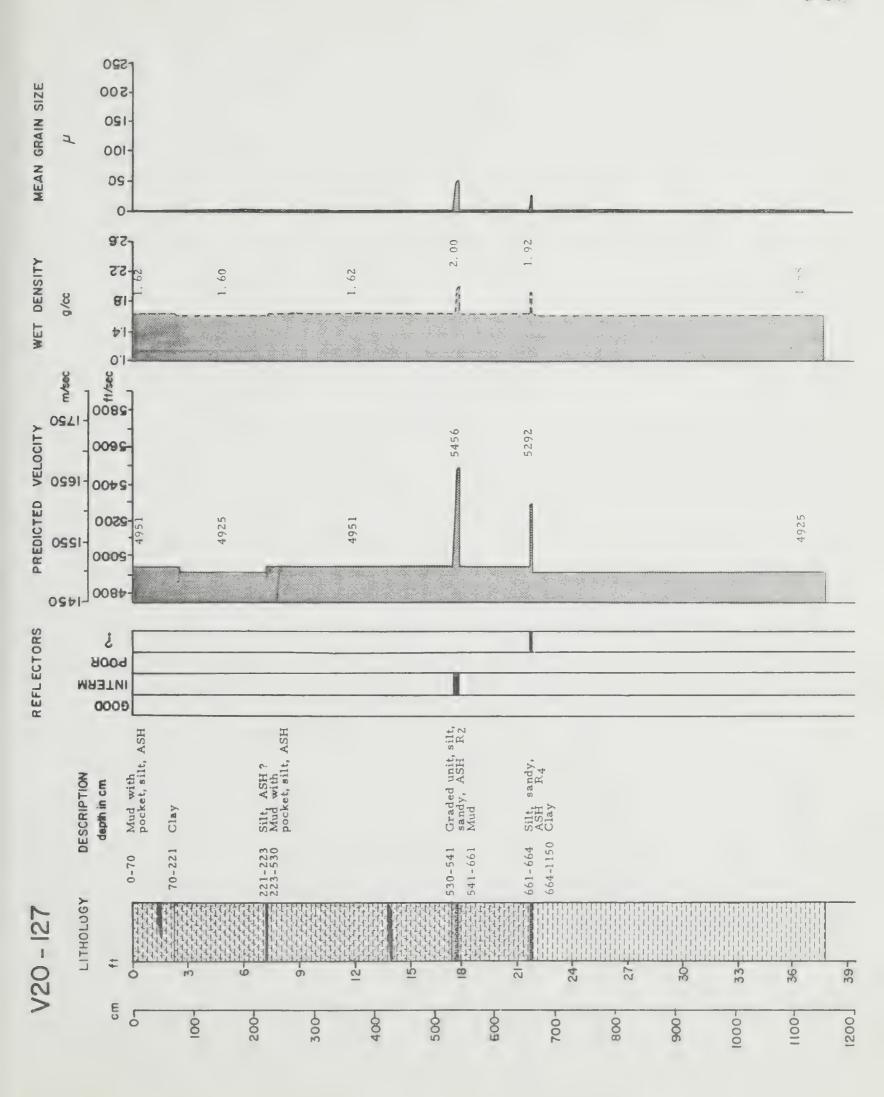


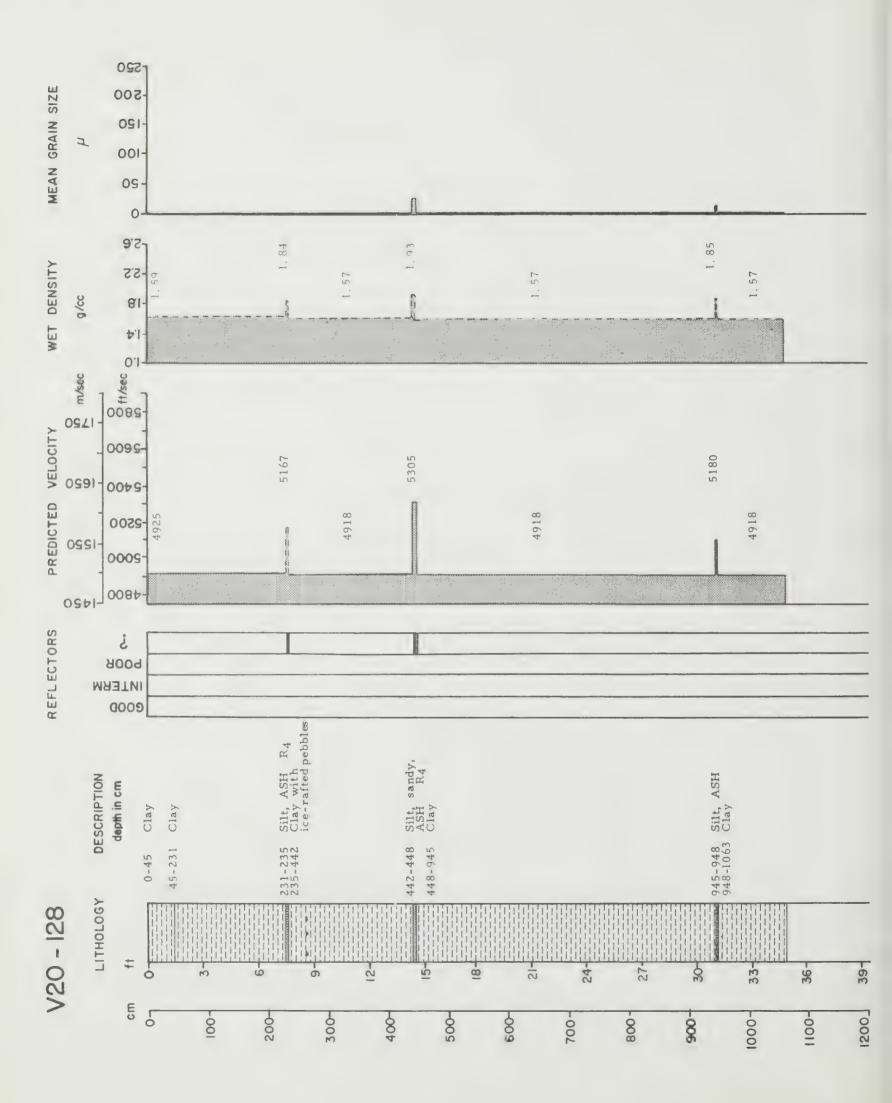


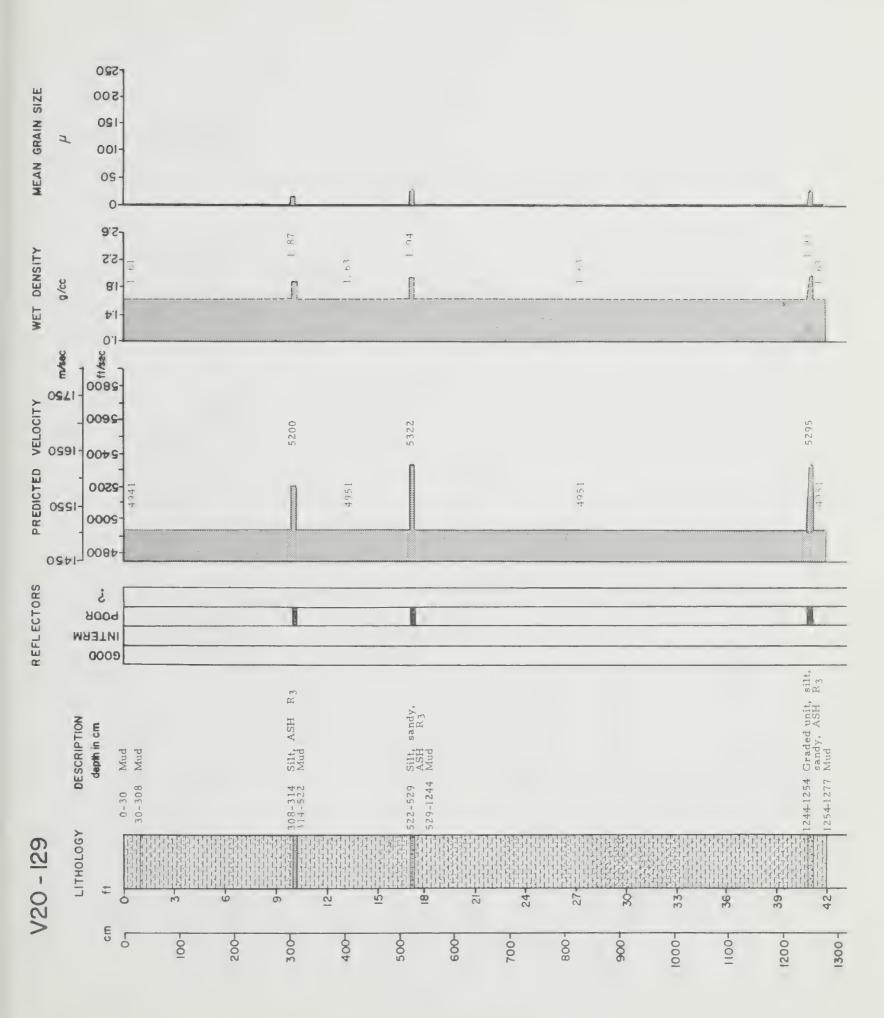


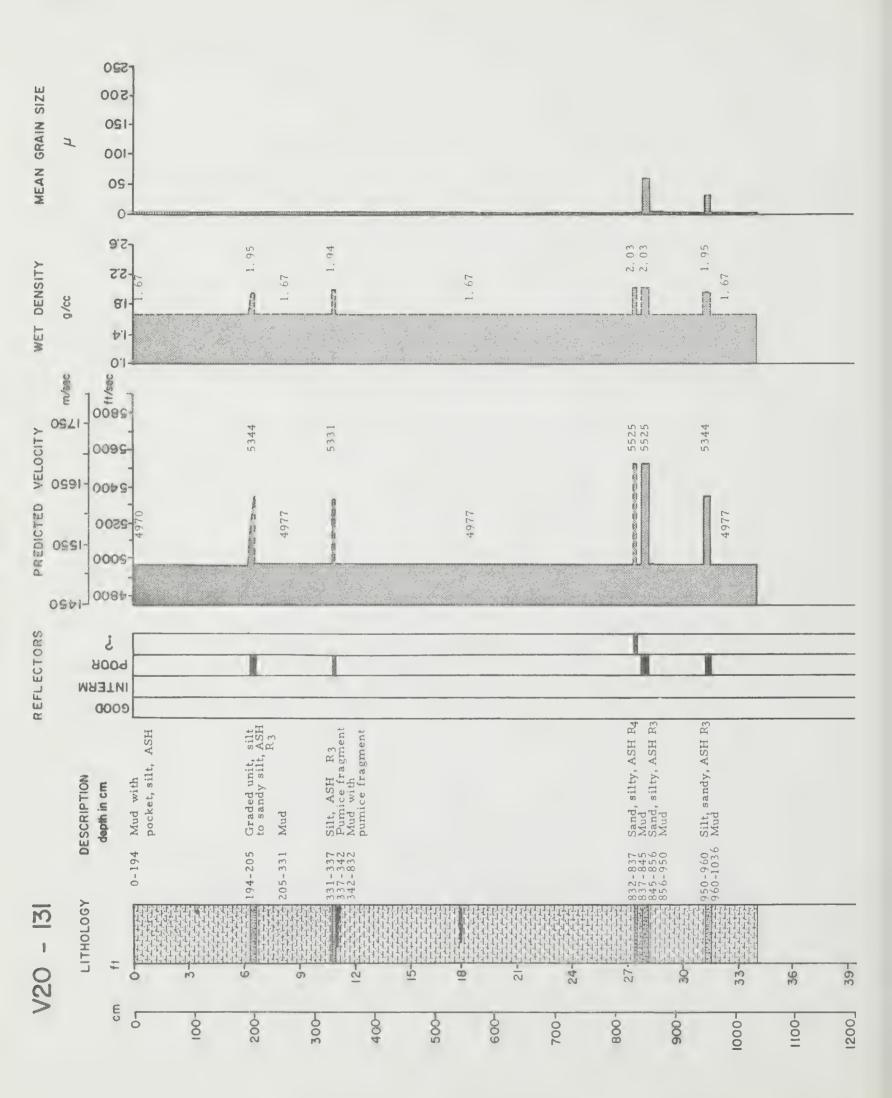


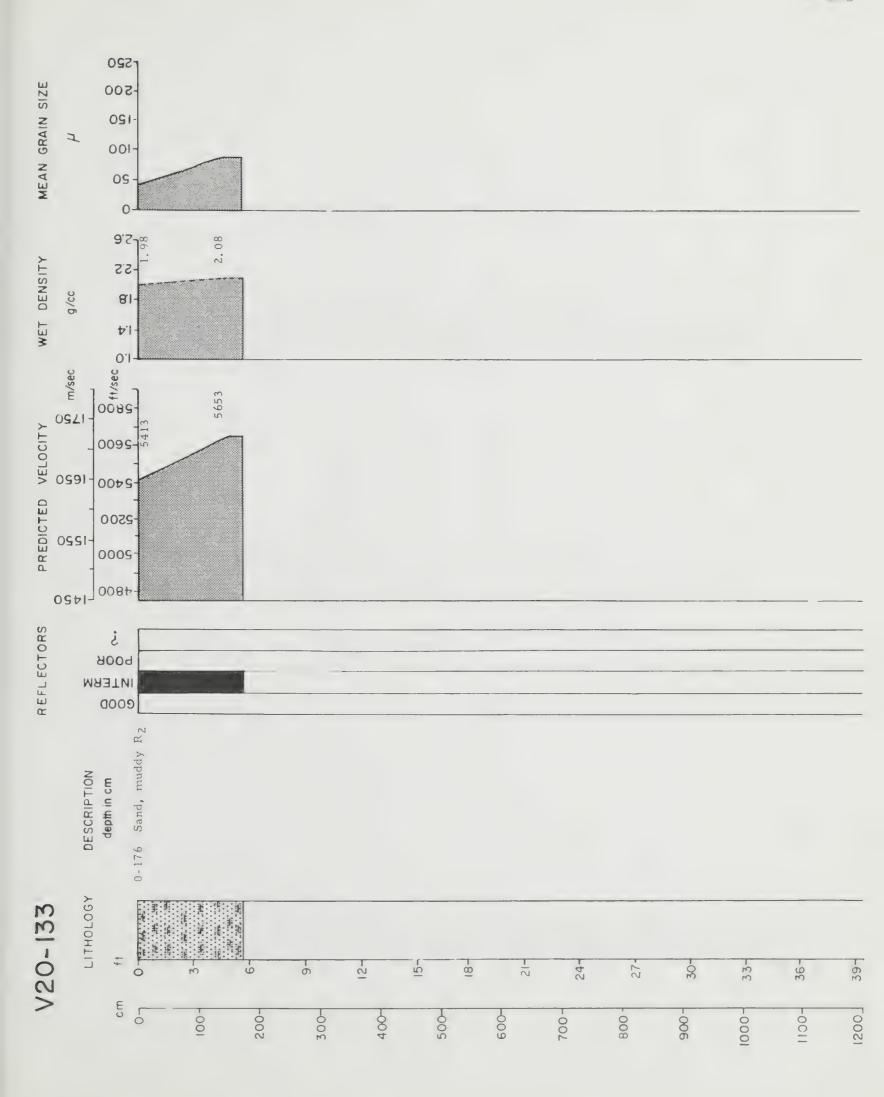


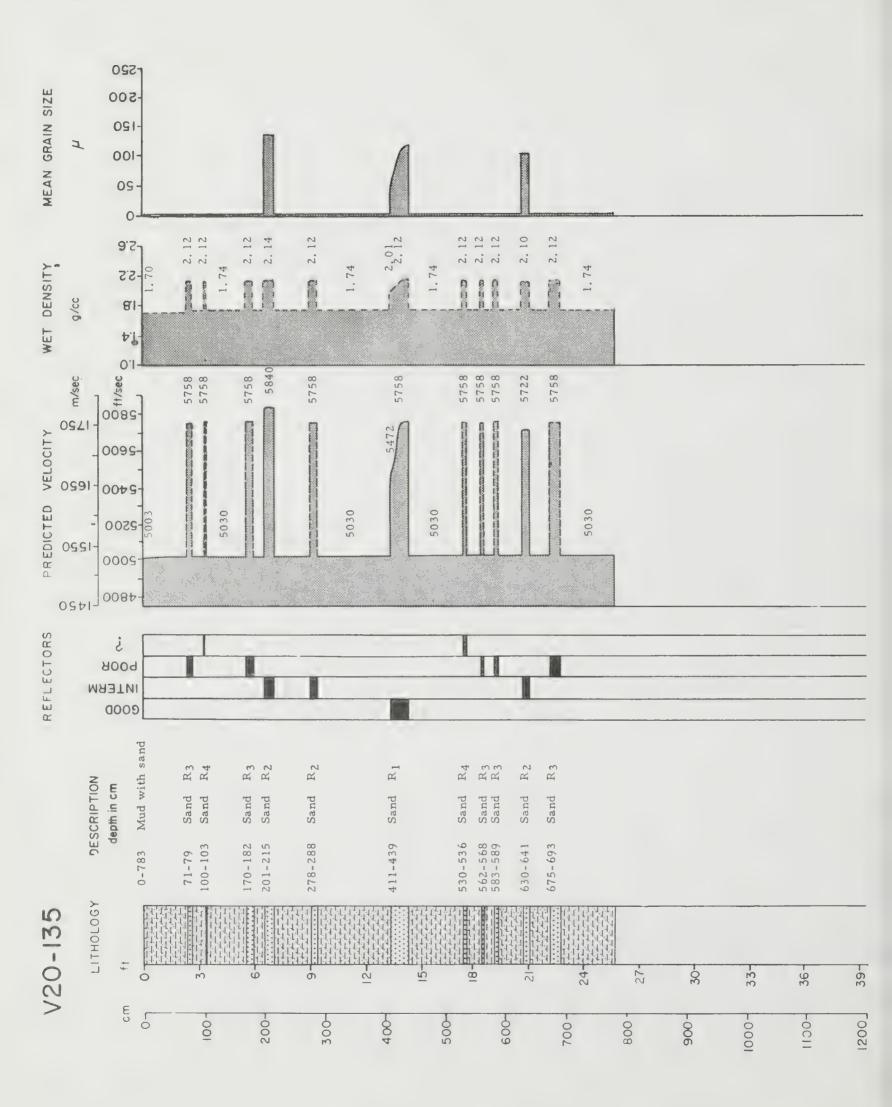




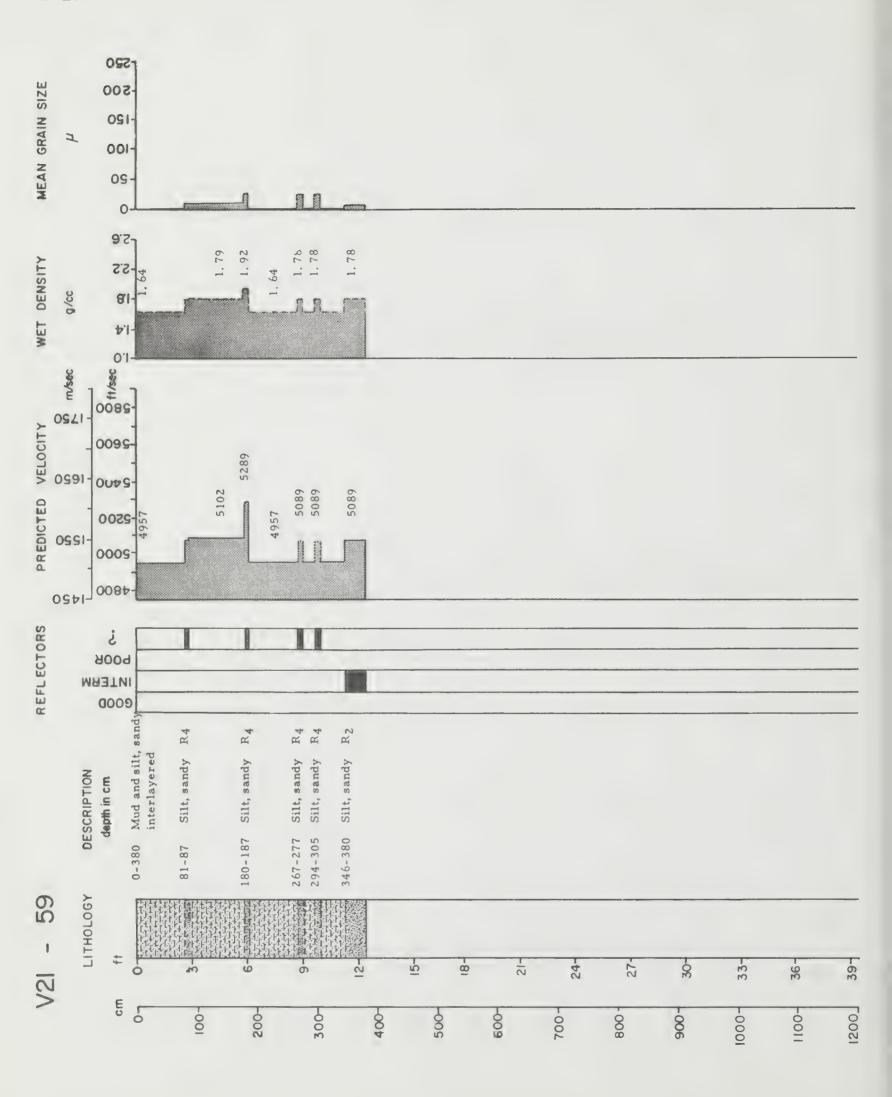


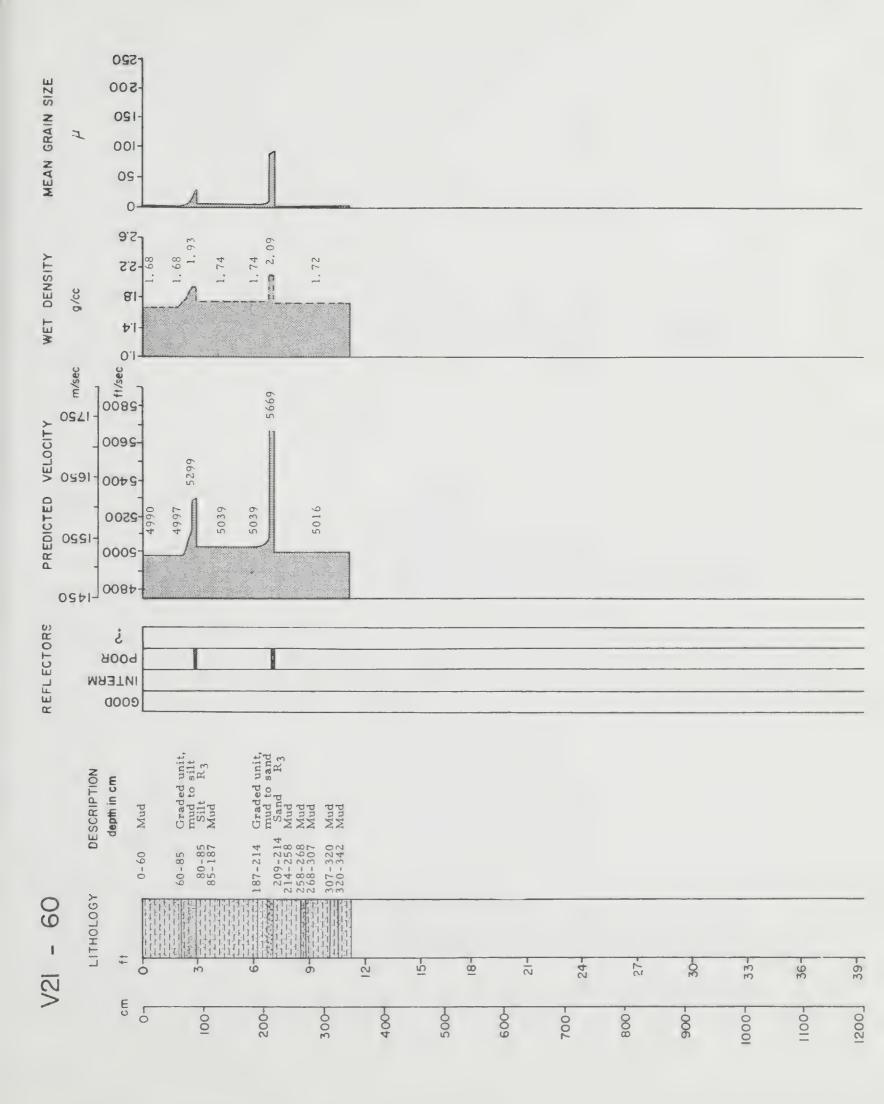


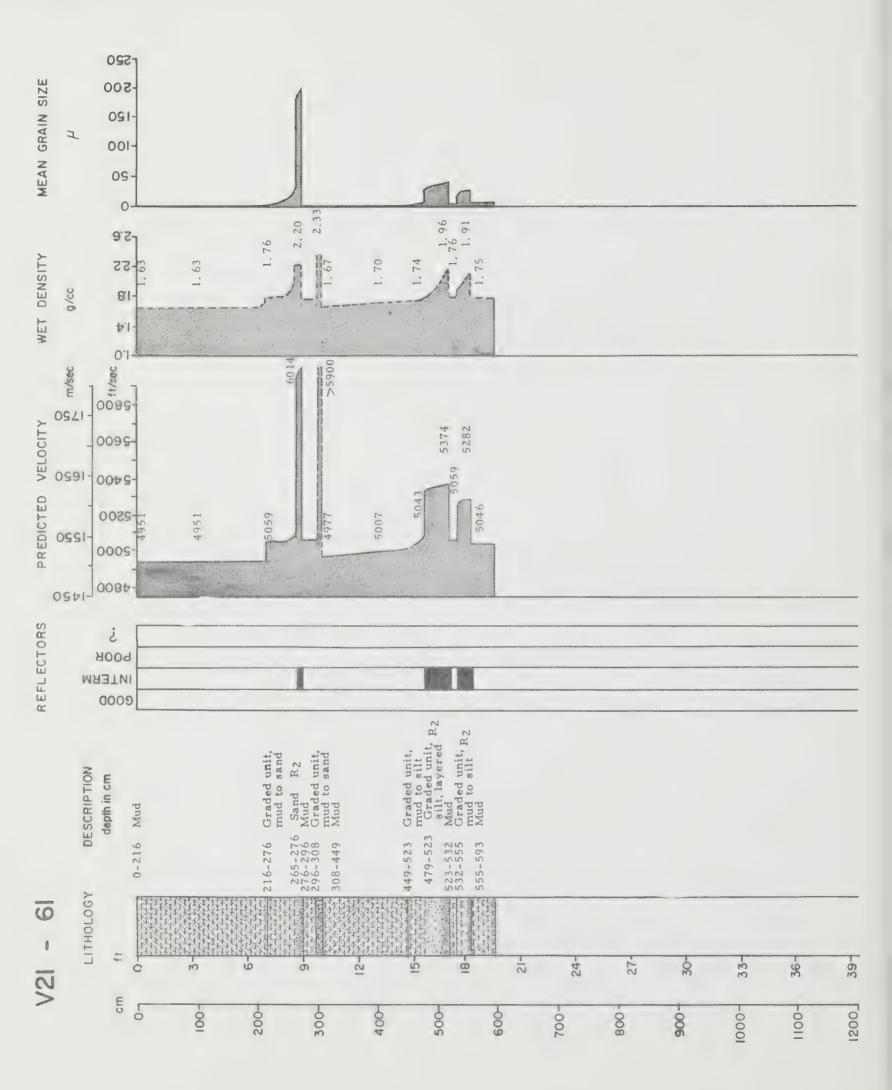


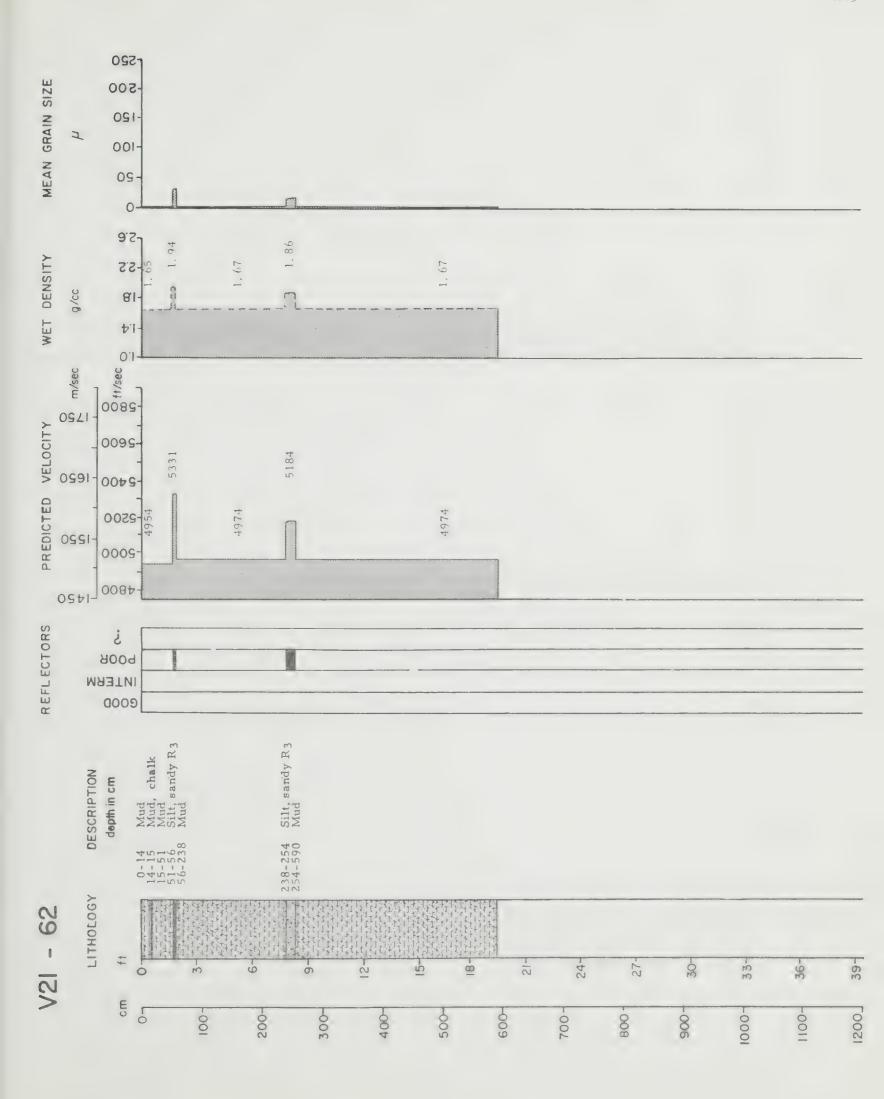


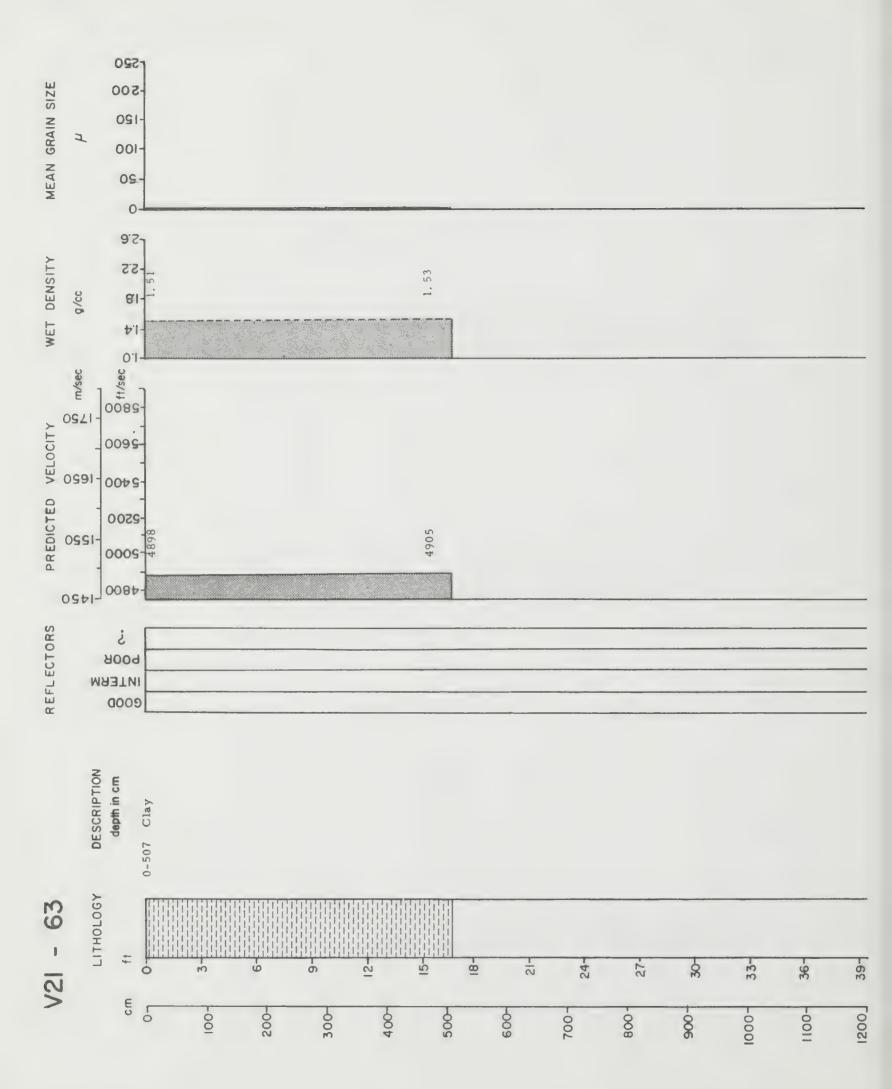


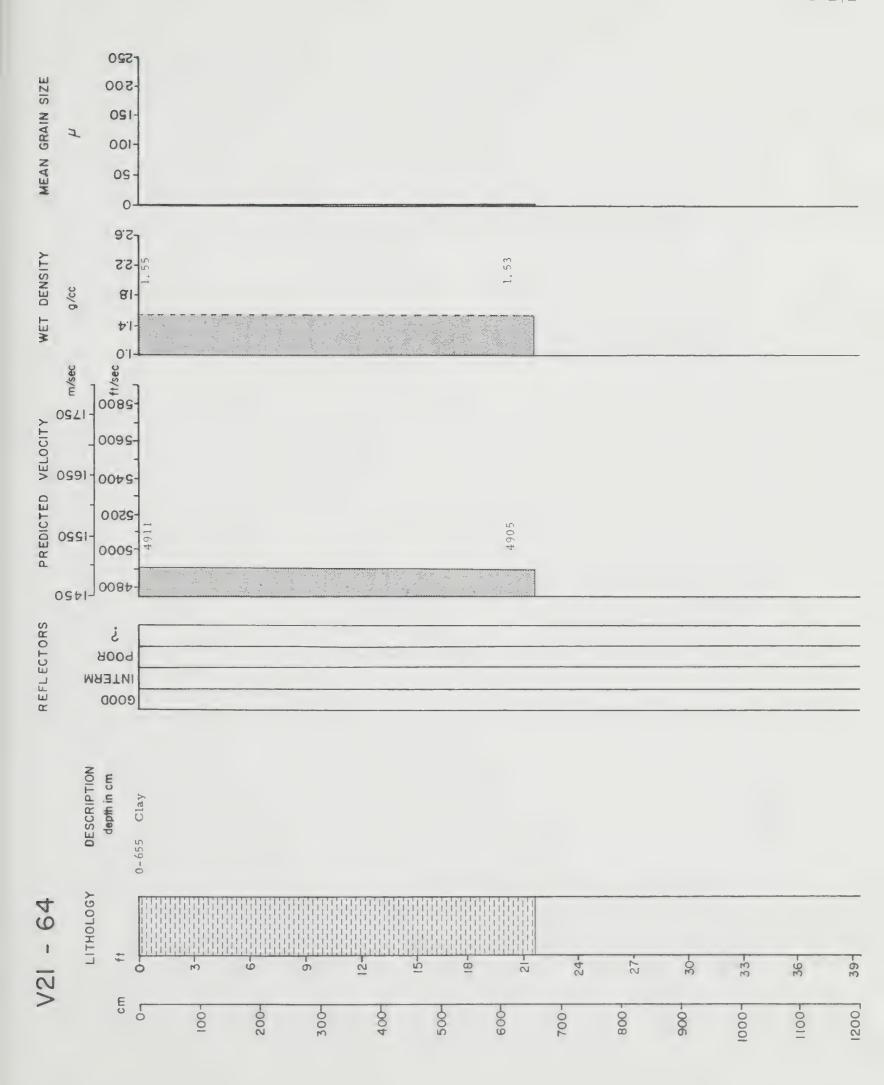


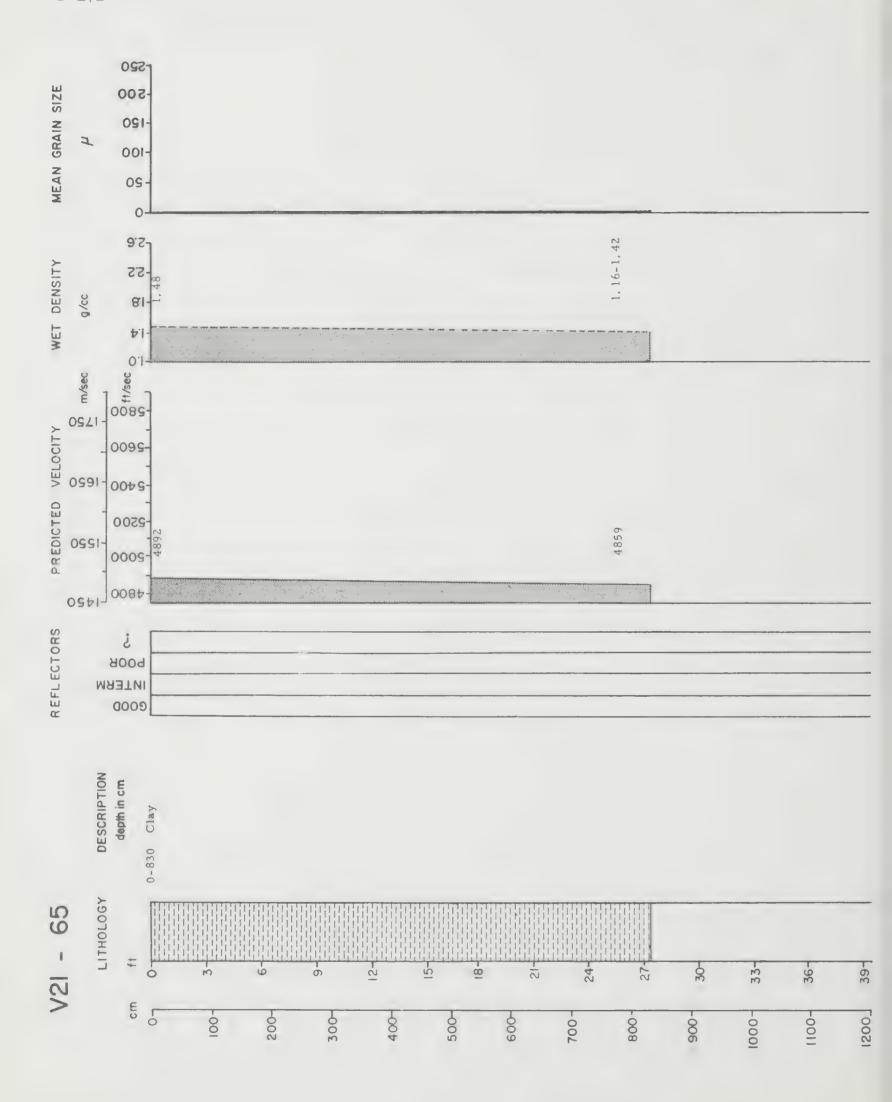


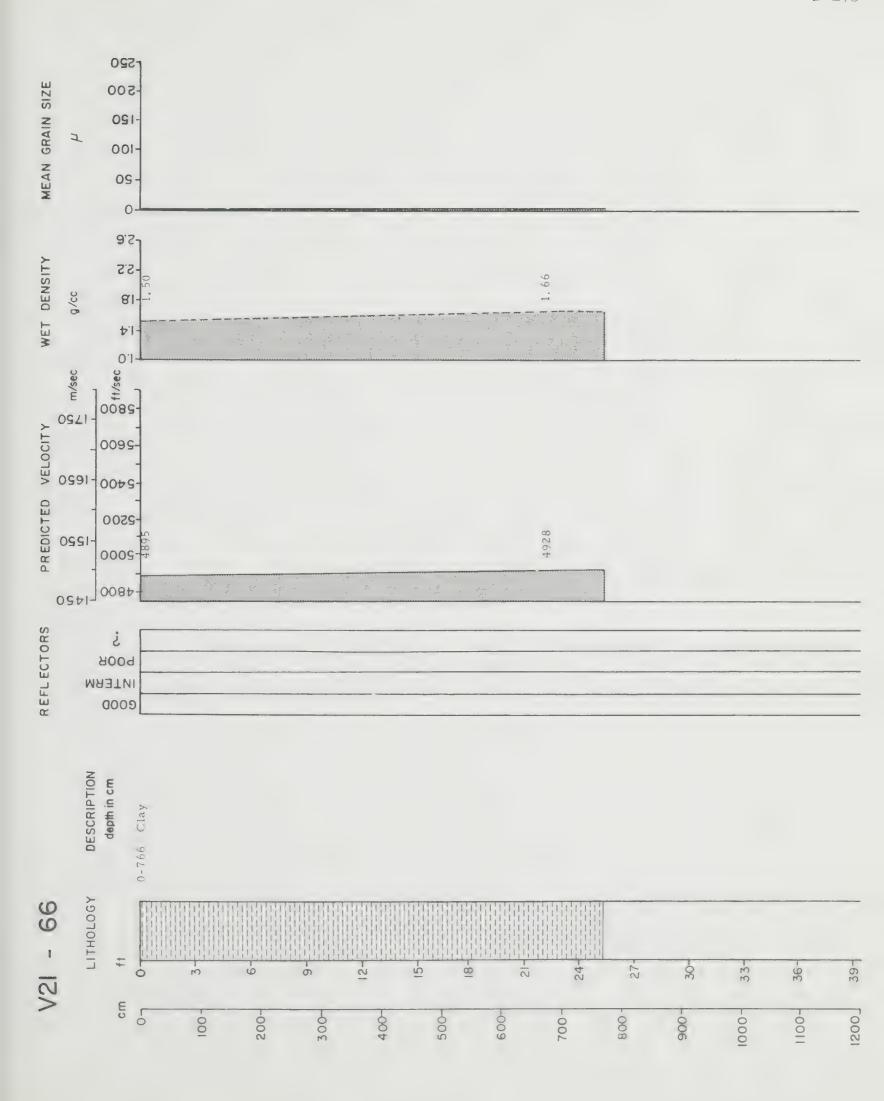


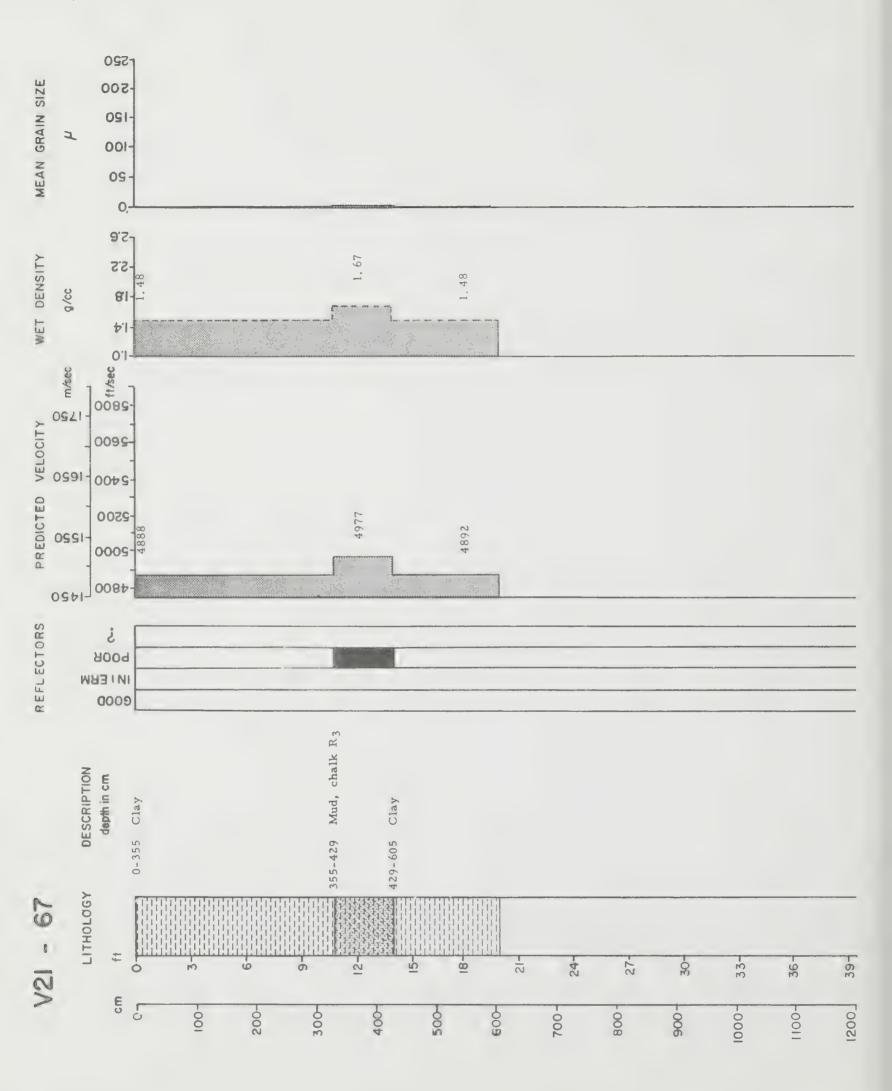


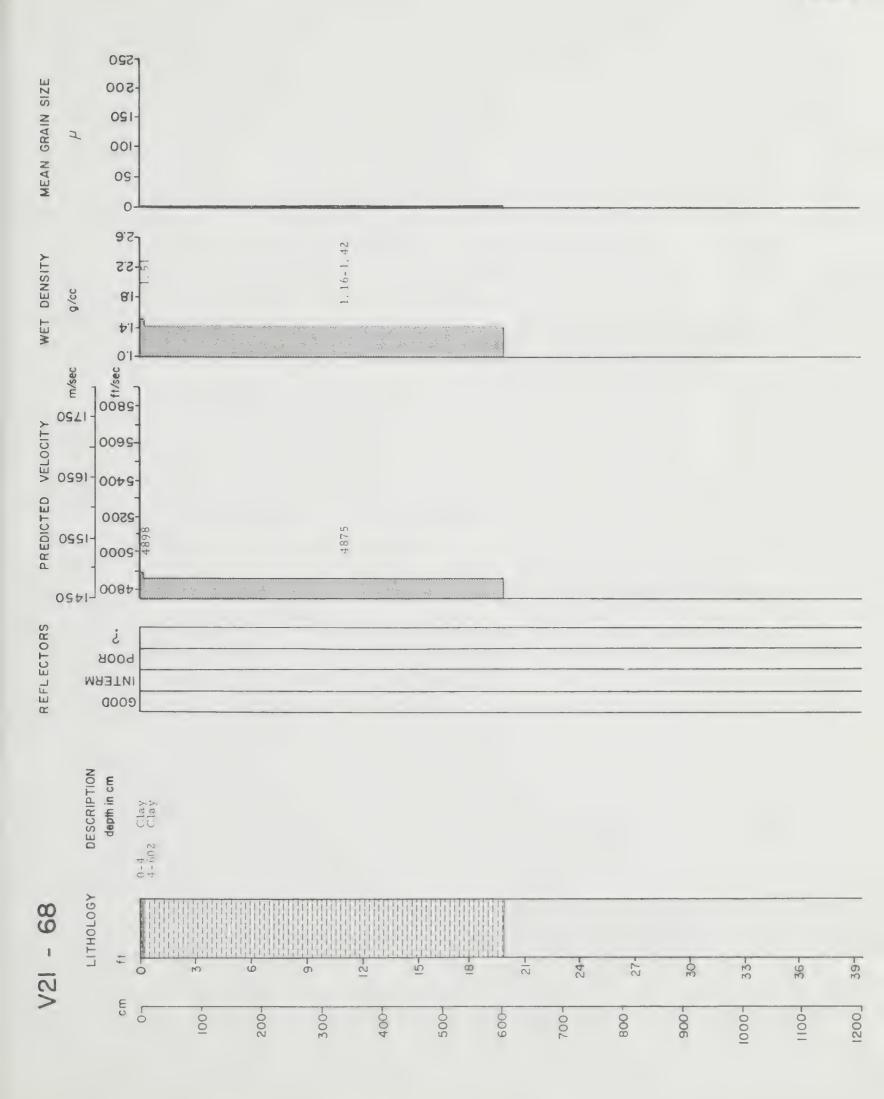


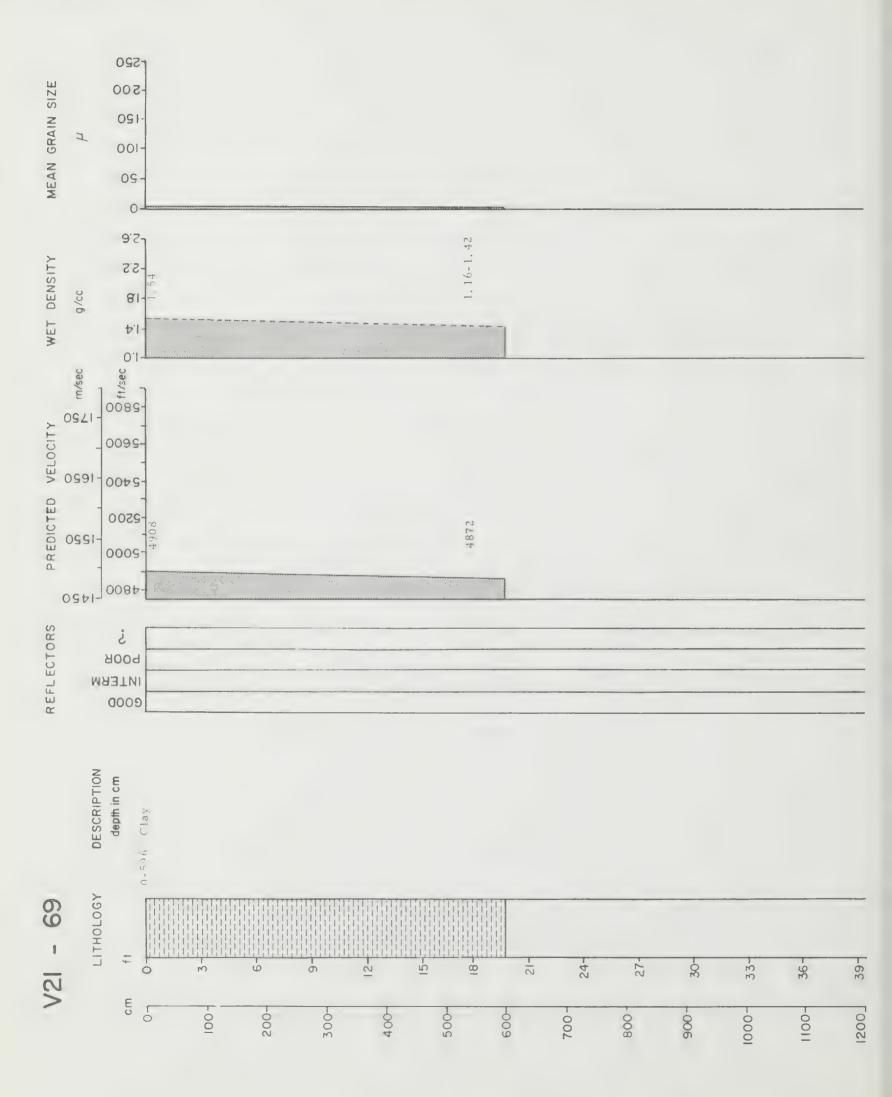


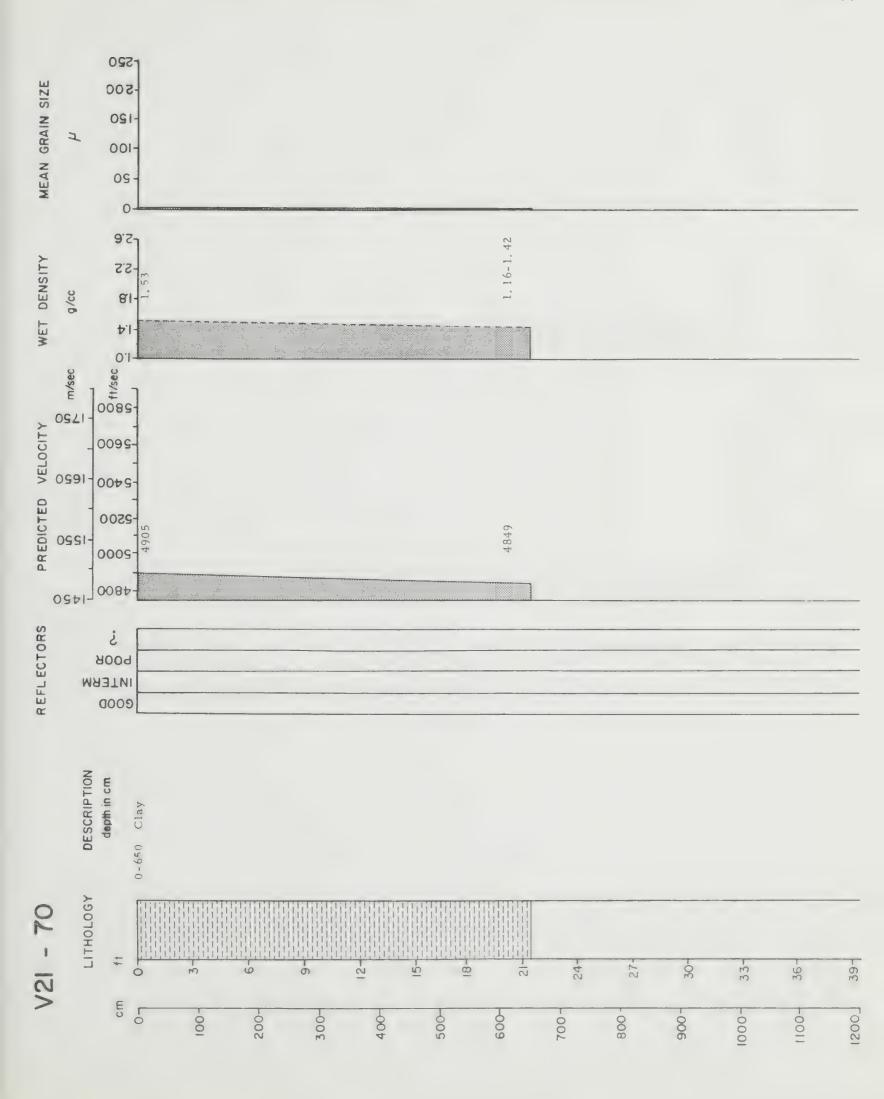


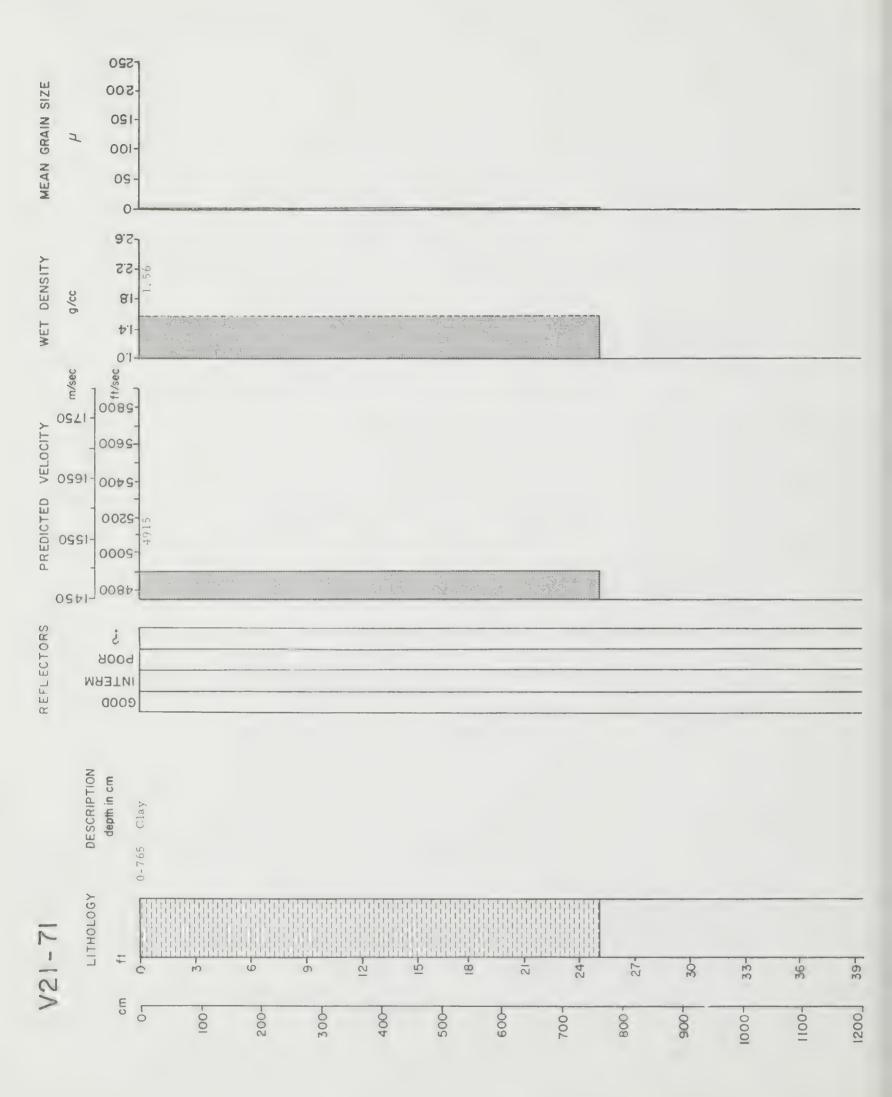


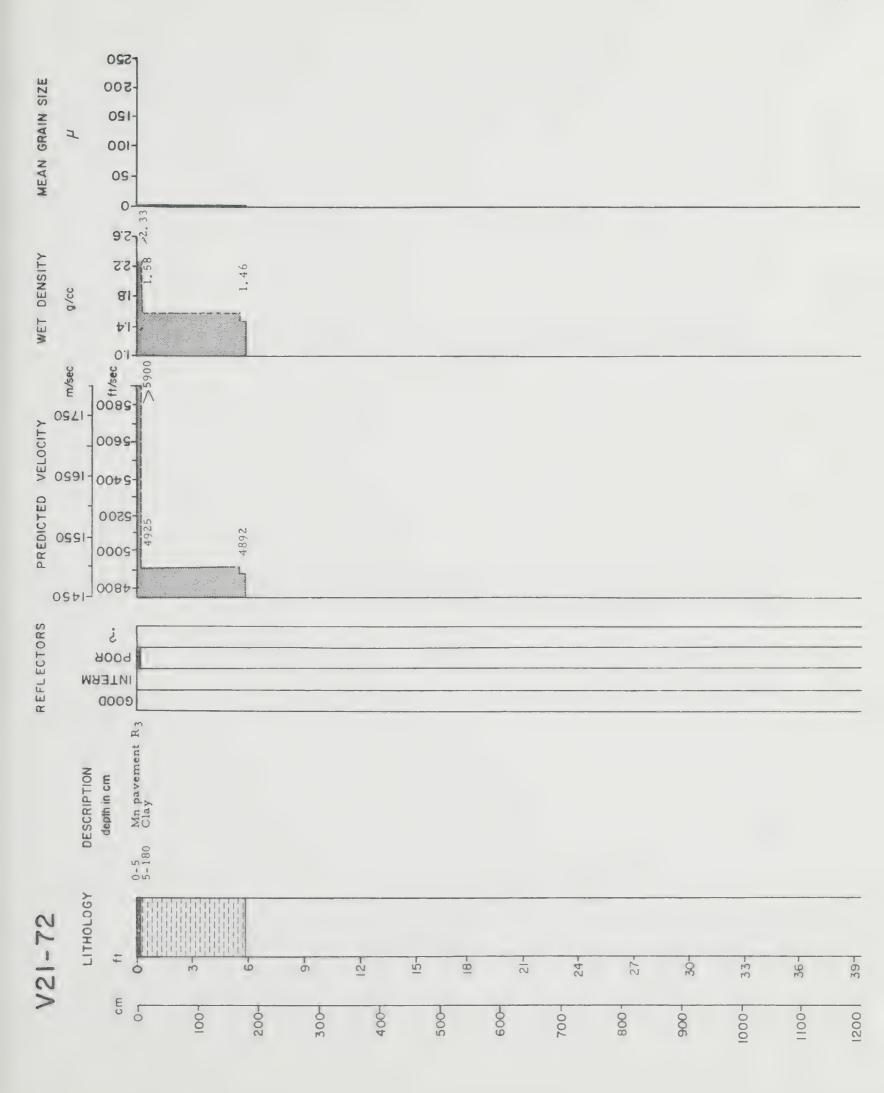


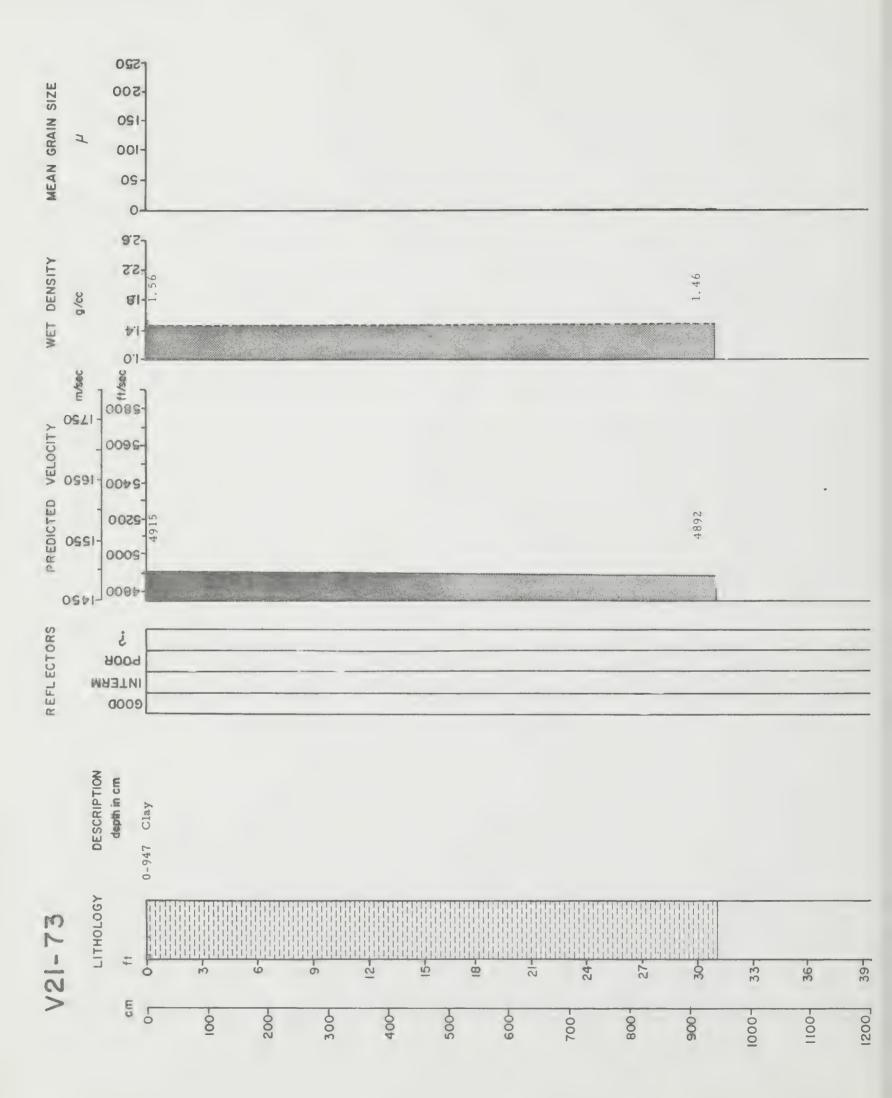


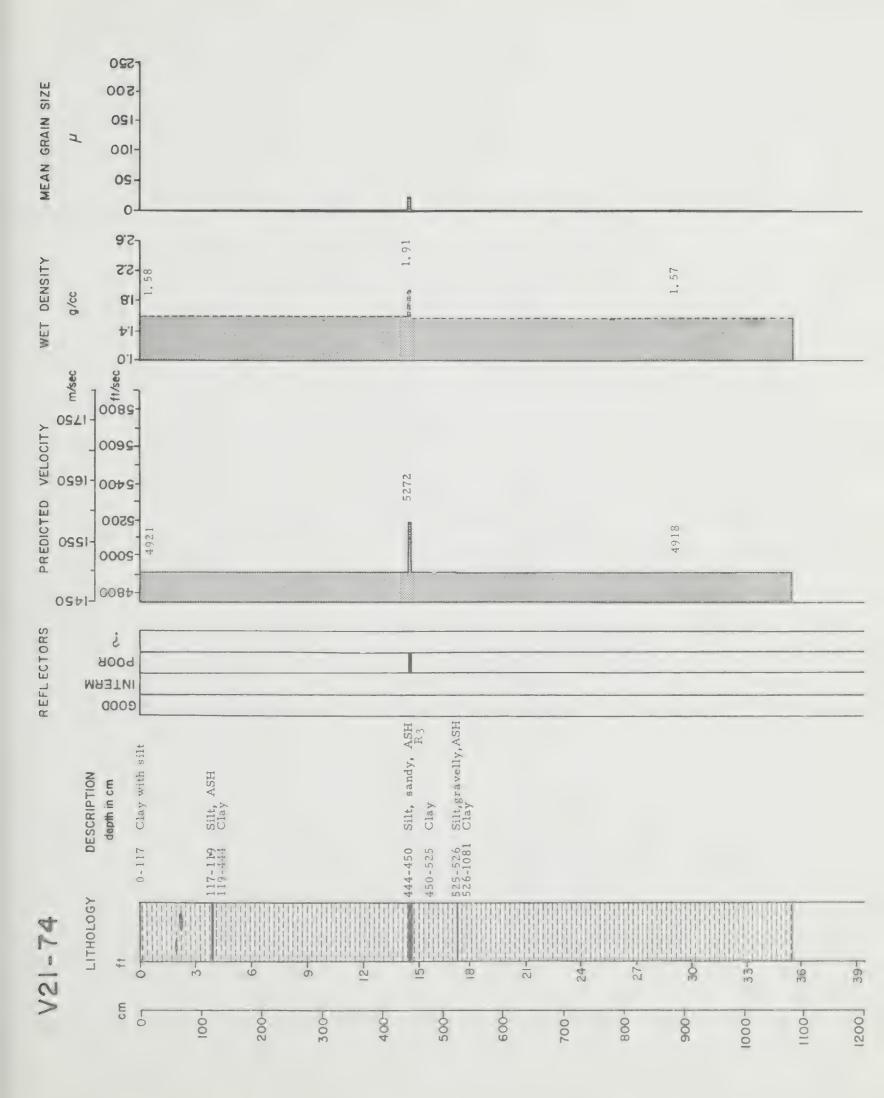


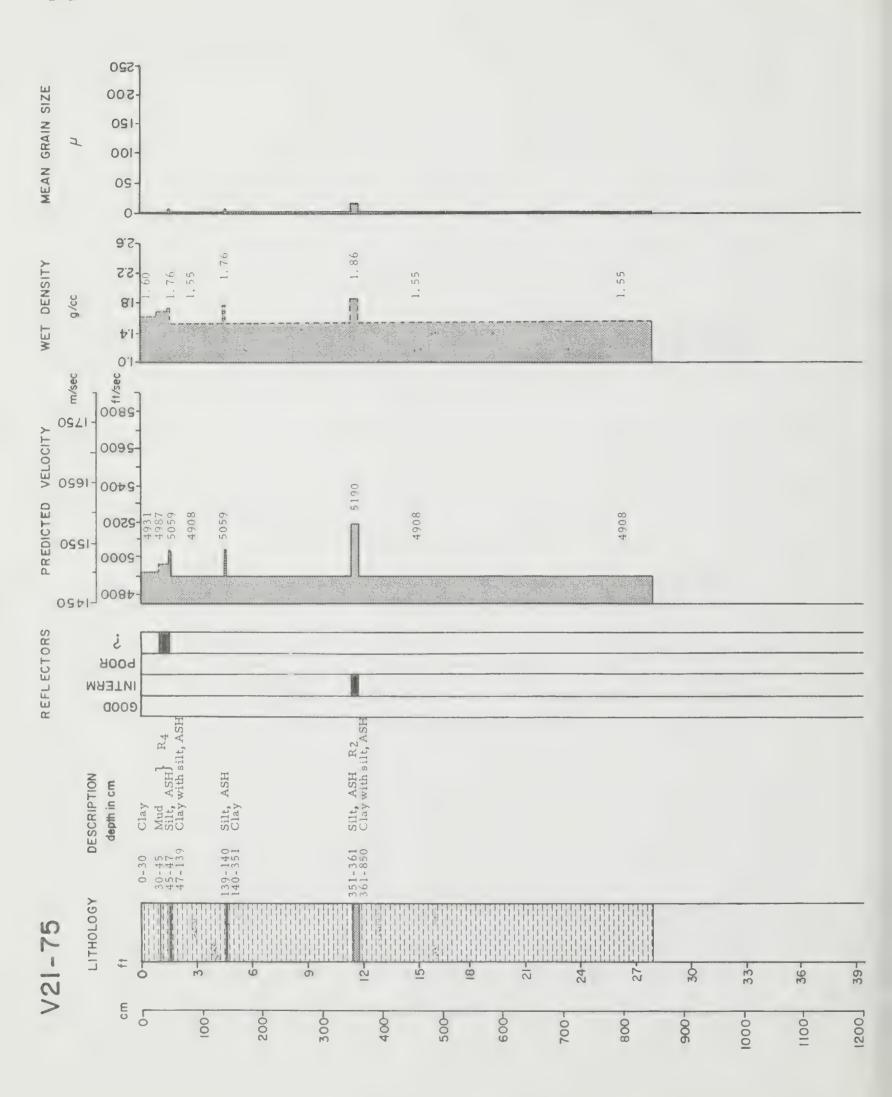


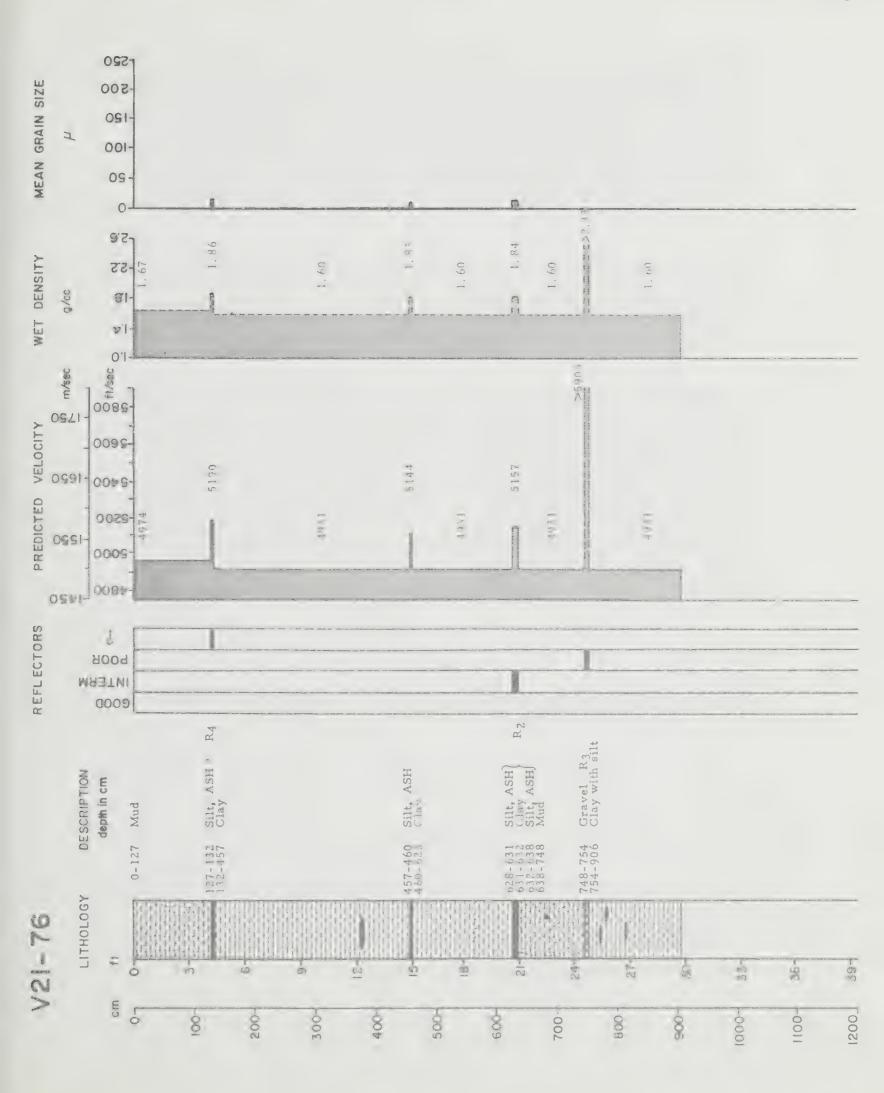


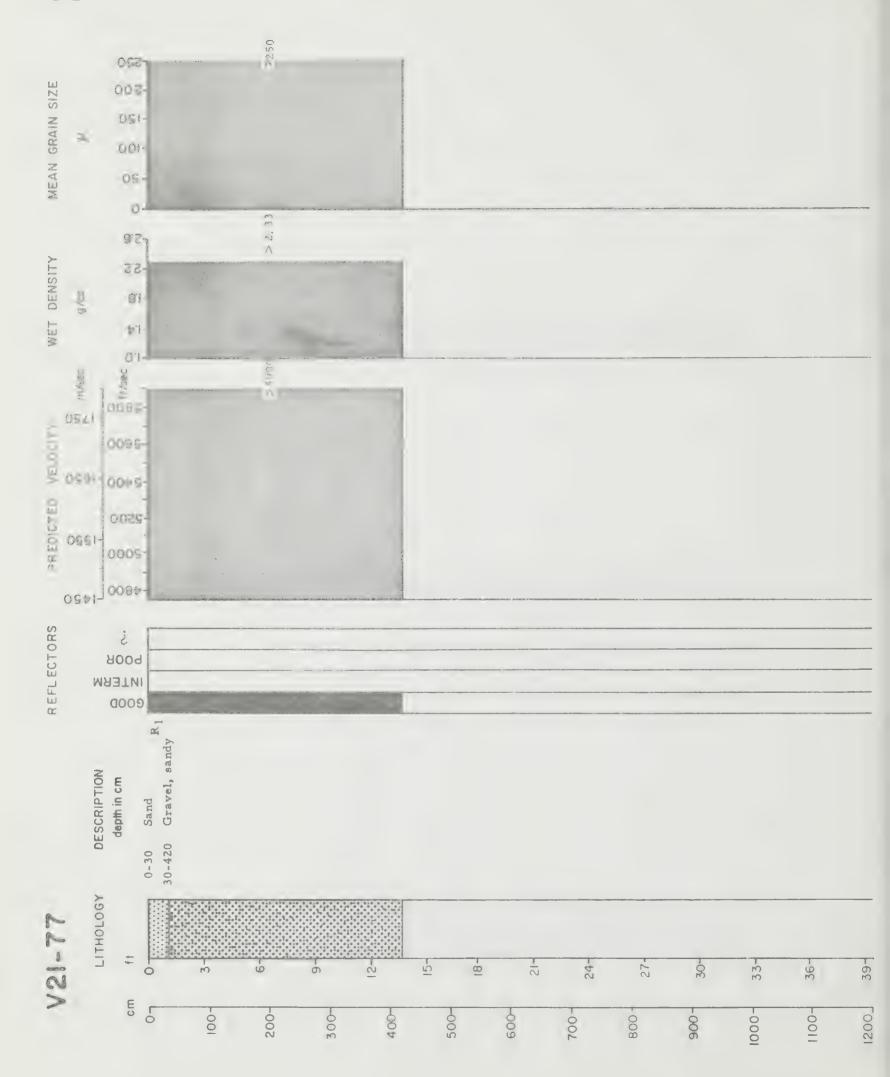


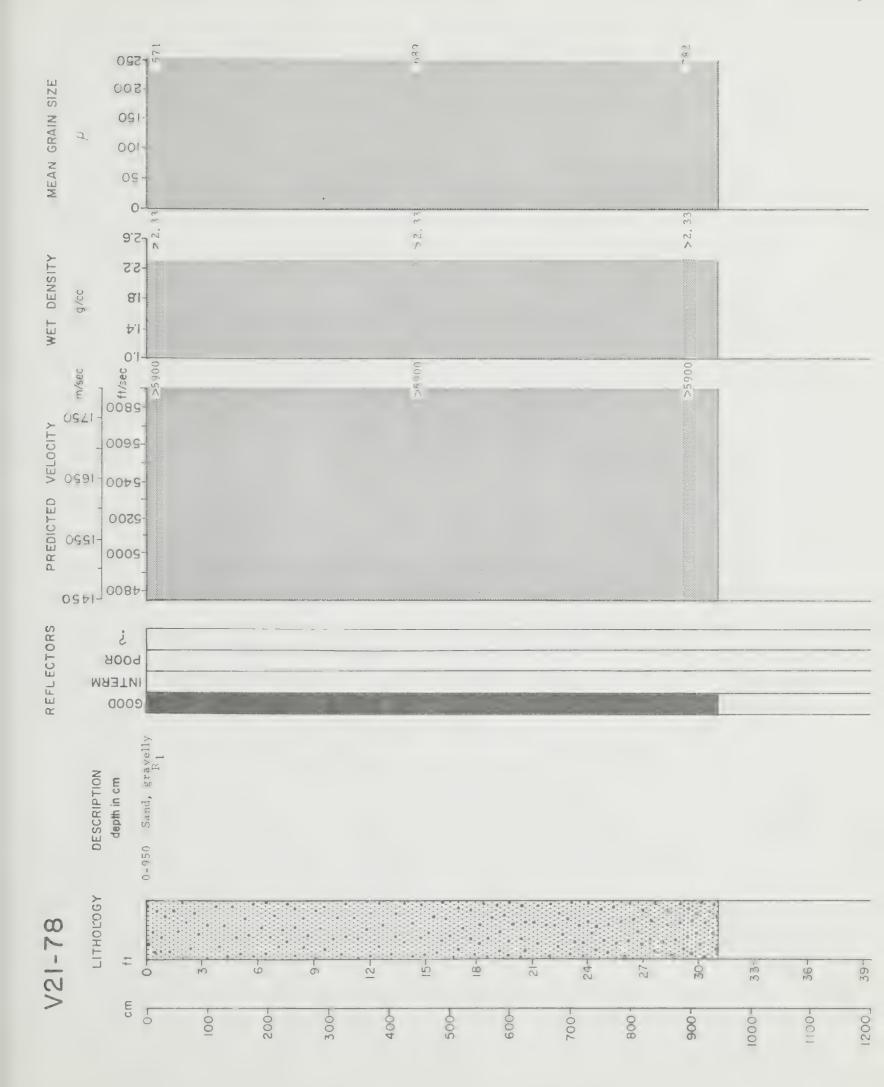


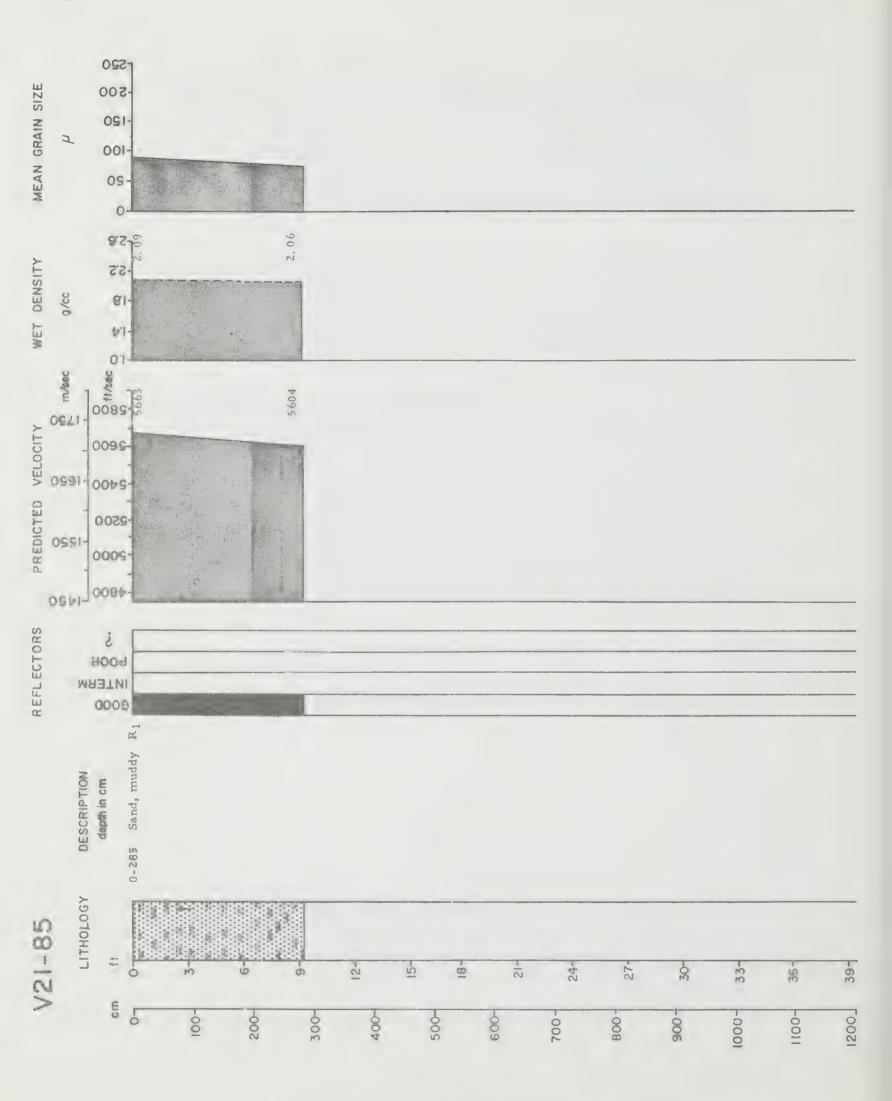


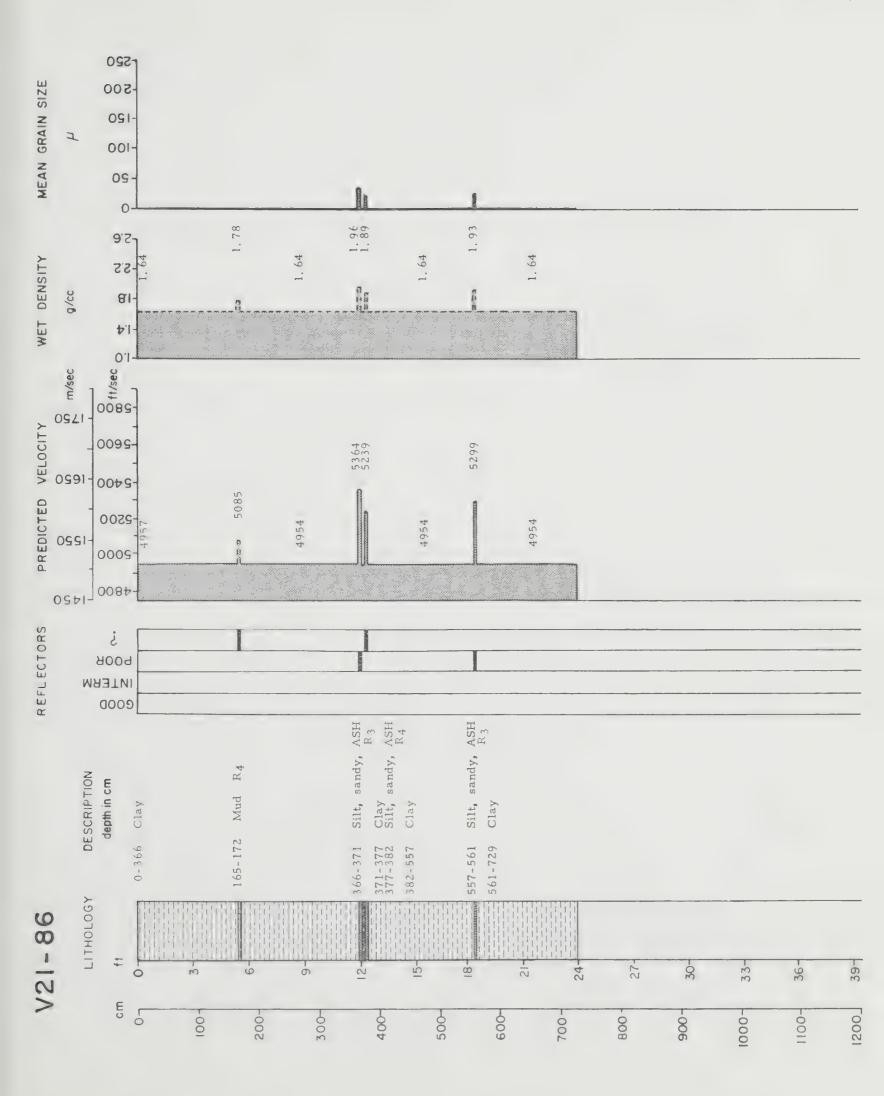


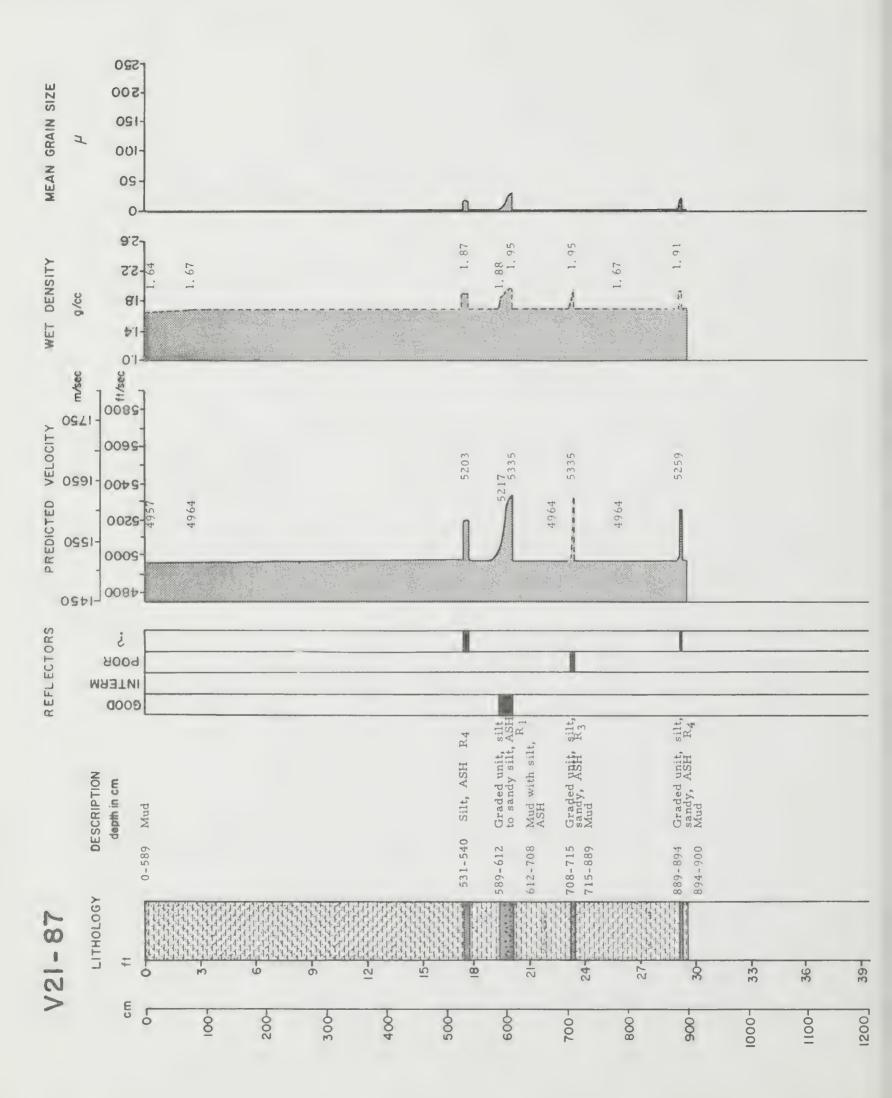


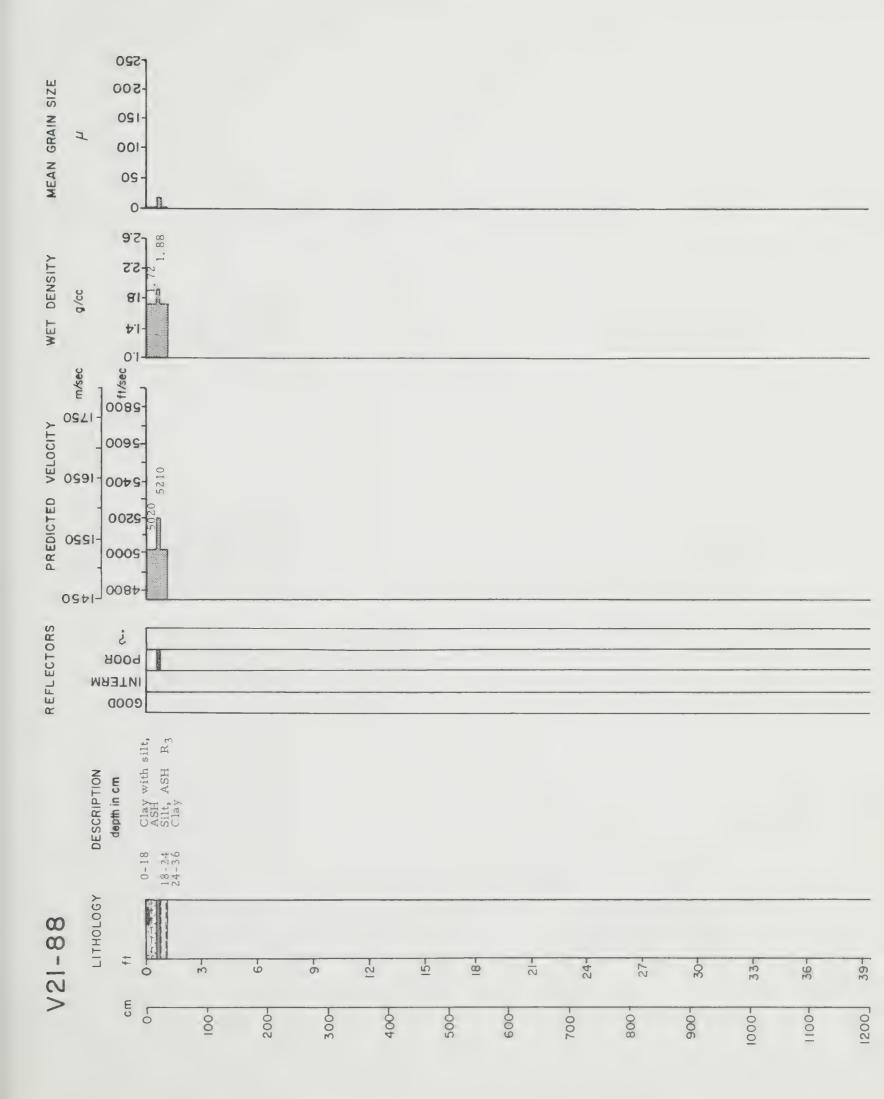


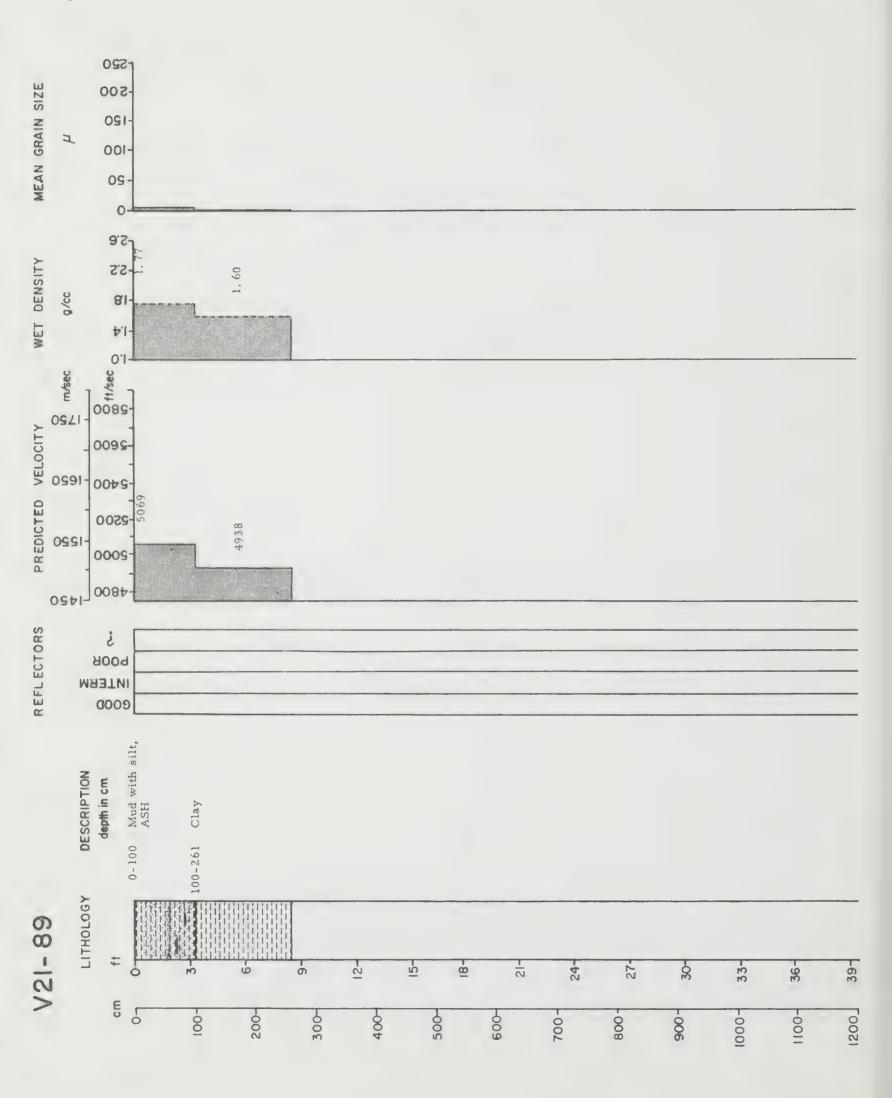


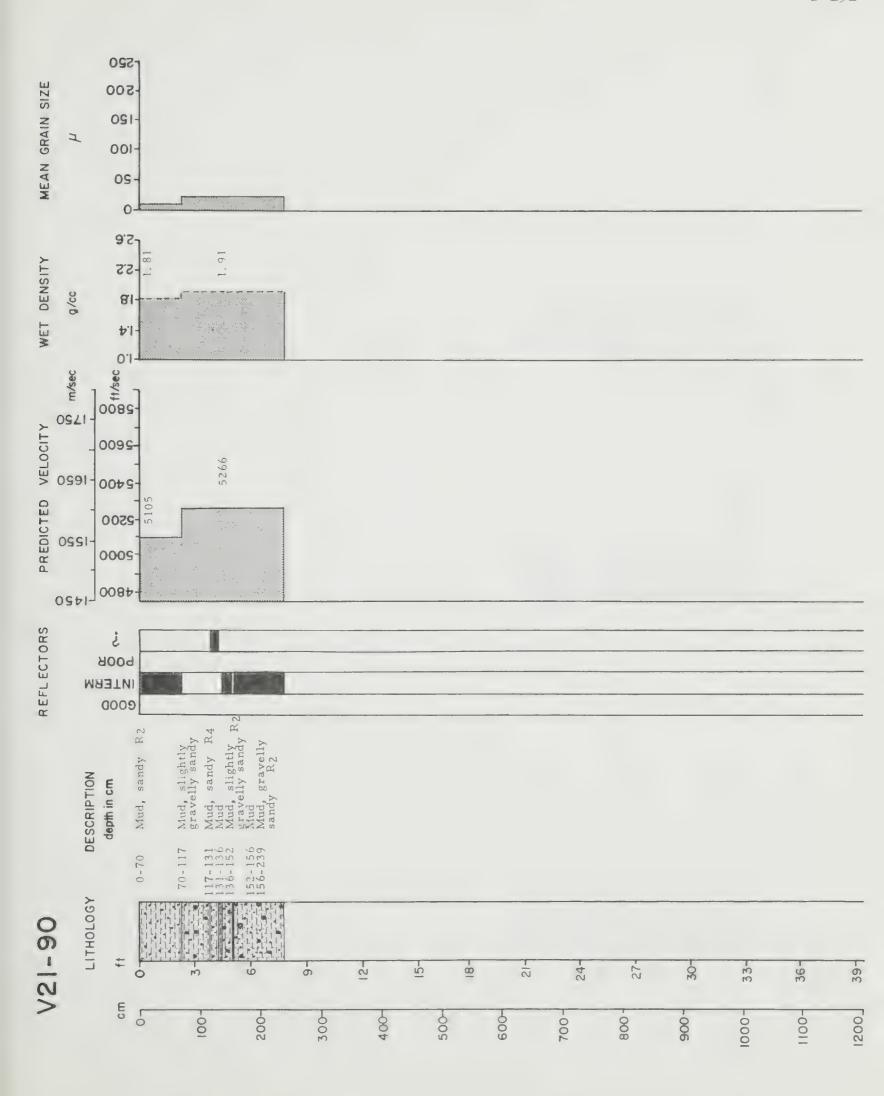


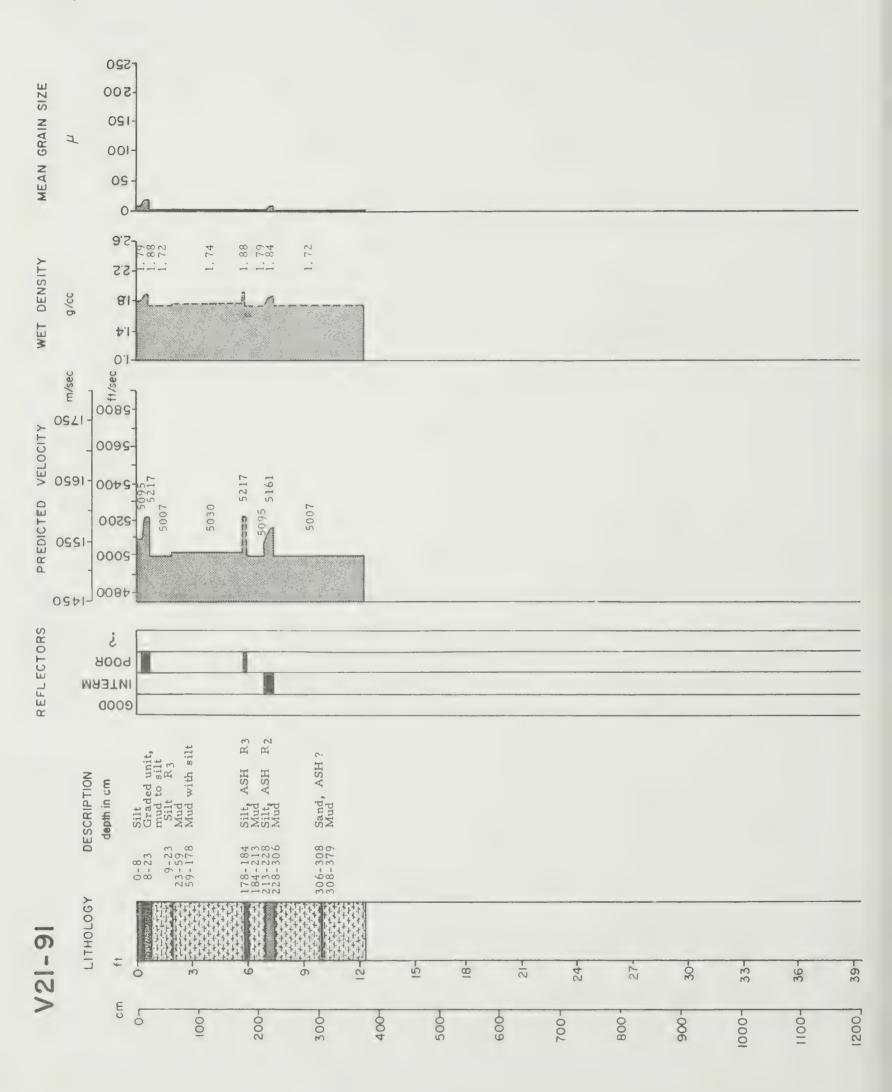


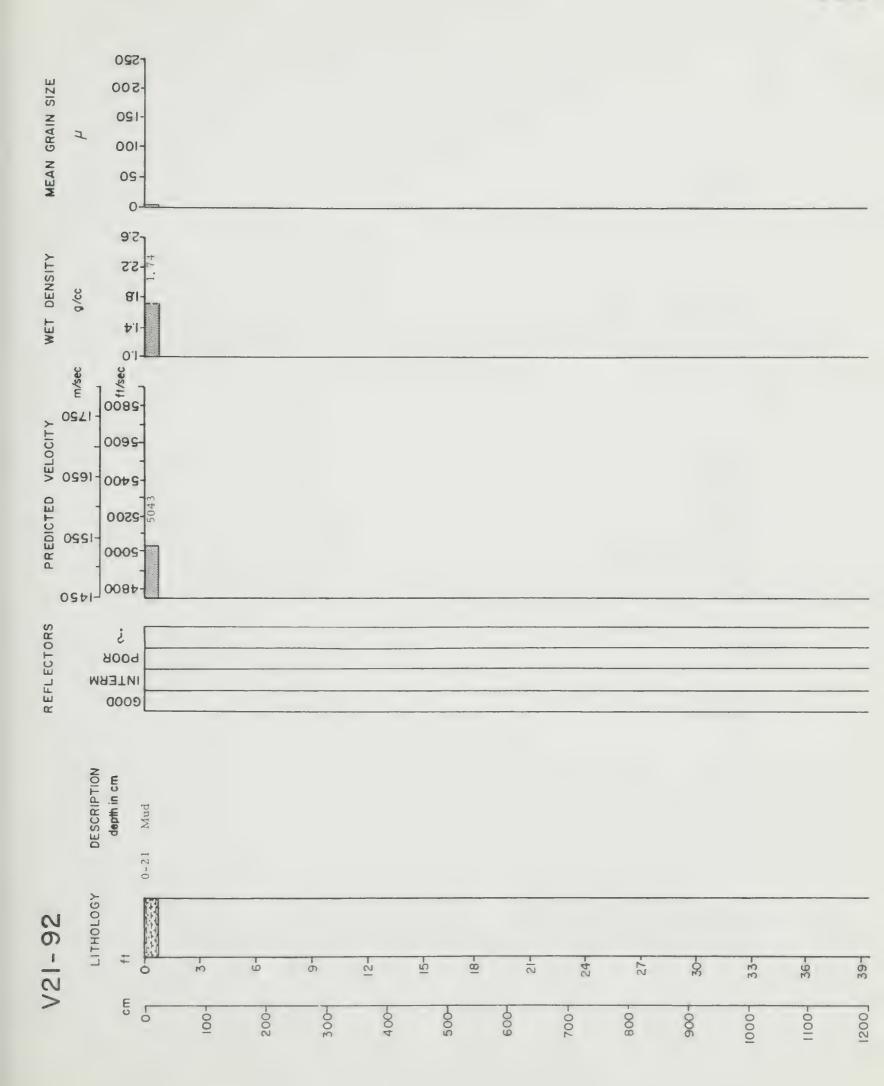


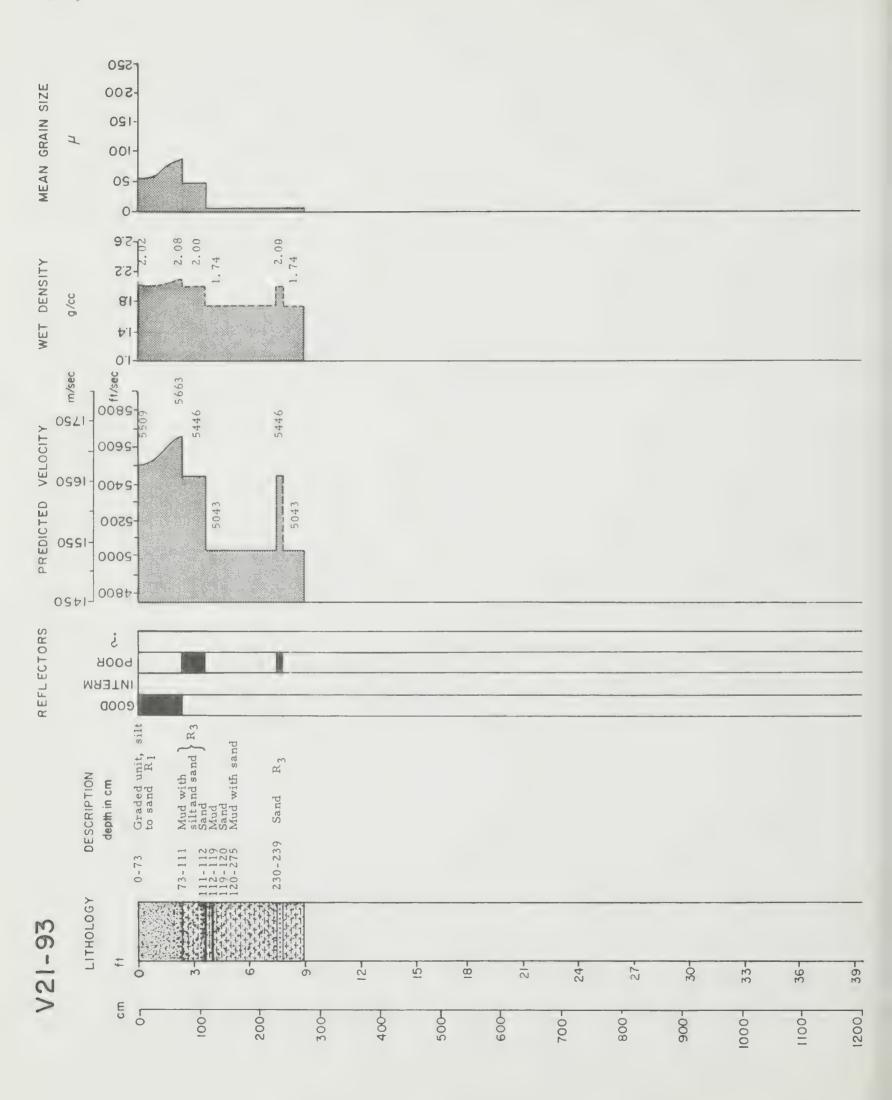


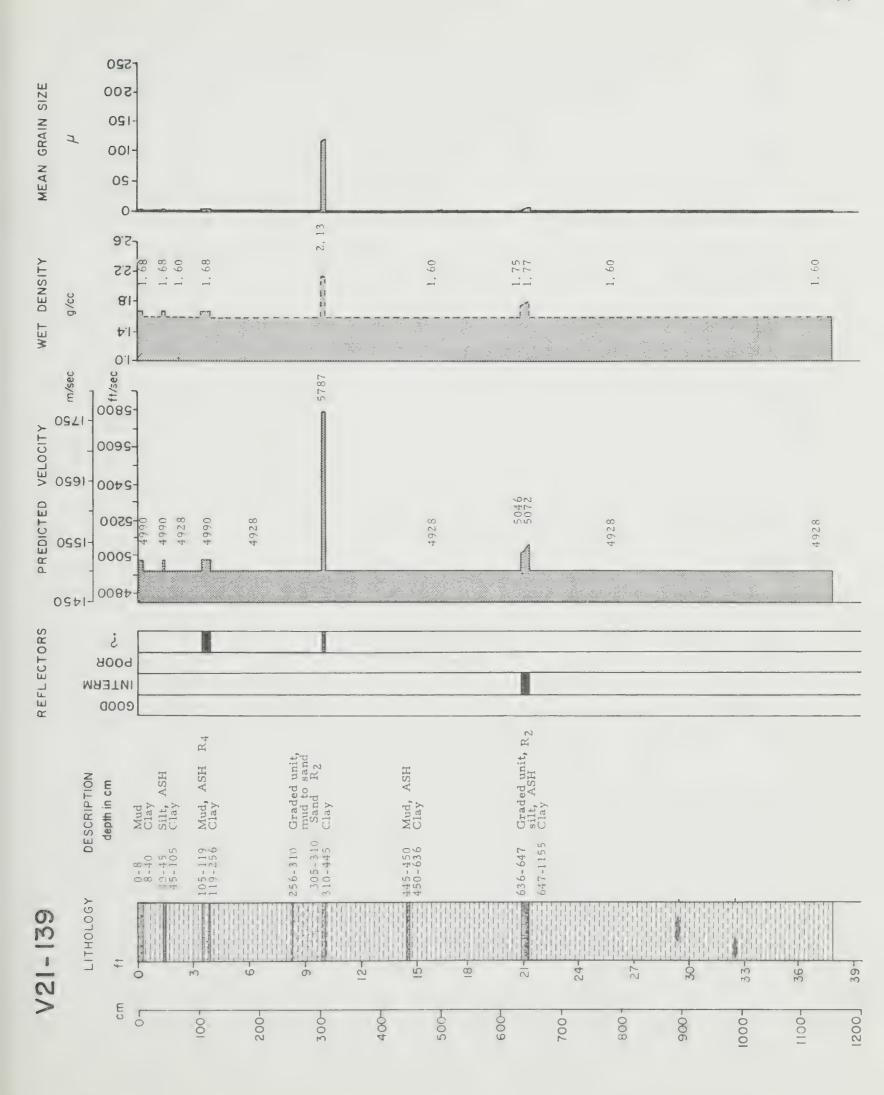


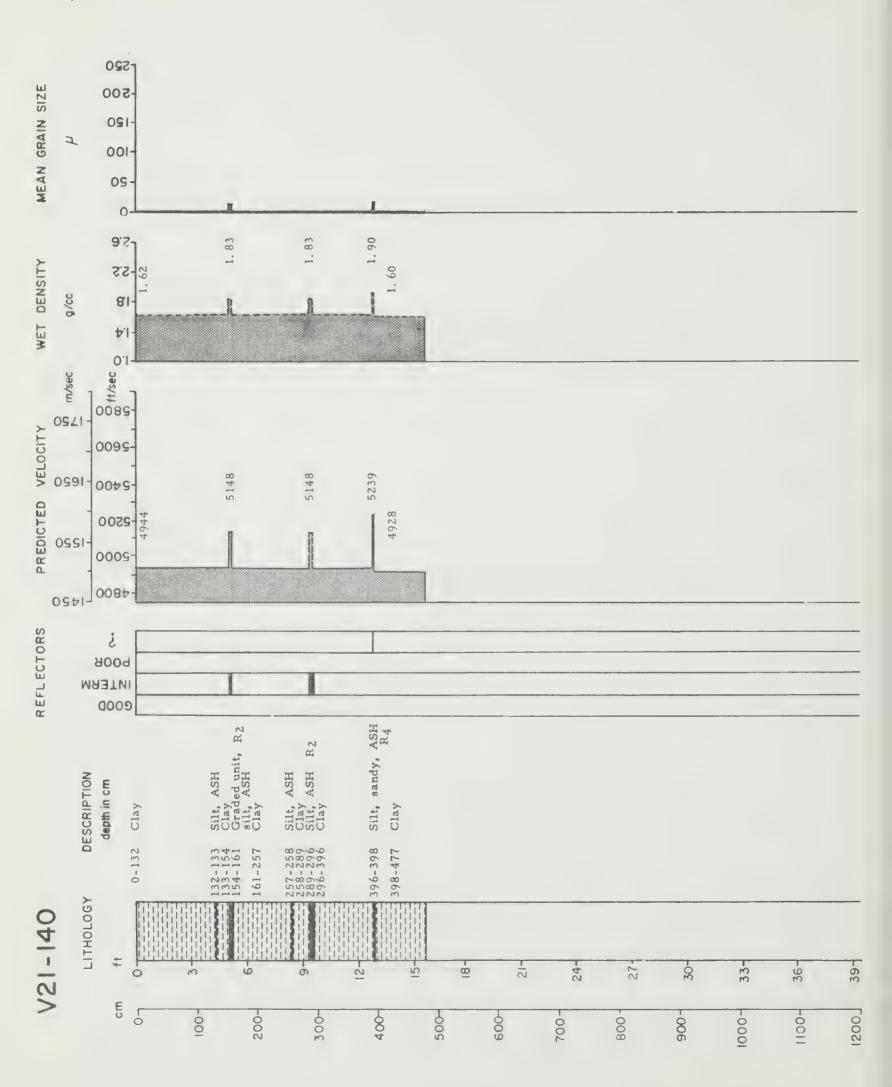


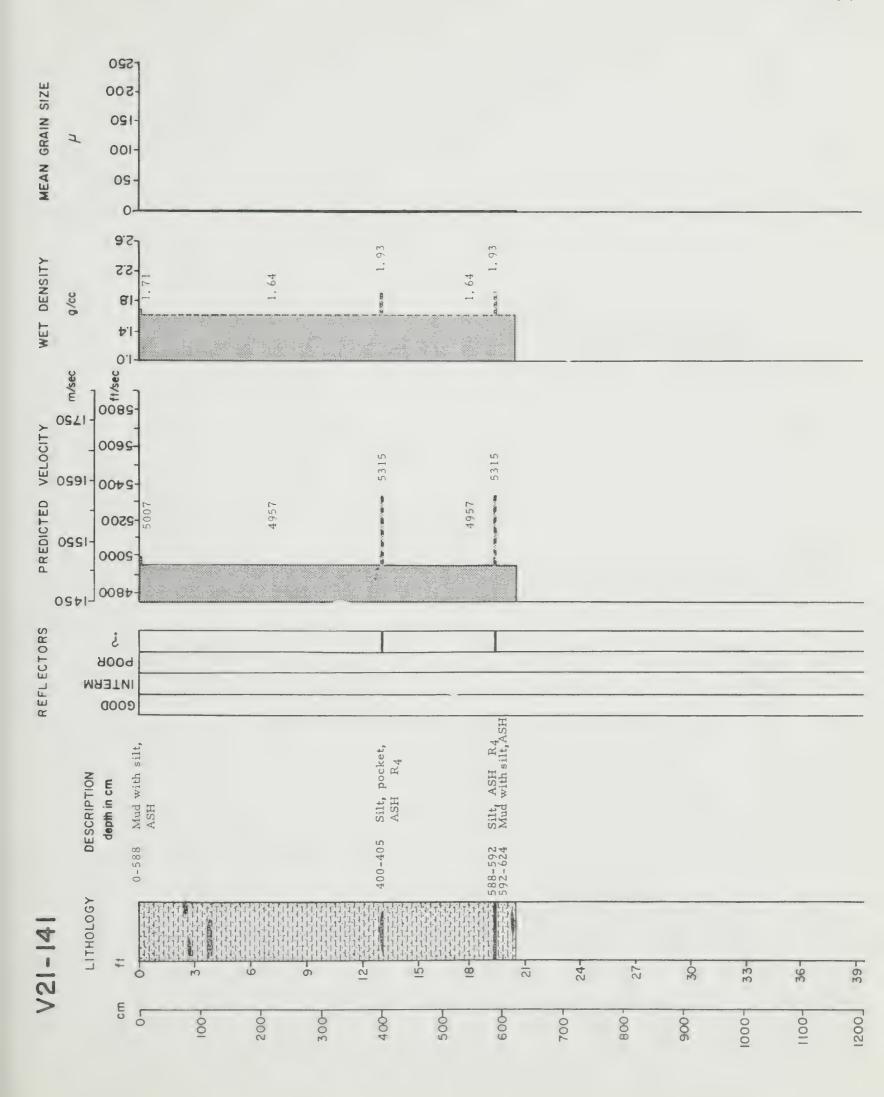


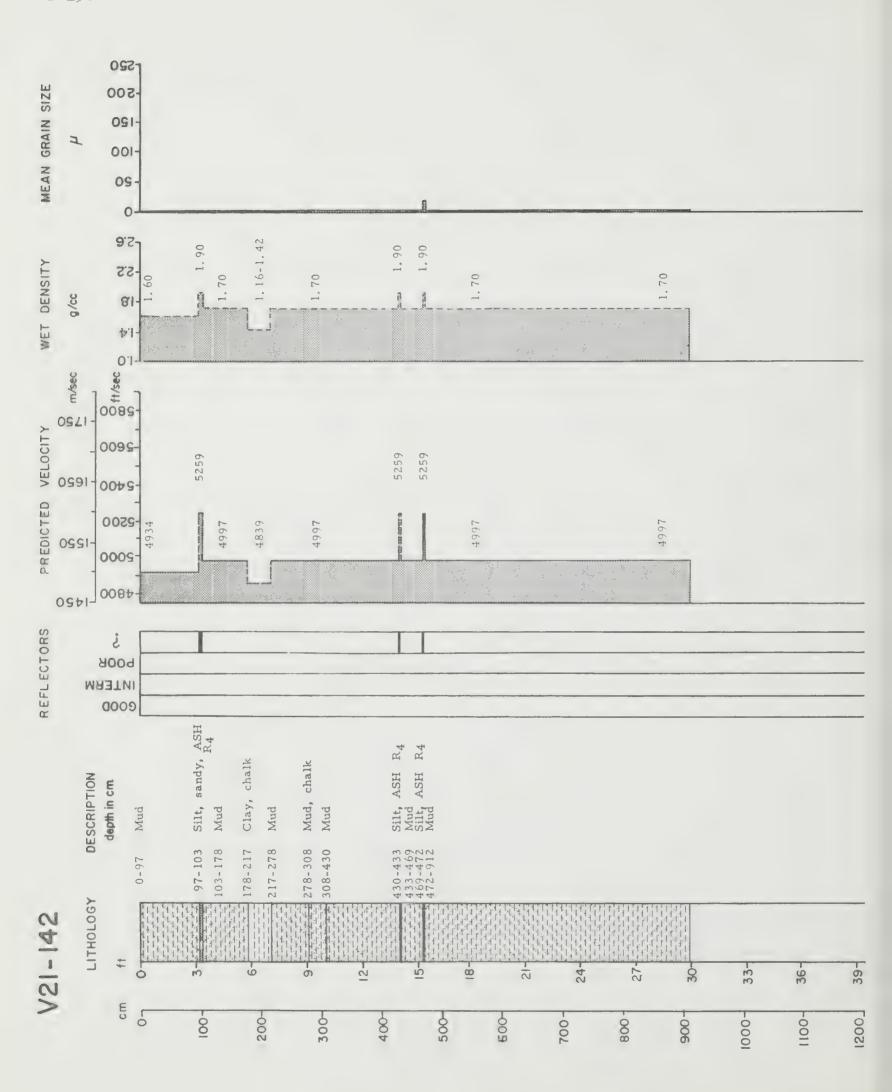


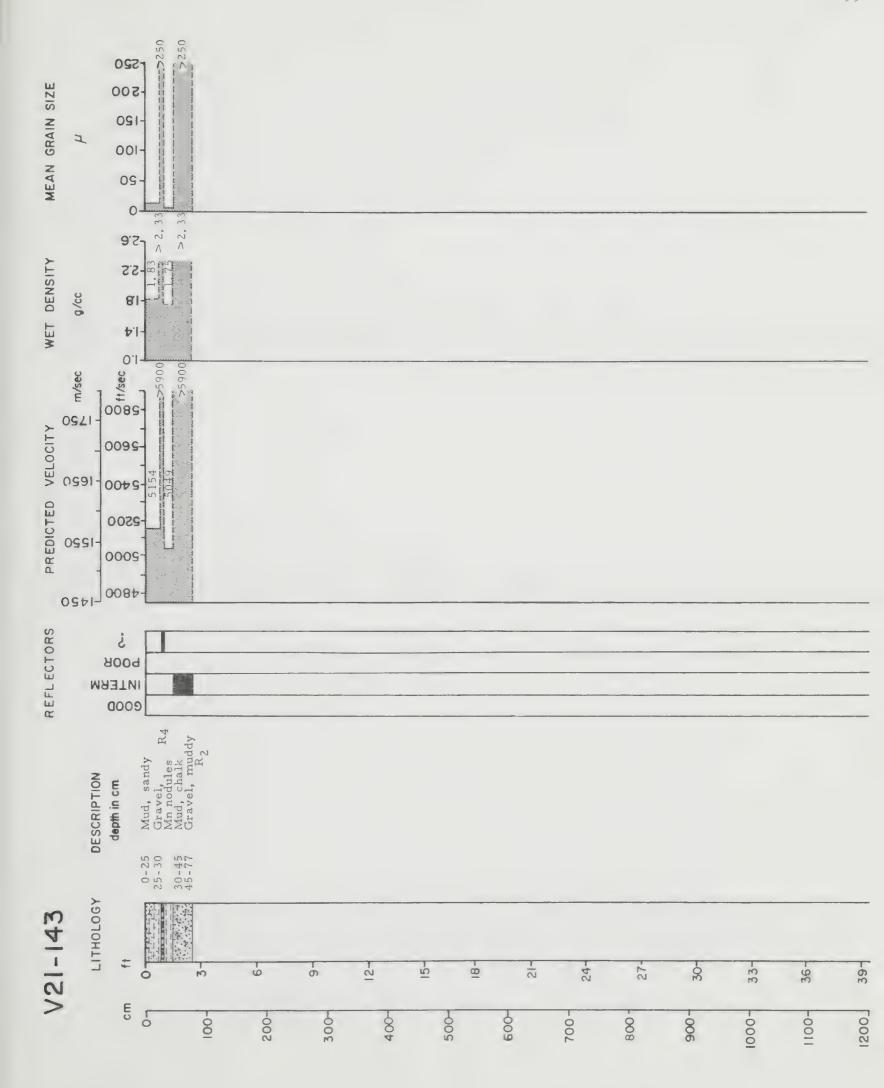


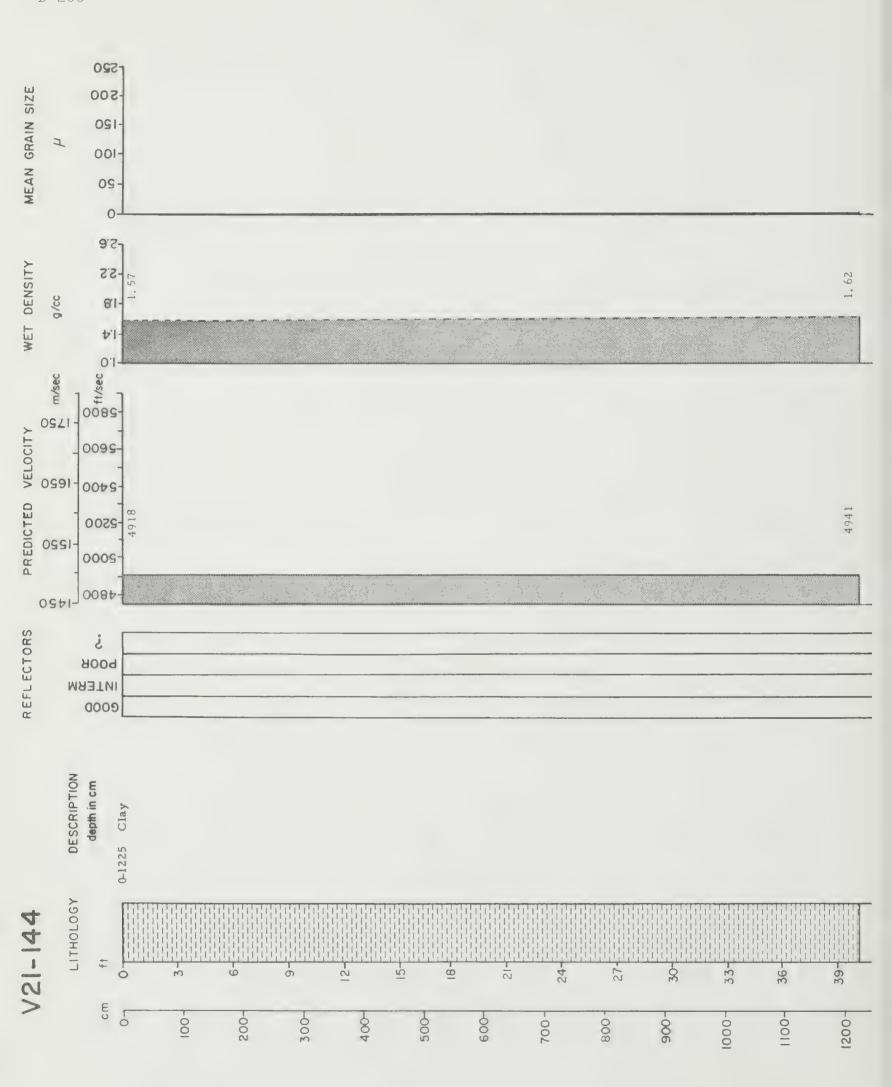


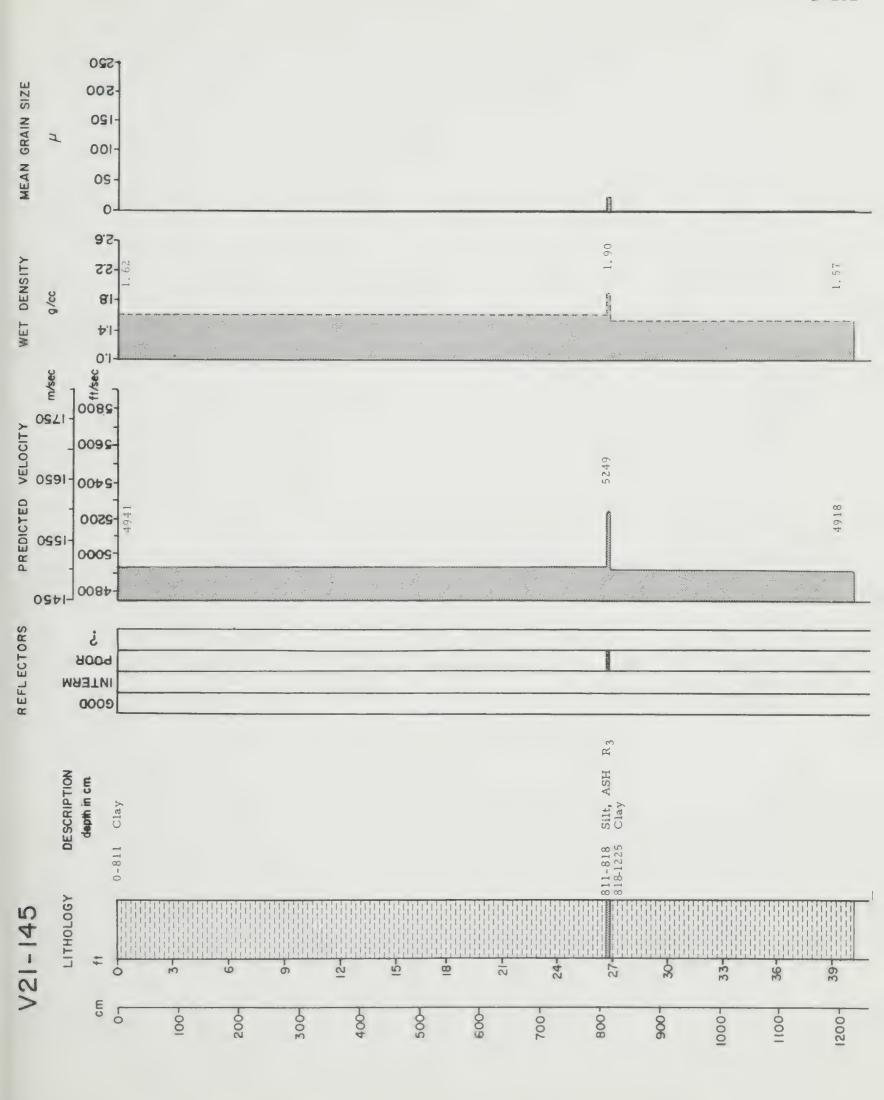


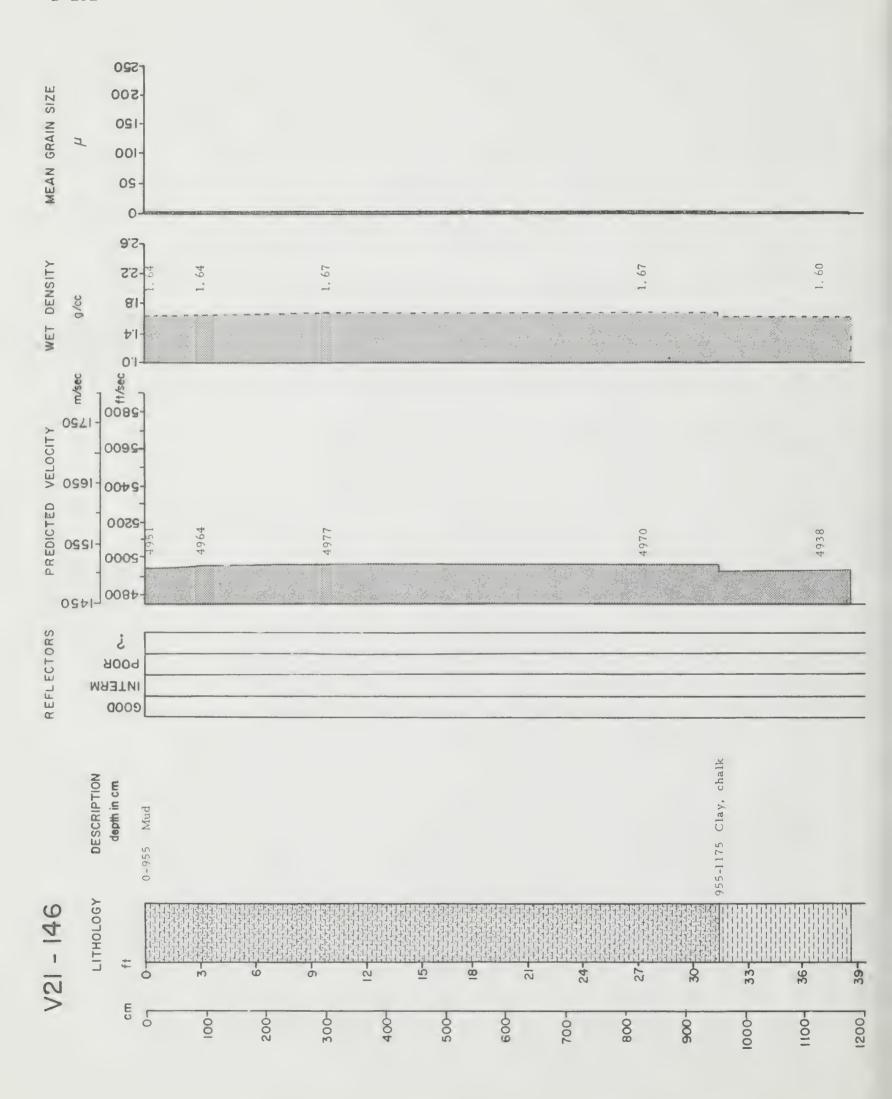


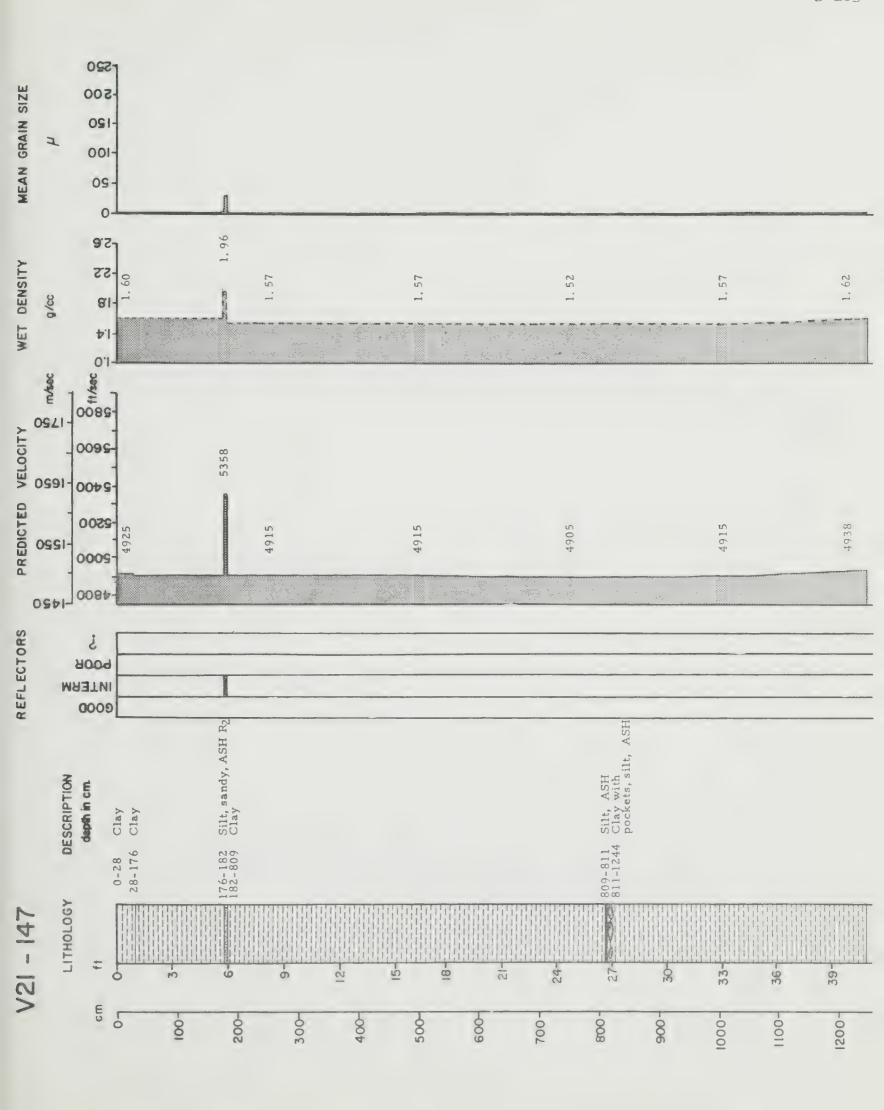


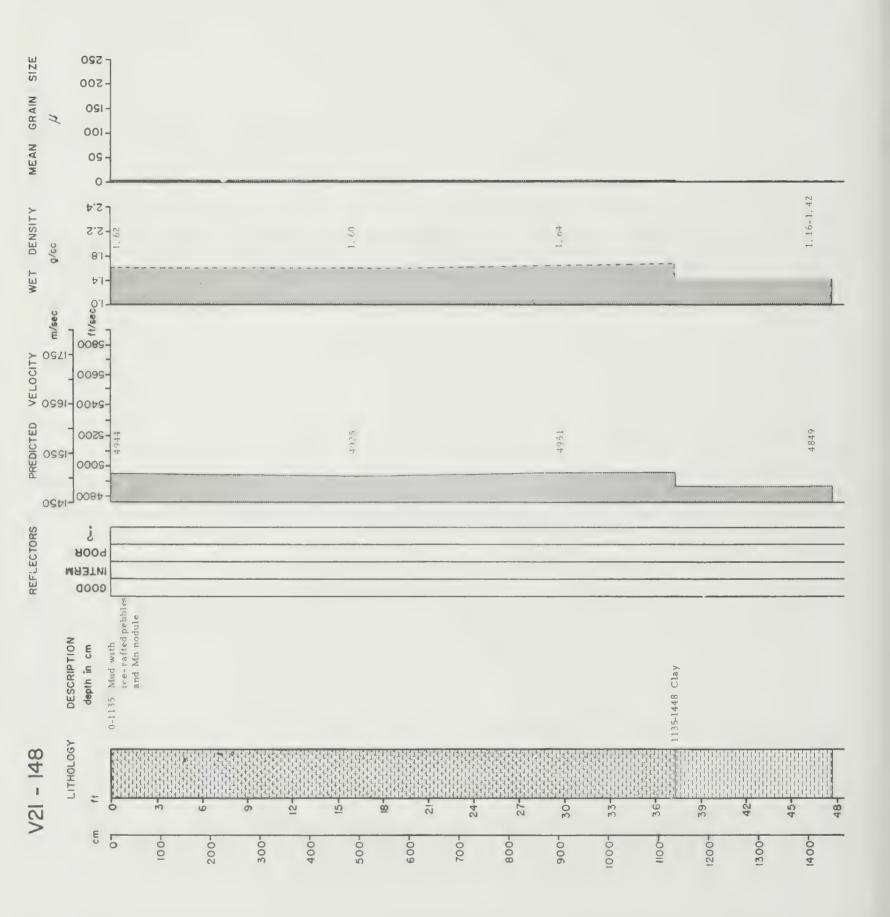


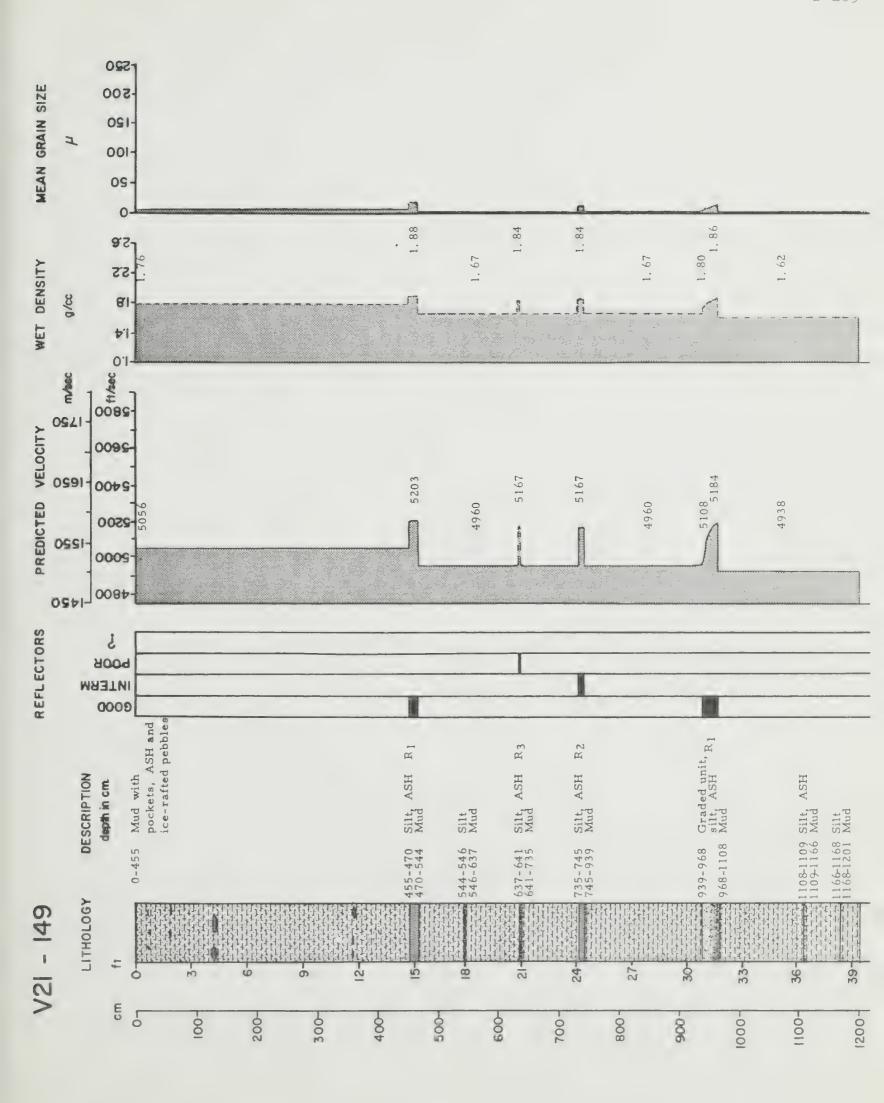


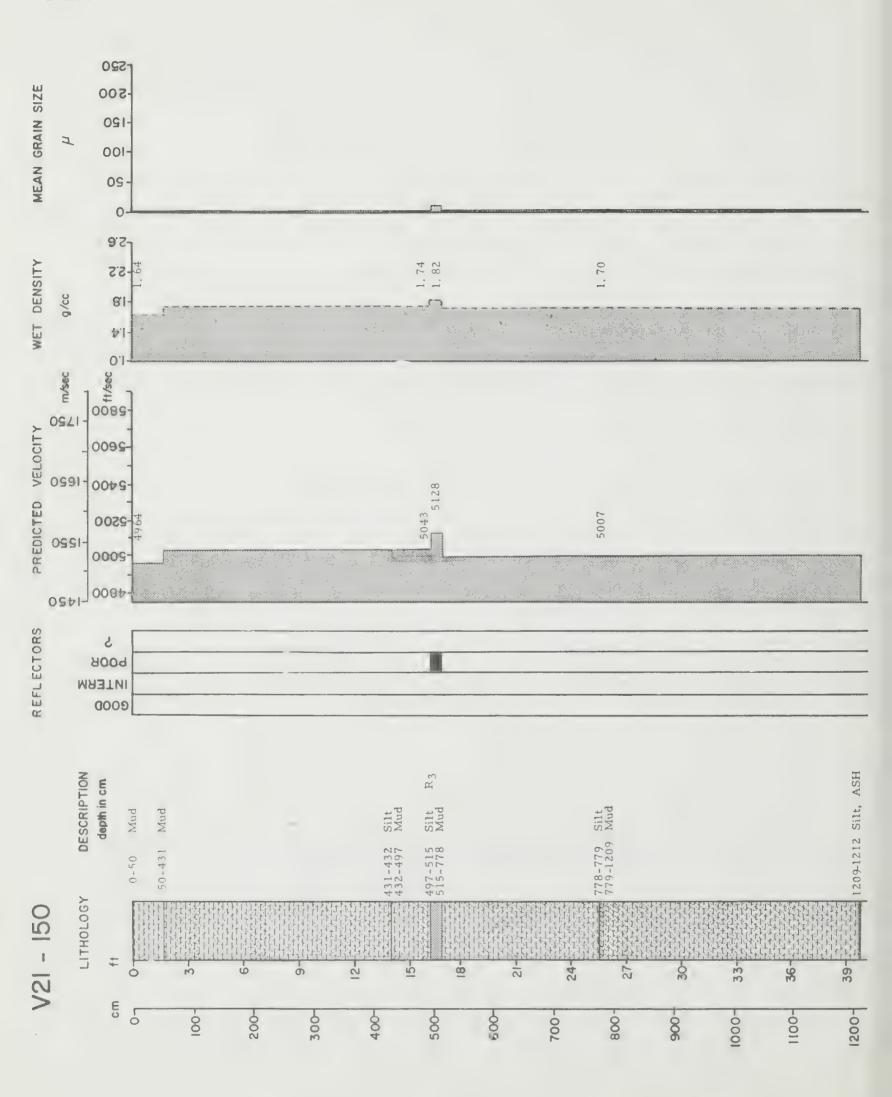


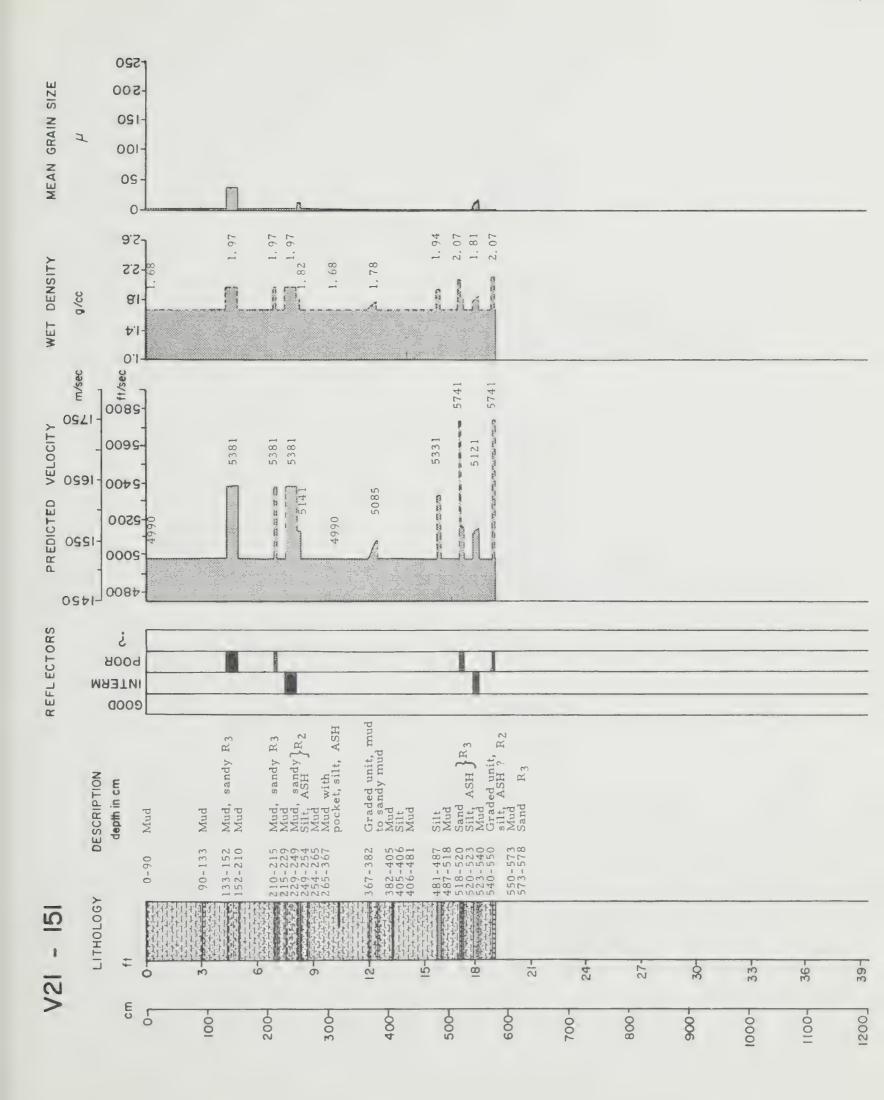


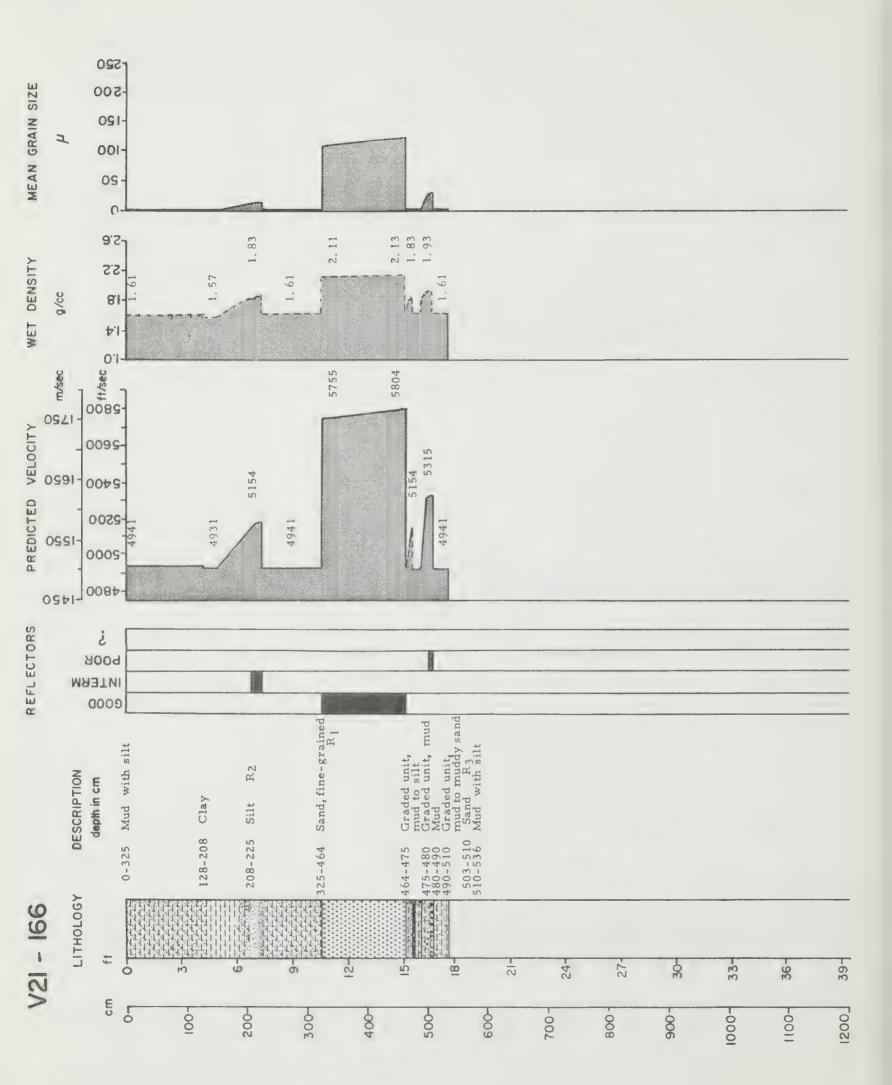


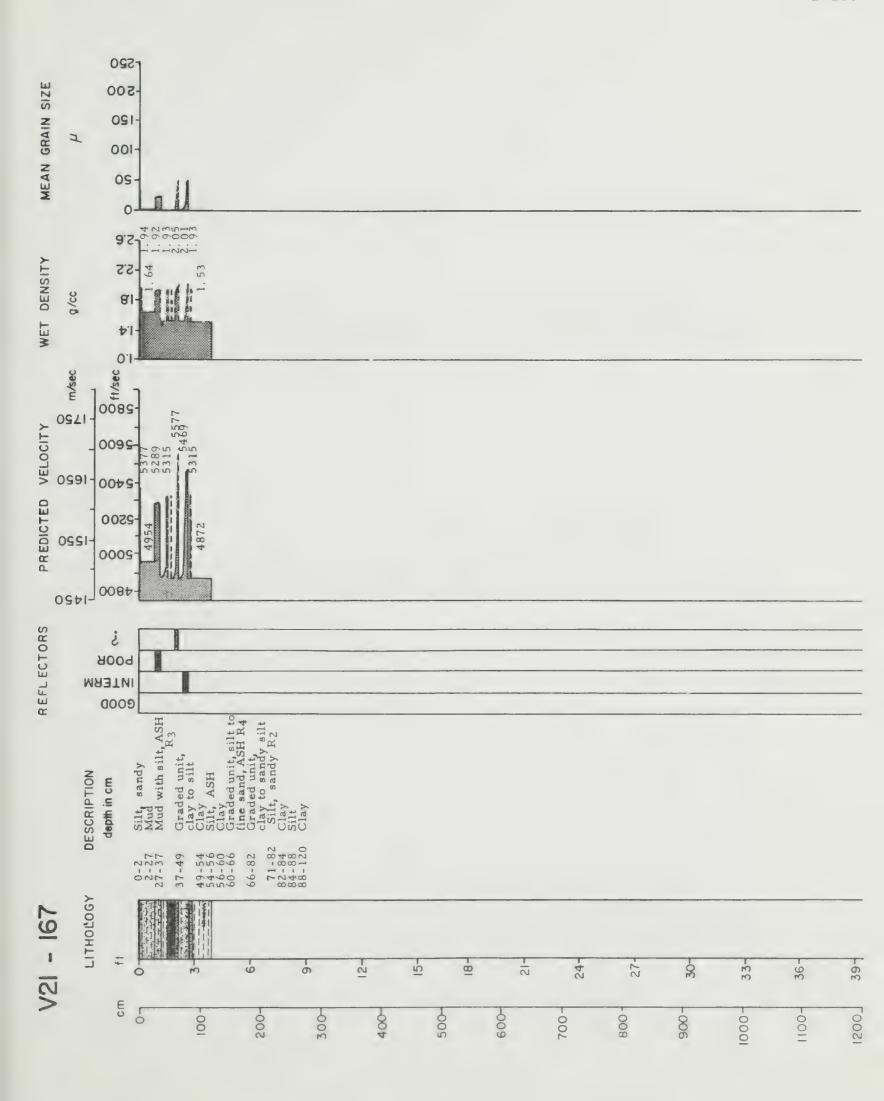


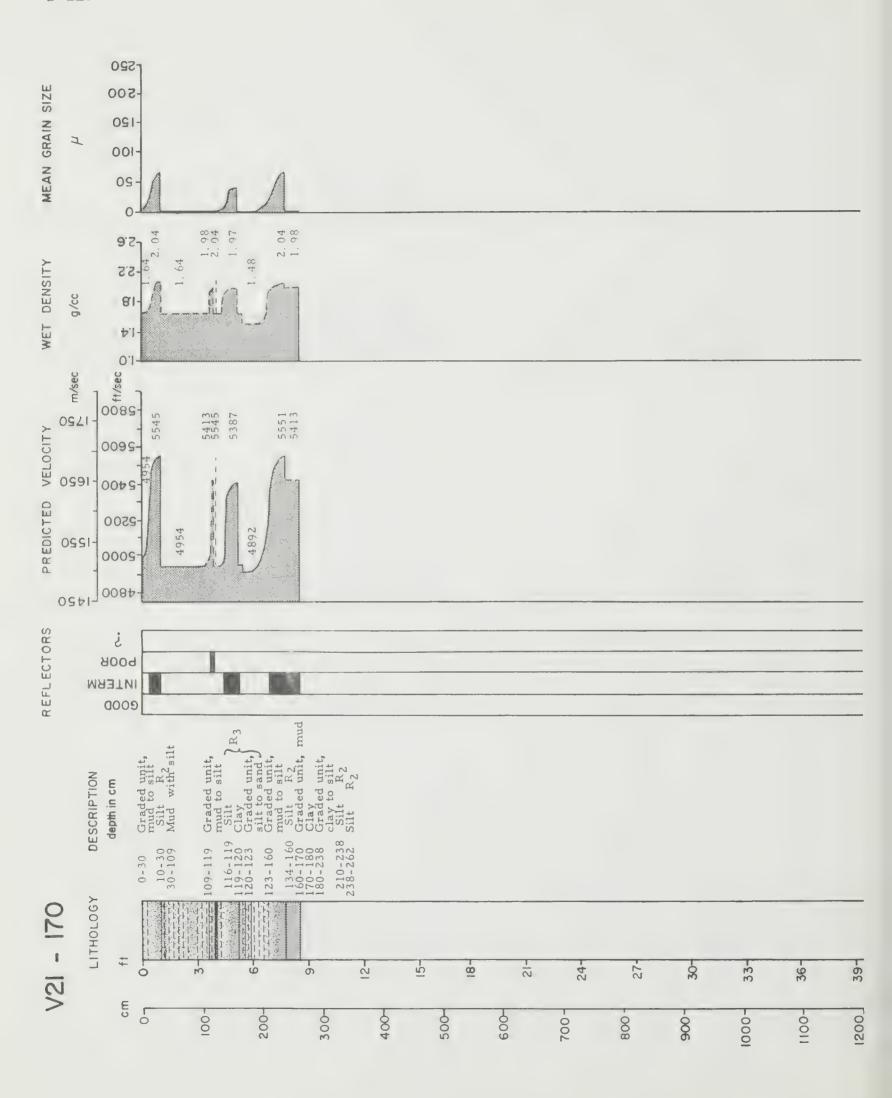


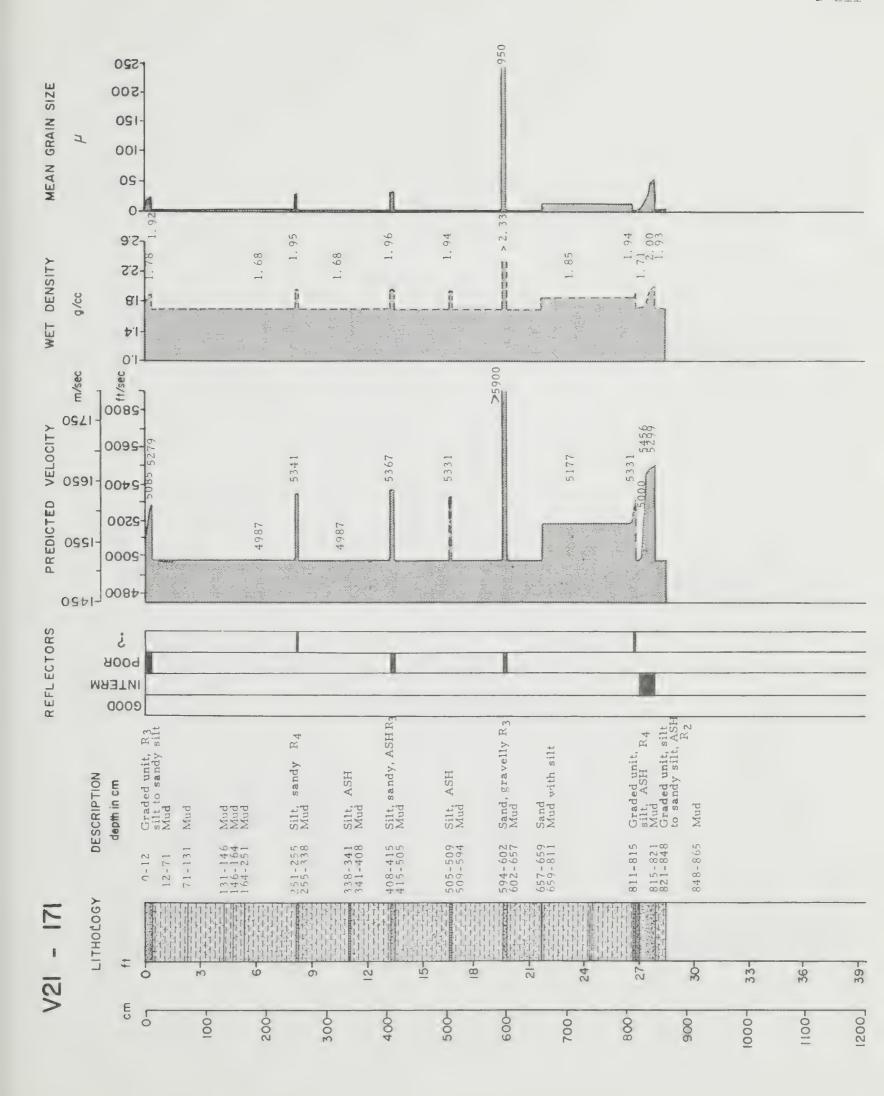


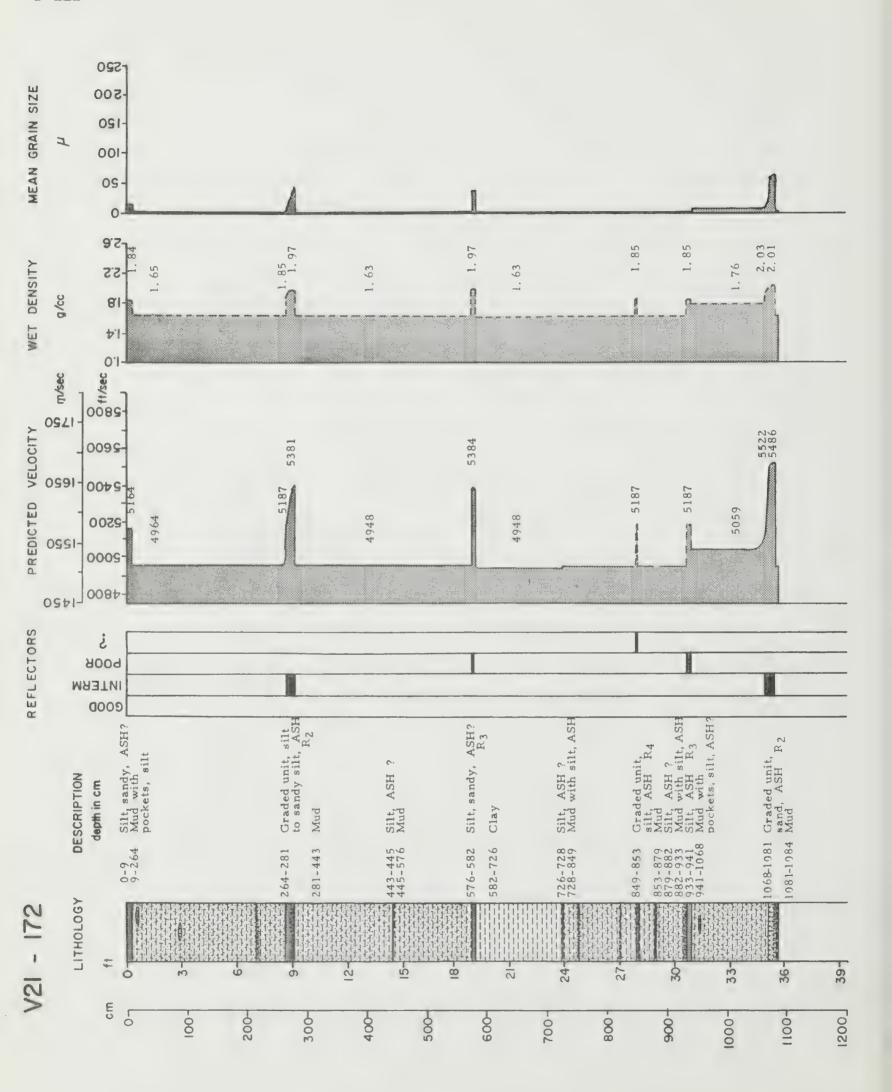


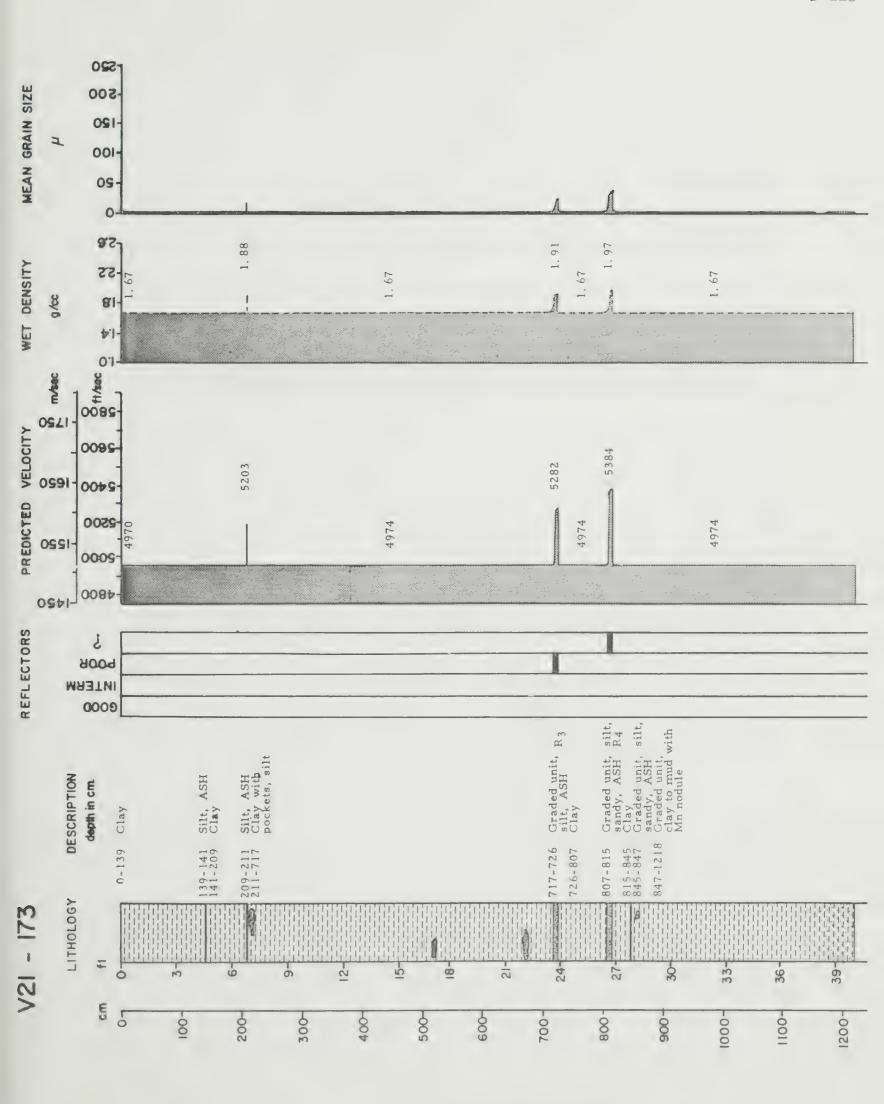


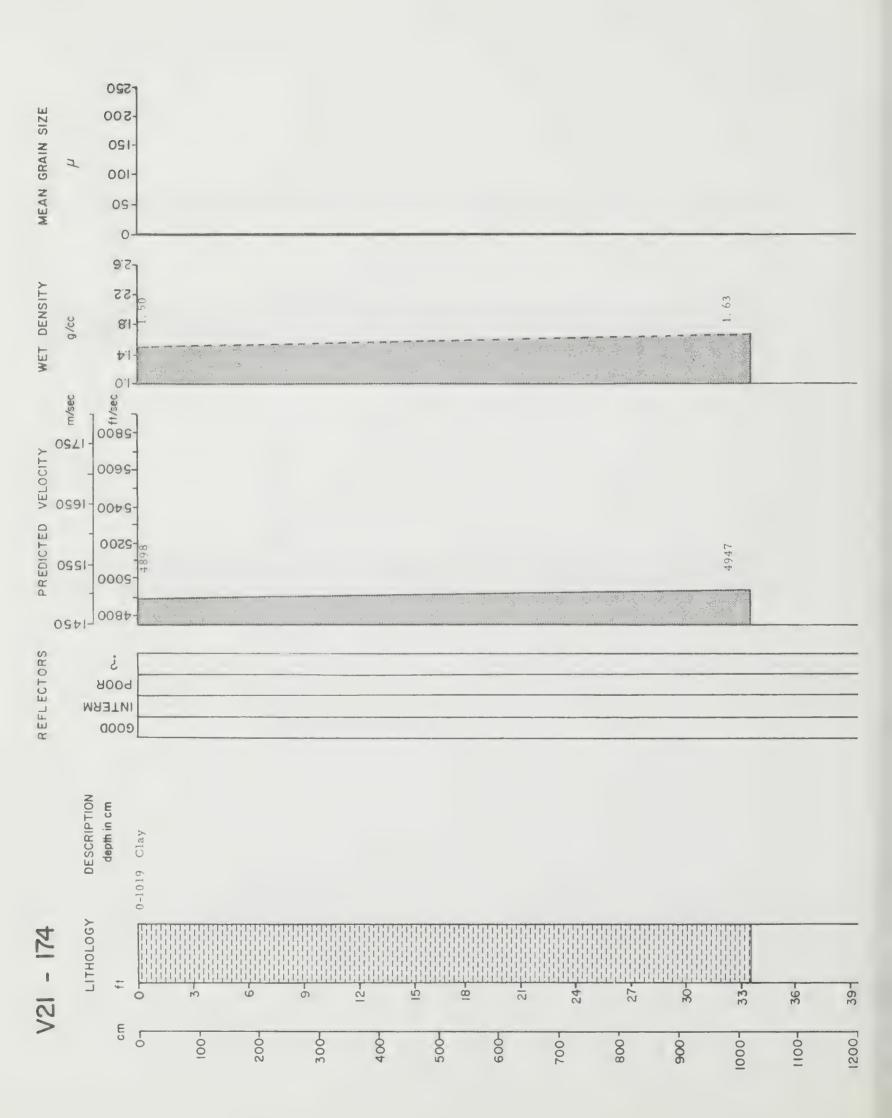


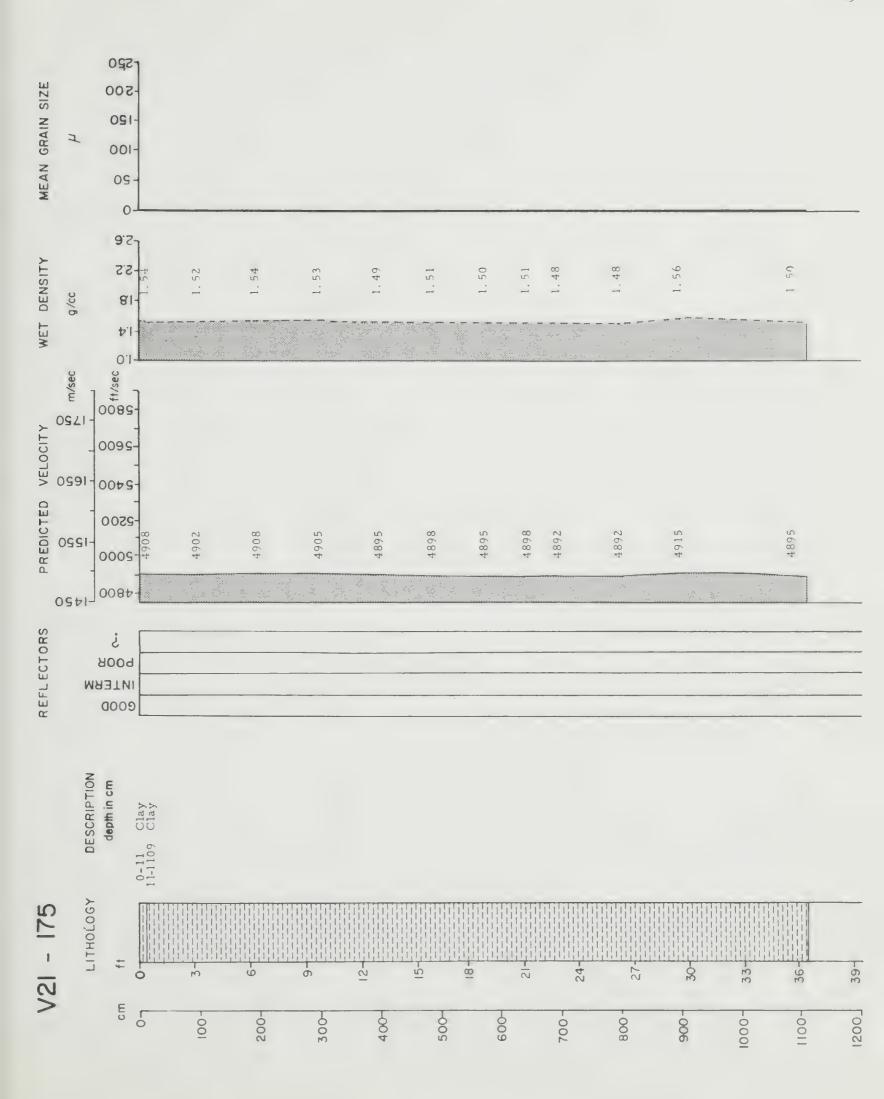


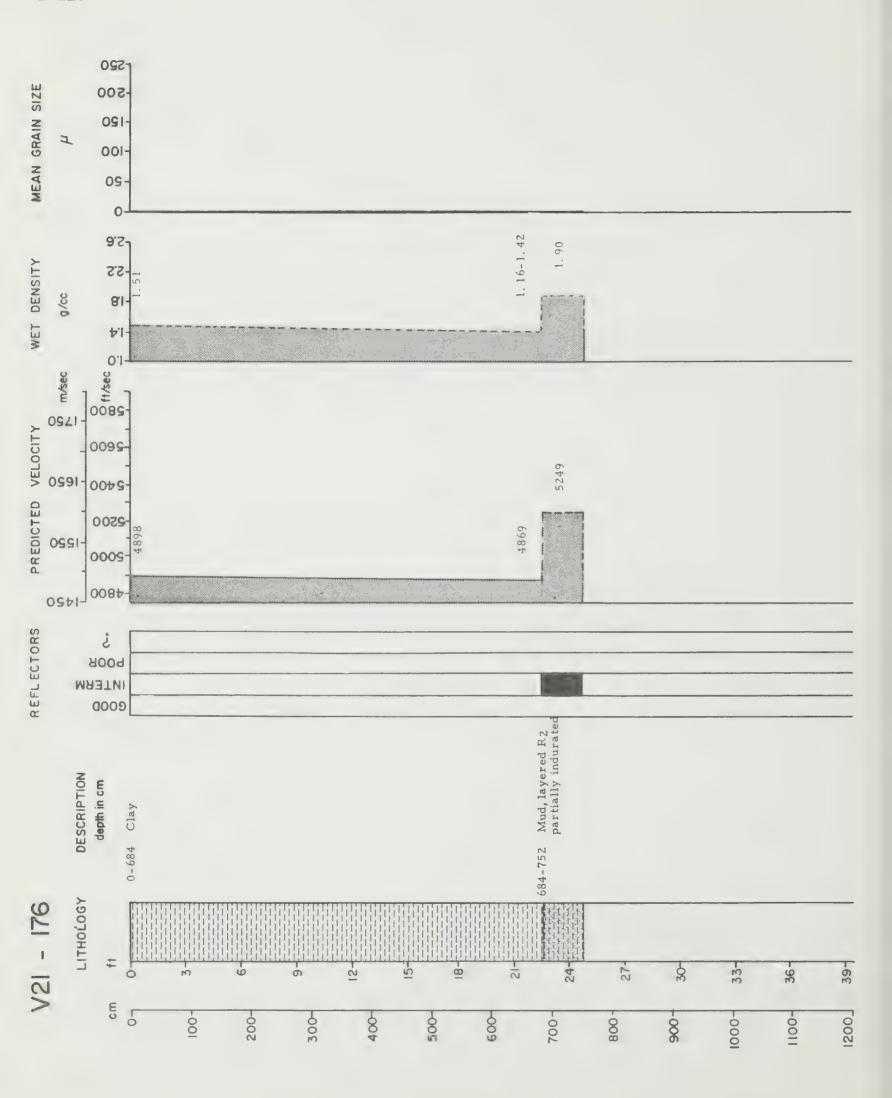


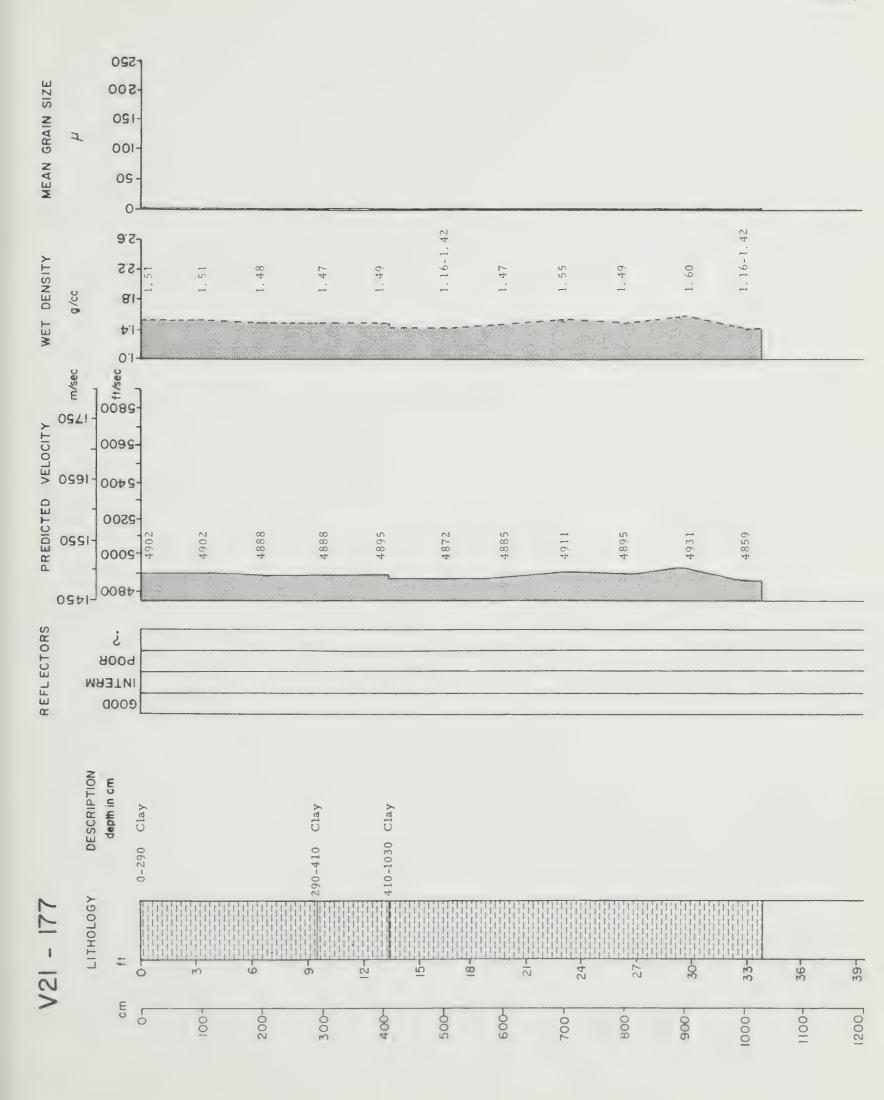


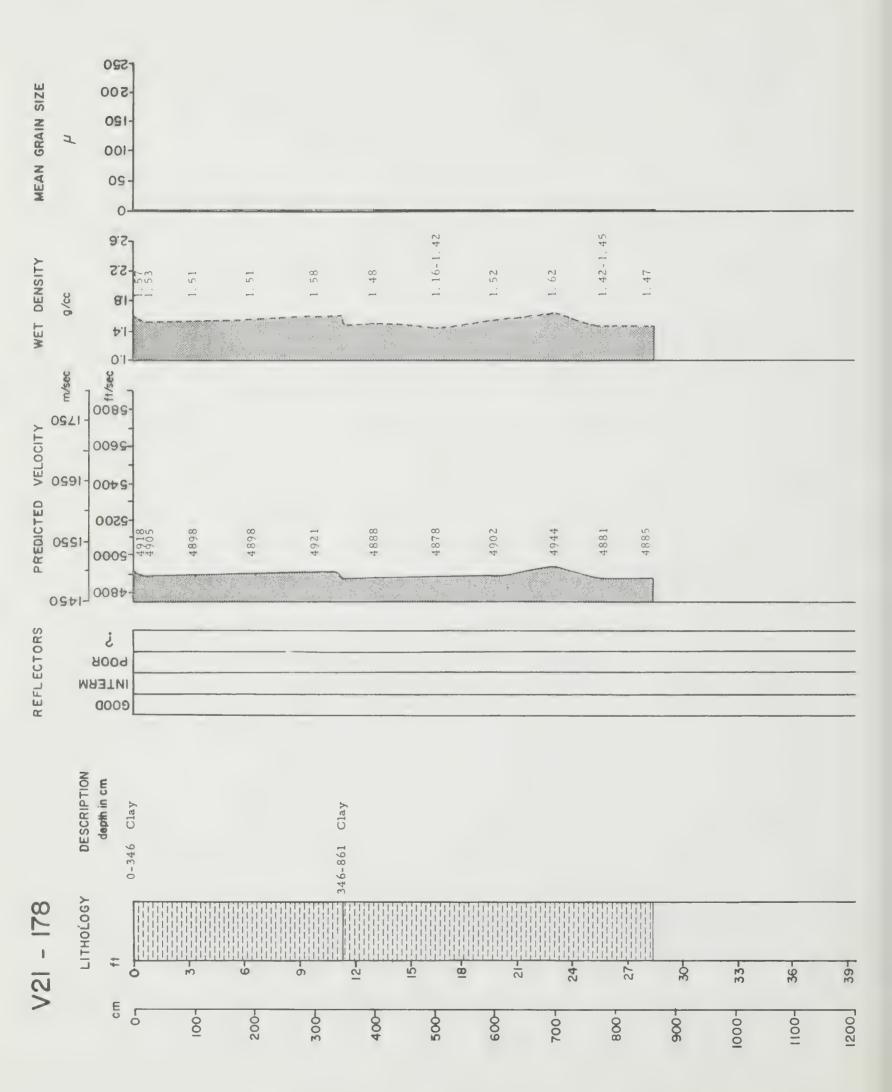


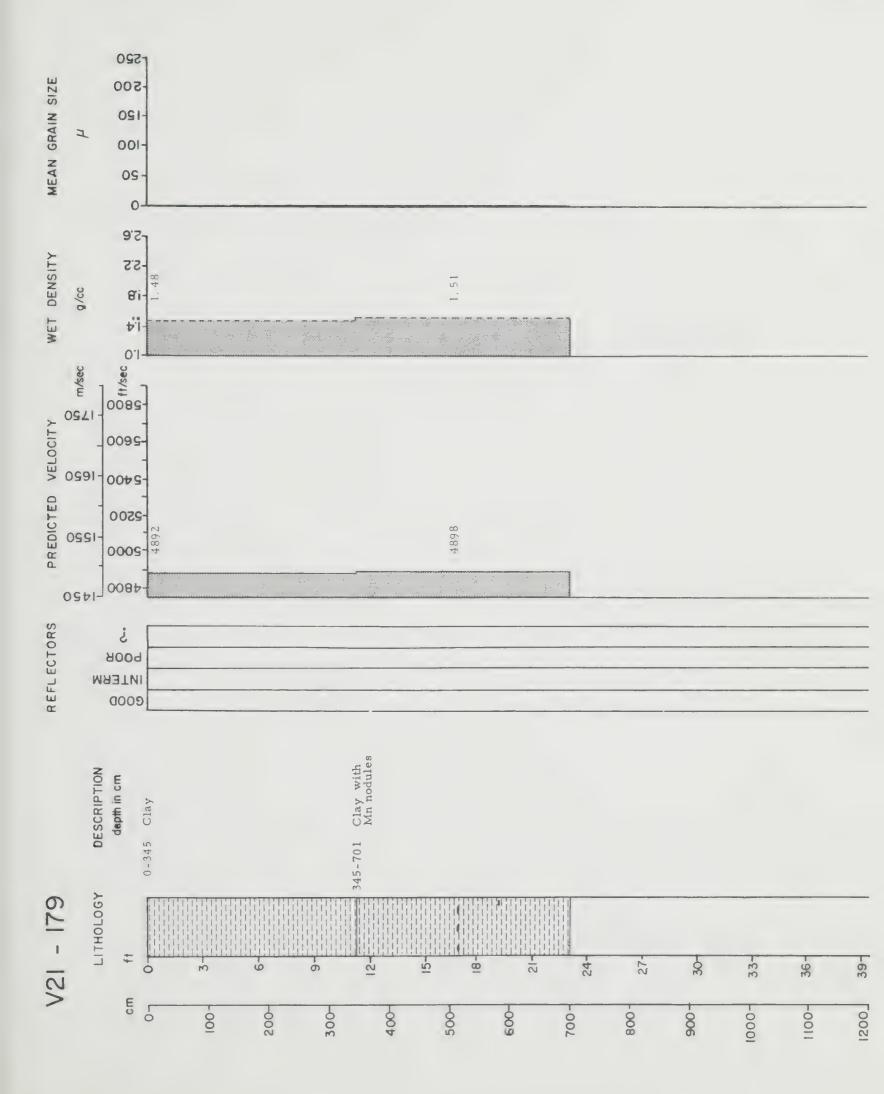


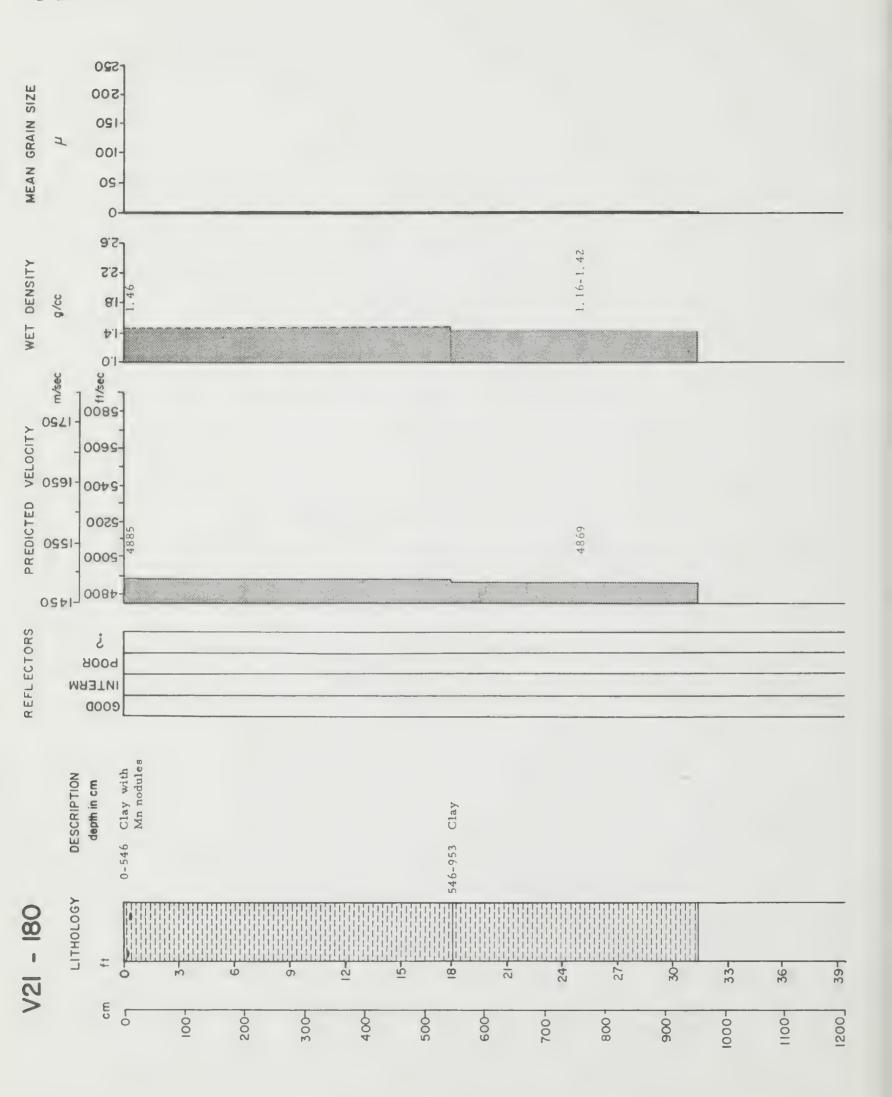


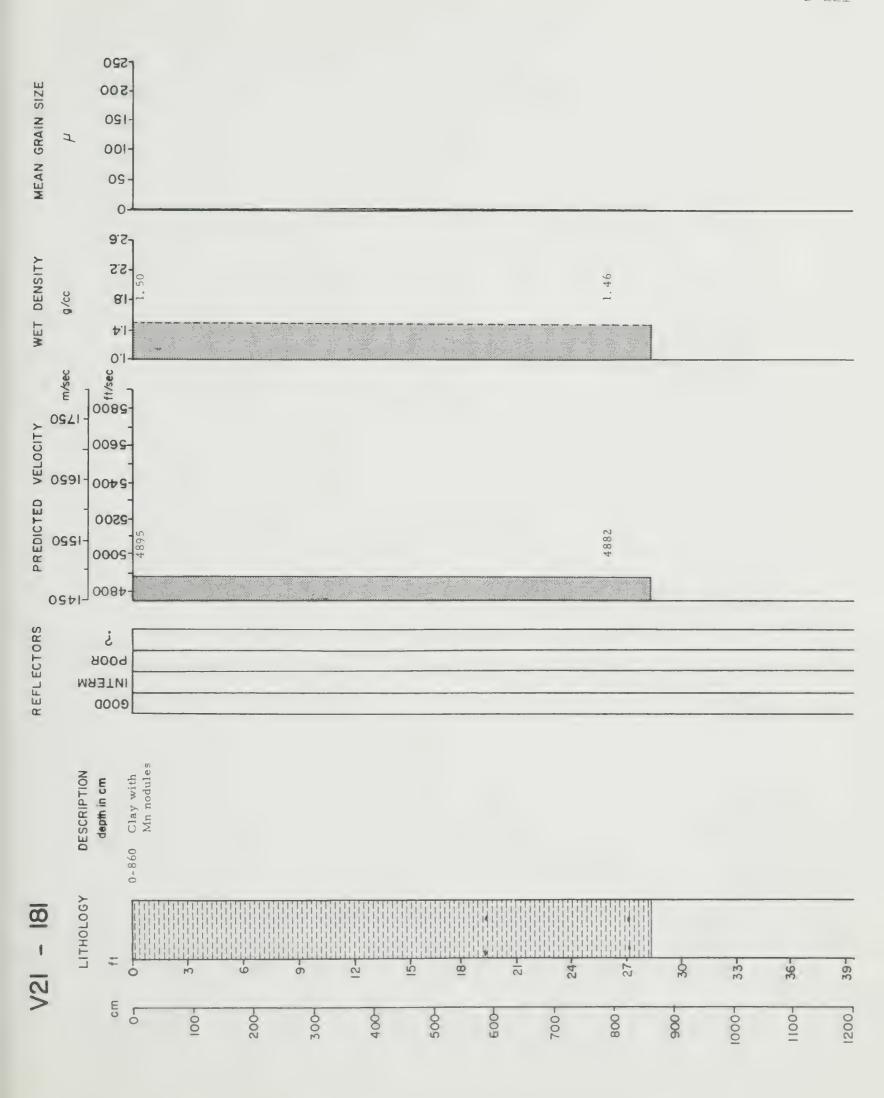


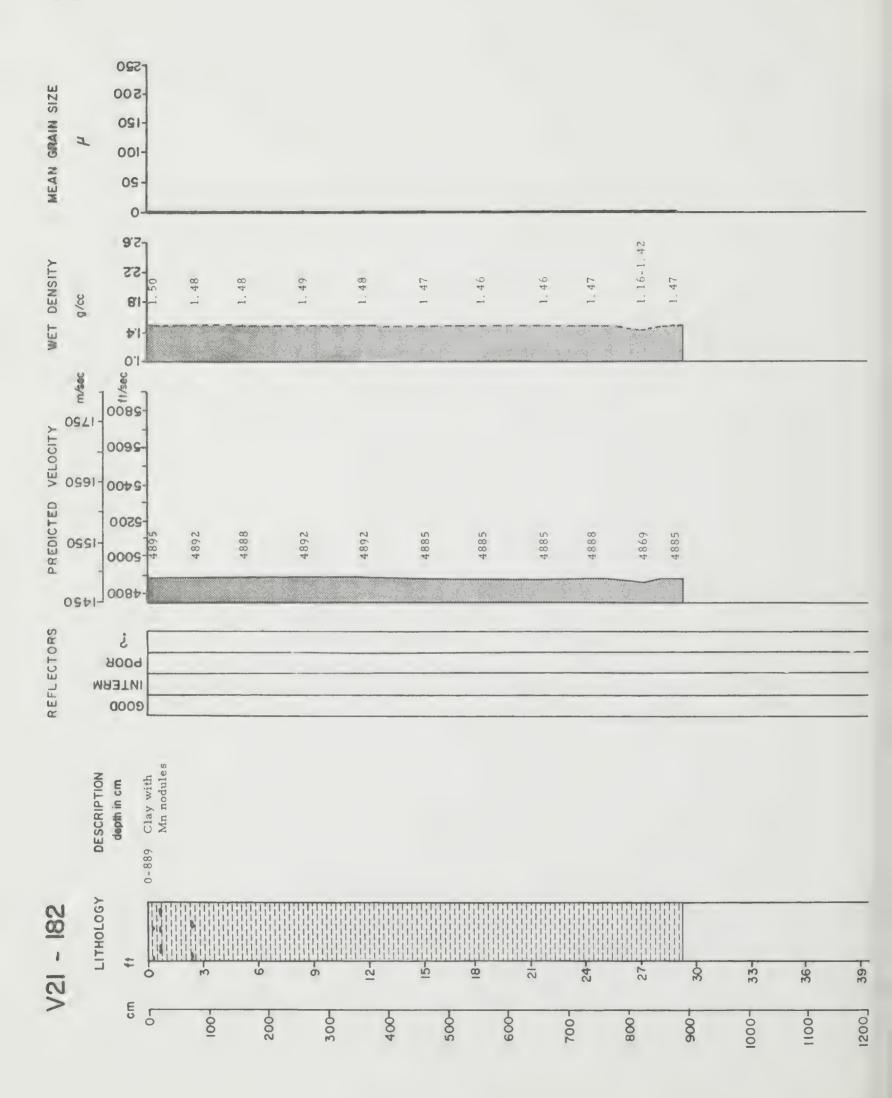


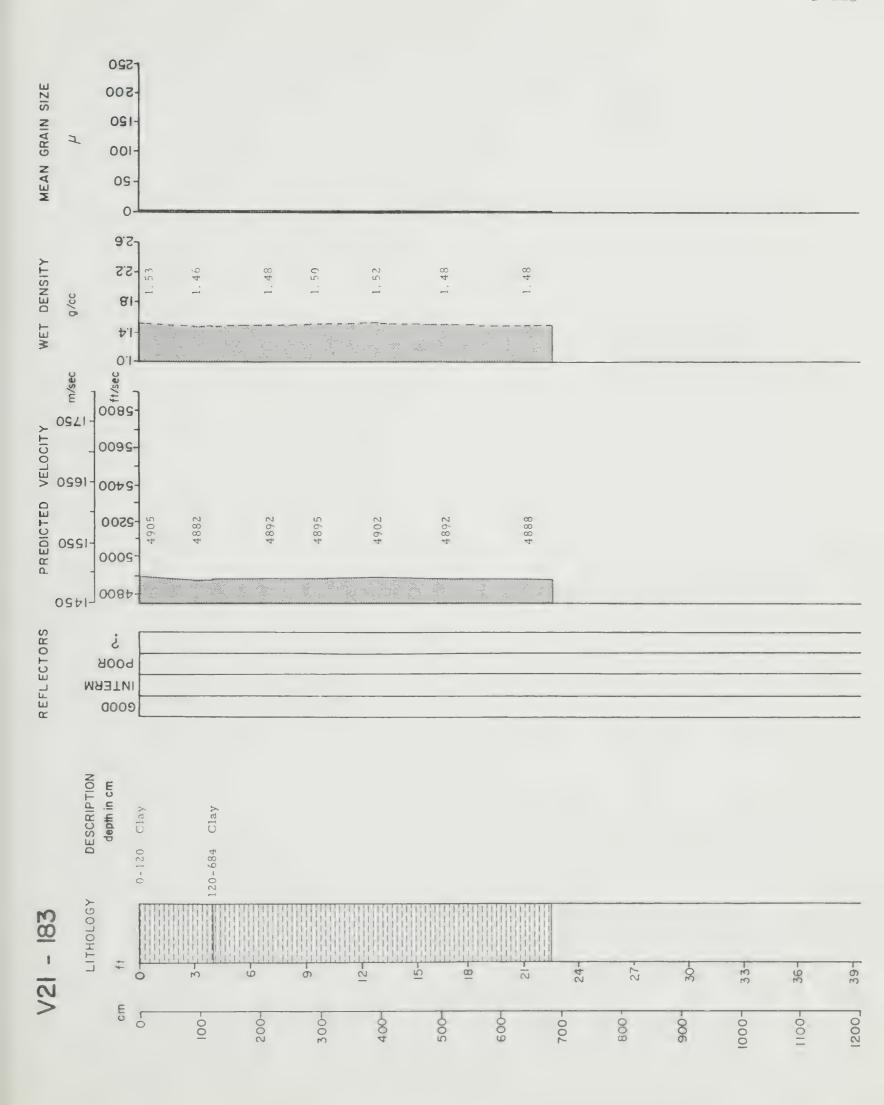


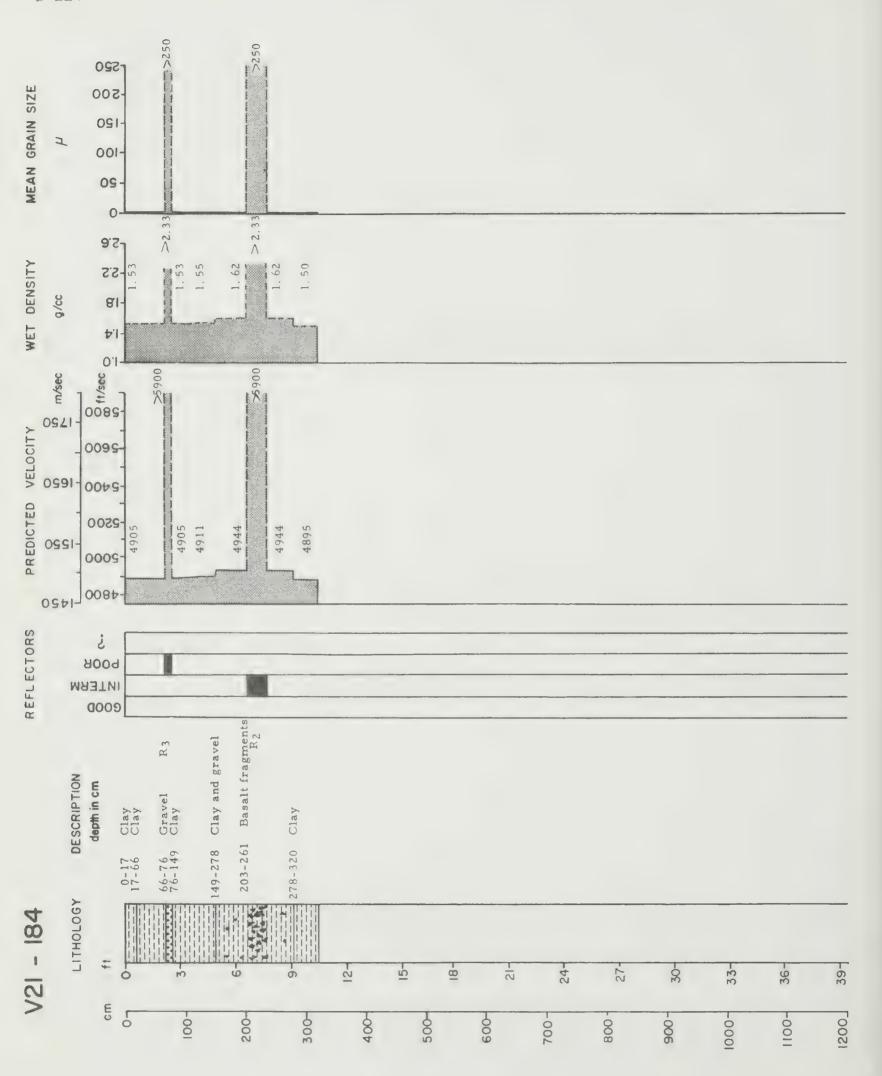


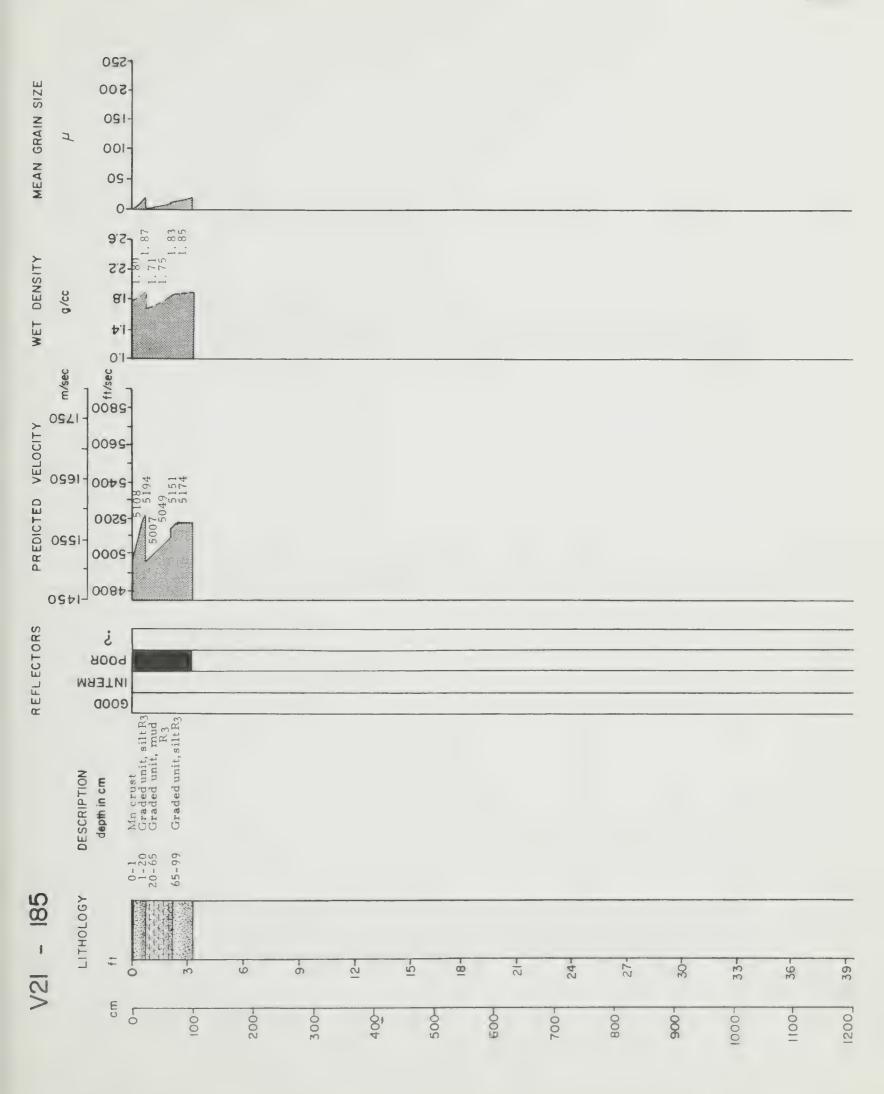


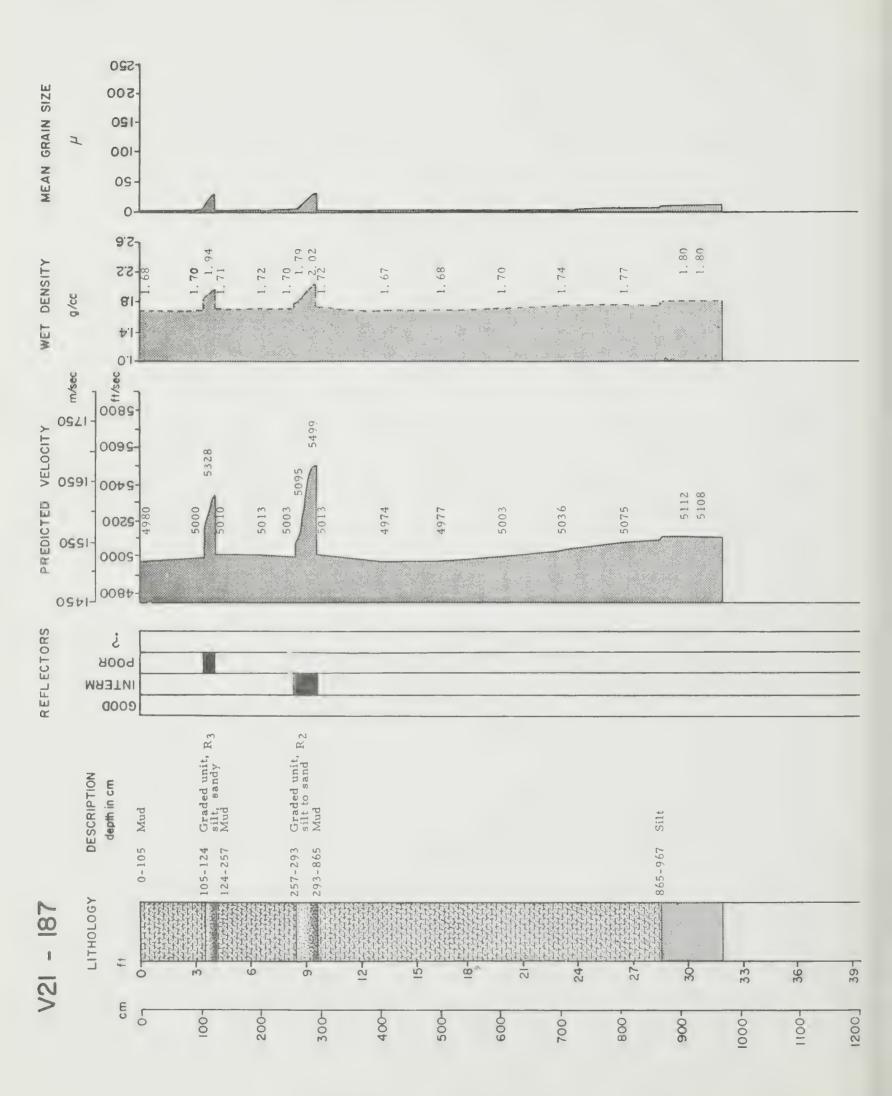


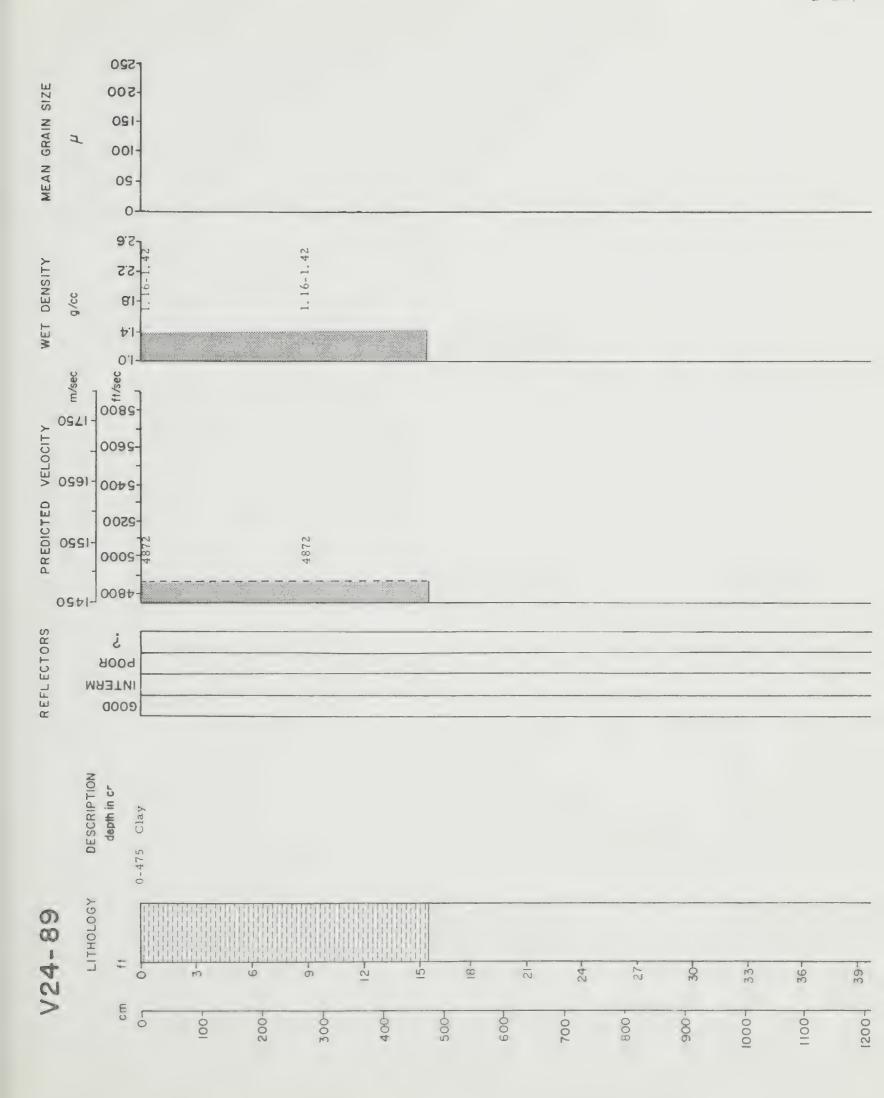


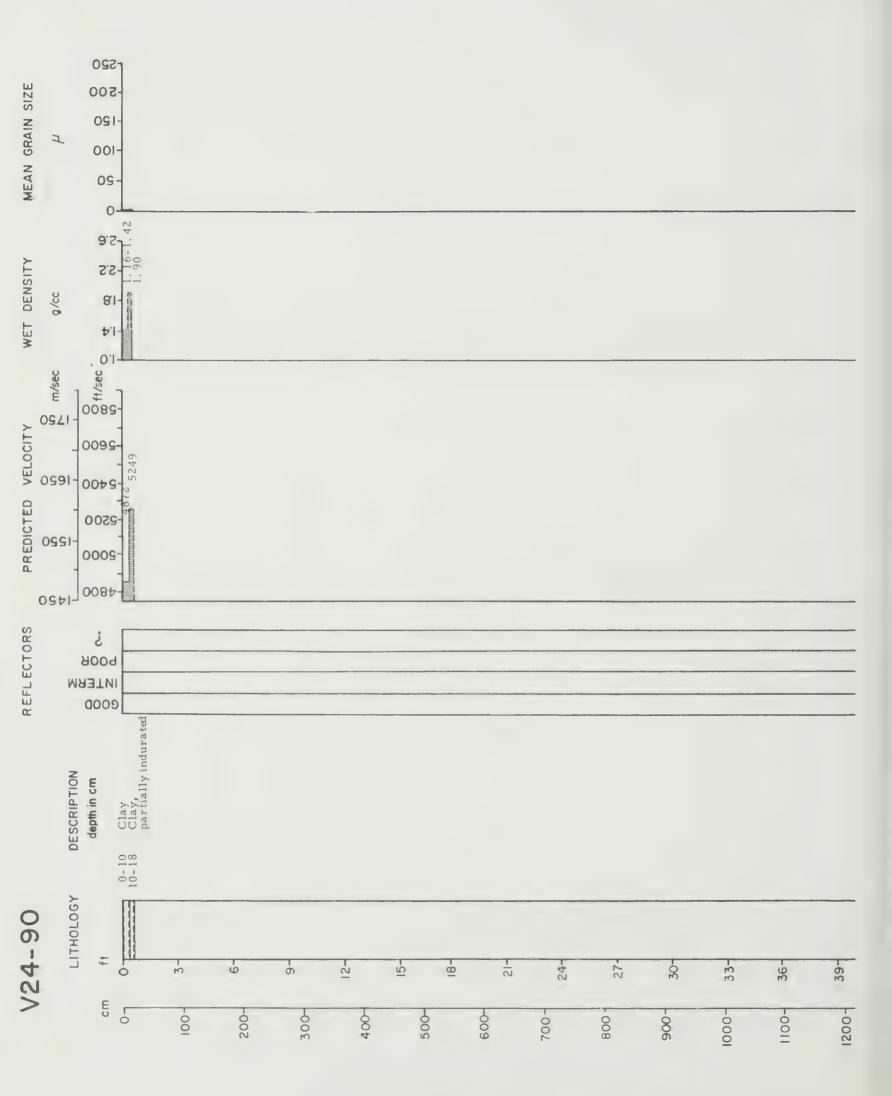


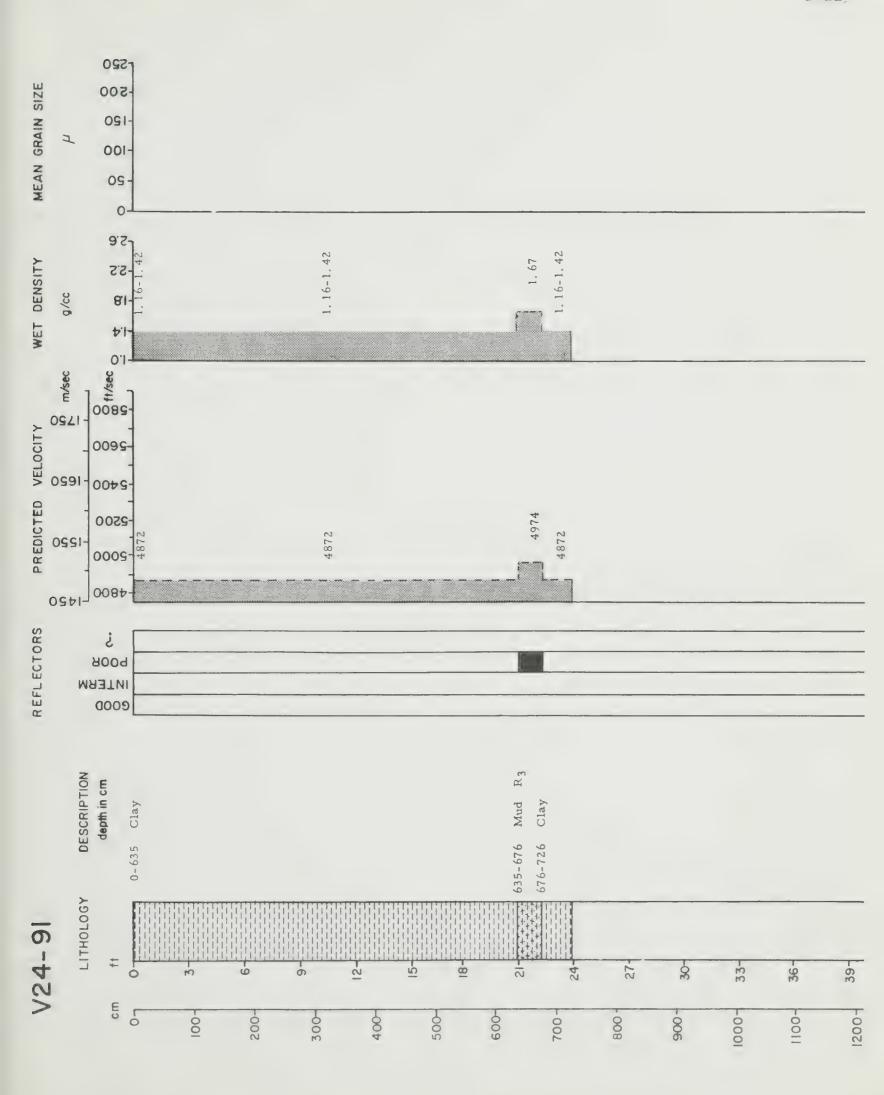


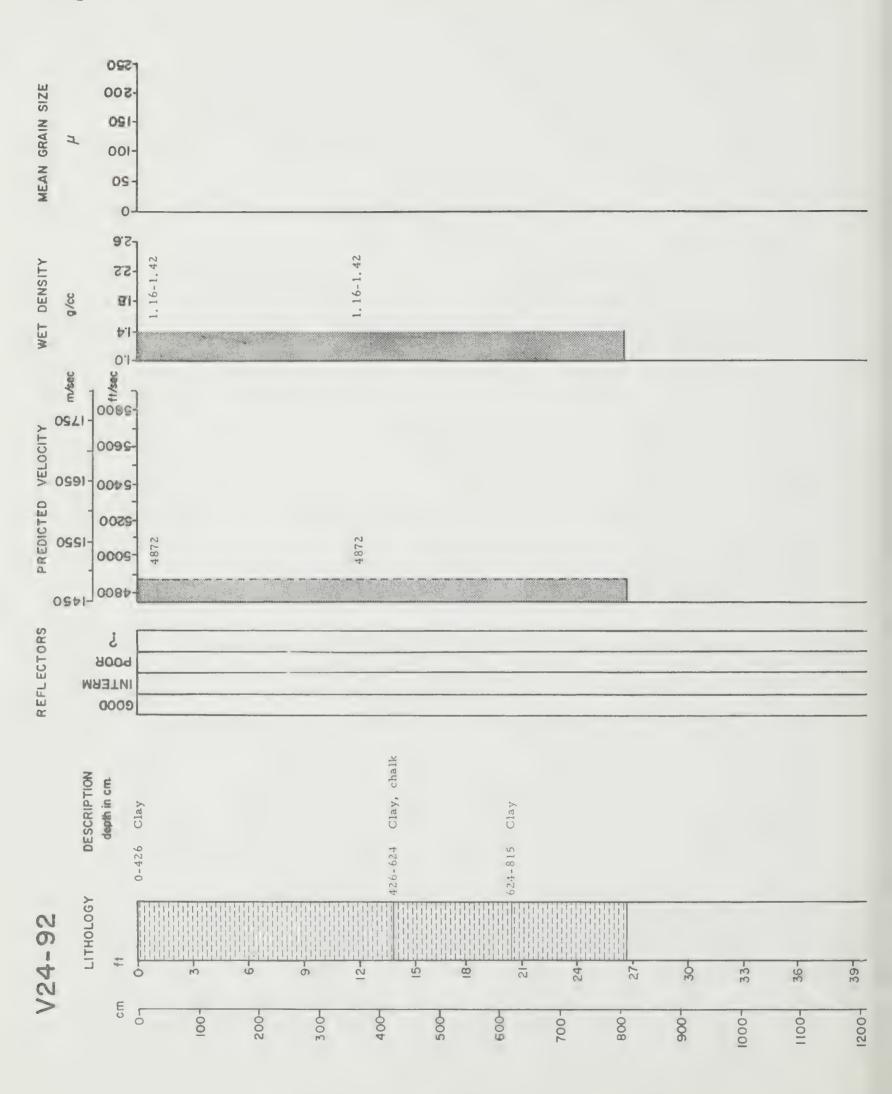




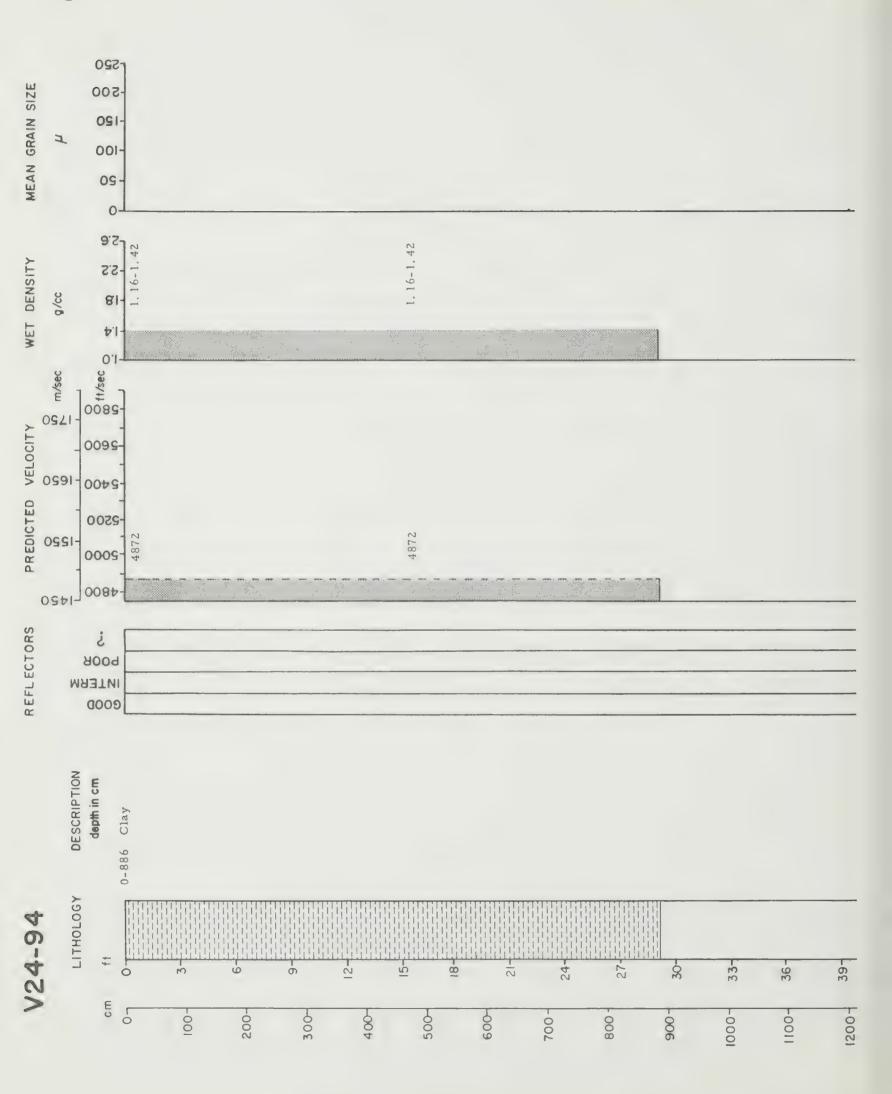


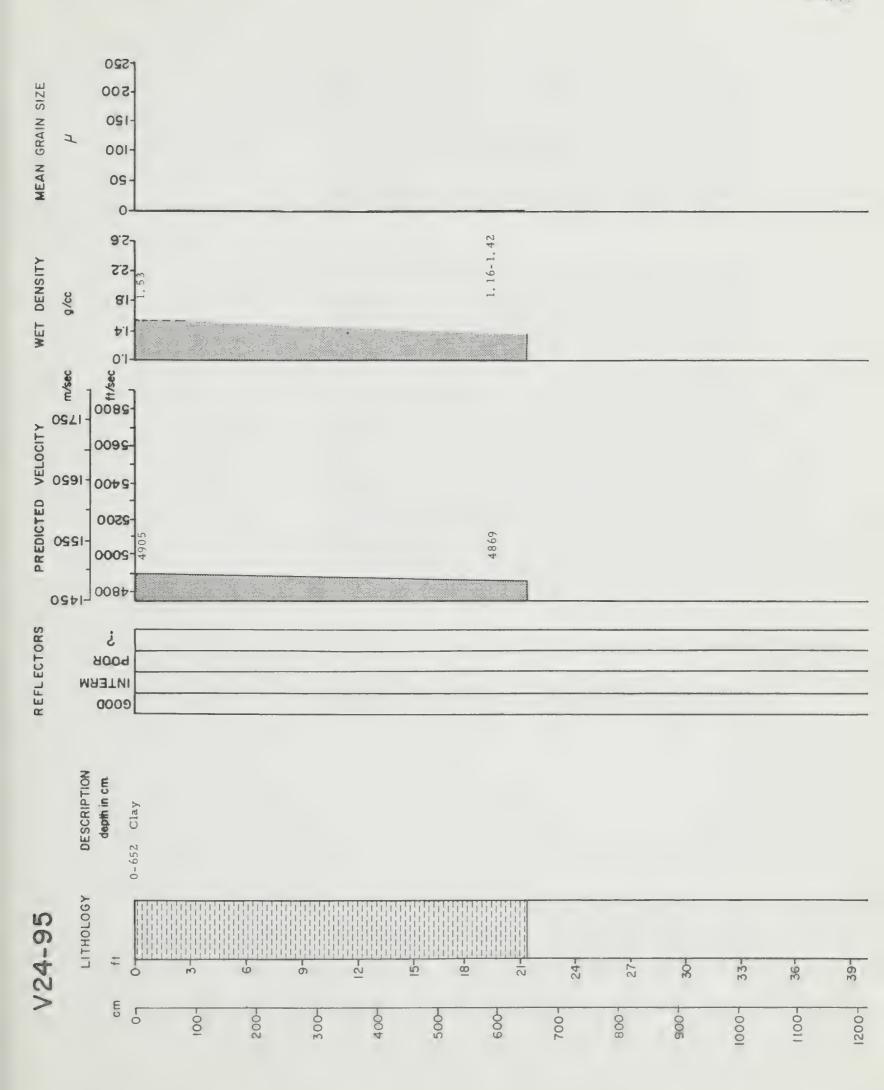


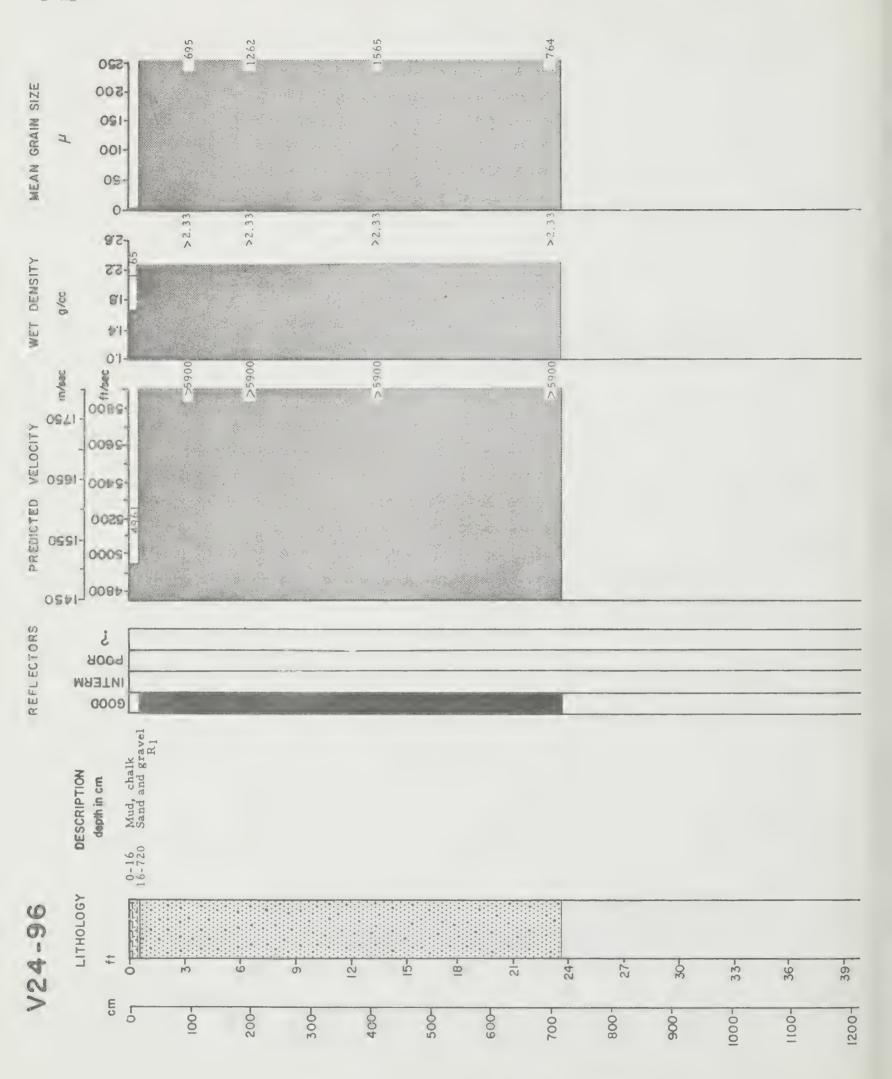


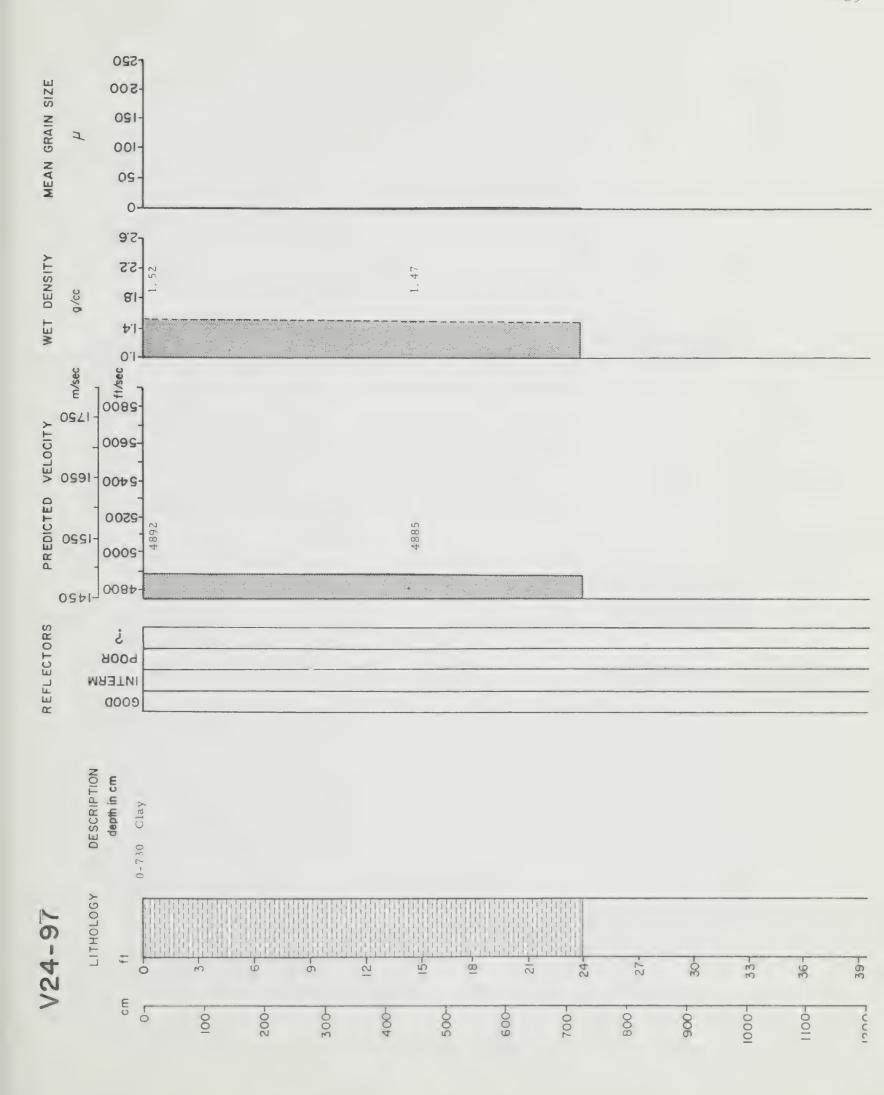


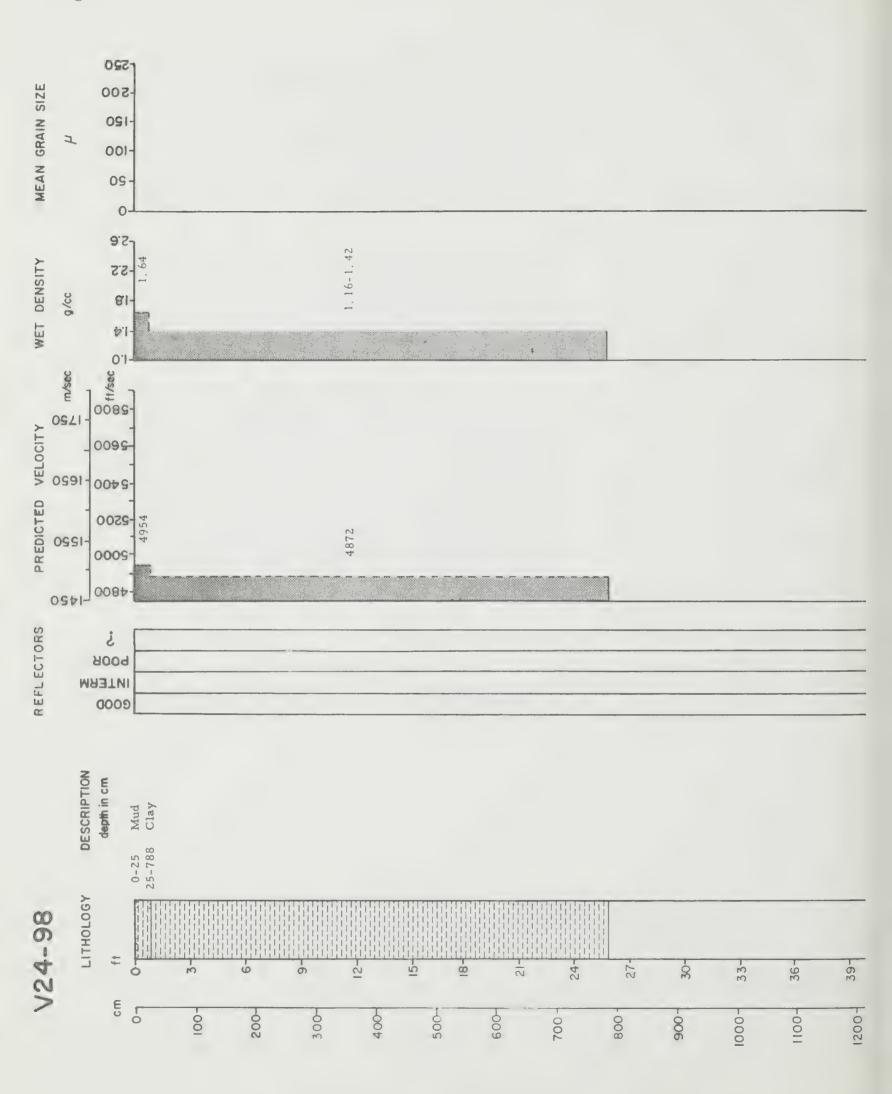












## Distribution List

## LAMONT-DOHERTY GEOLOGICAL OBSERVATORY COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PALISADES, NEW YORK

## DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

	Director of Defense Research	Commanding Officer	
	and Engineering	Office of Naval Research	
	Office of the Sec. of Defense	Branch Office	
	Washington, D. C. 20301	Navy #100, Fleet Post Office	
	Attn: Office, Assistant Director	New York, N. Y. 09510	5
1	(Research)		
	·	Director	
	NAVY	Naval Research Lab.	
		Washington, D. C. 20390	
	Office of Naval Research	Attn: Code 5500	6
	Ocean Science & Tech. Group		
	Department of the Navy	Commander	
	Washington, D. C. 20360	U.S. Naval Oceanographic Office	
_	Attn: Undersea Programs (Code 466)	Washington, D. C. 20390	2
1	Attn: Field Projects (Code 418)	Attn: Code 1640 (Library)	1
	Attn: Surface & Amphibious Pro.	Attn: Code 031	1
1	(Code 463)	Attn: Code 70	1
	Attn: Geography Branch	Attn: Code 90	1
1	(Code 414)		
1	Attn: Oceanic Biology (Code 408-B)	West Coast Support Group	
		U.S. Naval Oceanographic Office	
	Commanding Officer	c/o U.S. Navy Electronics Lab.	1
	Office of Naval Research	San Diego. Calif. 92152	1
	Branch Office		
1	495 Summer St.	U.S. Naval Oceanographic Office	
1	Boston, Mass. 02210	Liaison Officer (Code 332)	
	Campanding Officer	Anti-Submarine Warfare Force	
	Commanding Officer Office of Naval Research	U.S. Atlantic Fleet	4
	Branch Office	Norfolk, Virginia 23511	1
	1030 East Green Street		
1	Pasadena, California 91101	U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office	
	rasadena, Camornia /mor	Liaison Officer	
	Commanding Officer	Anti-Submarine Warfare Force	
	Office of Naval Research	Pacific	
	Branch Office	Fleet Post Office	1
	219 South Dearborn Street	San Francisco, Calif. 96610	1
1	Chicago, Illinois 60604	Commander-in-Chief	
		Submarine Force Pacific Fleet	
	U.S. Navy Electronics Lab. Point Loma	Fleet Post Office	
1	C D: California	San Francisco, Calif. 96610	
1	Dan Diego, Camornia	Dan I lancisco, Cairi, / Colo	

	Chief Naval Ordnance Systems Command Department of the Navy	Commander, Naval Ordnance Lab White Oak Silver Spring, Md. 20910	1
1	Washington, D. C. 20360	Commanding Officer	
	Commander	Naval Ordnance Test Station	
	Submarine Development Group Twp Via: CDR Submarine Force	China Lake. Calif. 93557	1
	U.S. Atlantic Fleet	Commanding Officer	
	c/o Fleet Post Office	Naval Radiological Defense Lab.	
1	New York, N.Y. 09501	San Francisco. Calif. 94135	1
	Chief	Commanding Officer	
	Naval Air Systems Command	U.S. Naval Underwater	
	Department of the Navy	Ordnance Station	
1	Washington, D. C. 20360 Attn: AIR 370E	Newport, R. I. 02884	1
		Chief	
	Office of the U. S. Naval	Naval Ship Systems Command	
	Weather Service	Department of the Navy	
	Washington Navy Yard	Washington D. C. 20360	1
1	Washington, D. C. 20390	Attn: Code 90V1-K	2
	Chief	Commanding Officer	
	Naval Facilities Eng. Command	U.S. Navy Air Dev. Center	
	Department of the Navy	Warminster. Penn. 18974	1
_	Washington, D. C. 20390	Attn: NADC Library	1
1	Attn: Code 70		
		U. S. Fleet Weather Central	
	Commander-in-Chief	Joint Typhoon Warning Center	
	Pacific Fleet	COMNAVMARINAS Box 12	
7	Fleet Post Office	San Francisco Calif. 94101	1
1	San Francisco, Calif. 96610		
	TI C Name III dans a Manfana Cantan	Chief, Bureau of Naval Weapons Code RU 222	
	U. S. Navy Undersea Warfare Center		
1	San Diego, Calif 92152	Navy Department	1
1	Attn: Code 2102	Washington D. C.	1
1	Attn: Code 3060C	Companies to a district	
	C 1: Off: 9 Dimento	Superintendent	
	Commanding Officer & Director	U. S. Naval Academy	
1	U.S. Naval Civil Eng. Lab.	Annapolis, Maryland 21402	1
1	Hueneme, Calif. 93041	Dona atmost of Matana	
	Commonding Officer	Department of Meteorology	
	Commanding Officer Pacific Missile Pance	& Oceanography	
1	Pacific Missile Range  Dt. Muser Haunama Colif 02041	U. S. Naval Postgraduate School	_
1	Pt. Mugu. Heuneme, Calif. 93041	Monterey Calif. 93940	2

	Commanding Officer	Army Research Office	
	U.S. Naval Underwater Sound Lab.	Office of the Chief of R & D	
3	New London. Conn. 06321	Department of the Army	
		Washington D. C. 20319	1
	Office of Naval Research		
	346 Broadway	U.S. Army Beach Erosion Board	
1	New York, 13 N. Y.	5201 Little Falls Rd. N. W.	
		Washington D. C. 20319	1
	Commanding Officer		
	U.S. Navy Mine Defense Lab.	Director	
1	Panama City, Florida 32402	U.S. Armu Eng. Waterways	
		Experiment Station	
	ONR Resident Representative	Vicksburg, Miss. 49097	1
	Univ. of California, San Diego	Attn: Research Center Library	1
	P. O. Box 109		
1	LaJolla, CAlif. 92037	OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES	
	Naval Oceanographic Office	Committee on Undersea Warfare	
	Anti-Submarine Warfare Force, Pac.	National Academy of Science	
	Fleet Post Office	2101 Constitution Ave. N. W.	
1	Attn: Commander	Washington, D. C.	1
1	Attn: Liaison Officer		
	San Francisco, Calif. 96610	Defense Documentation Center	
		Cameron Station	
	Officer-in-Charge	Alexandria Virginia 20305	20
	U.S. Navy Weather Res. Facility		
	Naval Air Station, Bldg, R-48	National Research Council	
1	Norfolk, Virginia 23511	2101 Constitution Ave. N. W.	
		Washington, D. C. 29418	2
	AIR FORCE	Attn: Committee on Undersea	
		Warfare	
	Headquarters Air Weather Service	Attn: Committee on Oceanography	
	(AWSS/TIPD)		
	U. S. Air Force	Laboratory Director	
1	Scott Air Force Base. Ill. 62225	Calif. Current Resources Lab.	
		Bureau of Commercial Fisheries	
	AFCRL	P. O. Box 271	1
	L. F. Hanscom Field	La Jolla. Calif. 92038	1
1	Bedford, Mass. 01730	D: /	
	A TO 3 637	Director	
	ARMY	Coast & Geodetic Survey-	
		U. S. ESSA	
	Coastal Eng. Res. Center	Attn: Office of Hydrography	
	Corps, of Engineers	& Oceanography Washington Science Conter	
7	Department of the Army	Washington Science Center	1
1	Washington D. C. 20310	Rockville, Maryland 20852	1

	Director Atlantic Marine Center Coast & Geodetic Survey-U. S. ESSA 439 West York St. Norfolk. Va. 23510	Laboratory Director Biological Laboratory Bureau of Commercial Fisheries P. O. Box 6 Woods Hole Mass. 92543	1
	U. S. ESSA Geophysical Science Library	Laboratory Director Biological Laboratory	
	(AD 712) Washington Science Center	Bureau of Commercial Fisheries P. O. Box 280	1
	Rockville Maryland 20852	Brunswick Georgia 31521	1
	Commanding Officer Coast Guard Oceanographic Unit Bldg. 159, Navy Yard Annex Washington, D. C. 20390	Laboratory Director Tuna Resources Laboratory Bureau of Commercial Fi sheries P. O. Box 271	
		La Jolla, Calif. 92038	1
	Chief, Office of Marine Geology & Hydrology	Bureau of Commercial Fisheries	
	U.S. Geological Survey Menlo Park, Calif. 94025	& Wildlife Service Librarian Sandy Hook Marine Laboratory	
	Director	P.O. Box 428	
	Pacific Marine Center Coast and Geodetic Survey	Highlands N. J. 07732	1
	U. S. ESSA 1801 Fairview Ave. East Seattle, Washington 98102	Director National Oceanographic Data Center	
	Seattle, Washington 70102	Washington, D.C. 20390	1
	Geological Division Marine Geology Unit	Laboratory Director	
	U S. Geological Survey	Biological Laboratory	
	Washington, D. C. 20240	Bureau of Commercial Fisheries #75 Virginia Beach Drive	
	Laboratory Director Bureau of Commercial Fisheries	Miami Florida 33149	1
	Biological Laboratory 450-B Jordon Hall	Director. Bureau of Commerical Fisheries	
	Stanford. Calif. 94035	U.S. Fish & Wildlife Services Dept. of the Interior	
	Bureau of Commercial Fisheries U.S. Fish & Wildlife Services	Washington, D.C. 20240	1
l	P.O. Box 3850 Honolulu. Hawaii 96812	Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Biological Laboratory	
	Laboratory Director	Oceanography 2725 Montlake Boulevard East	
	Biological Laboratory	Seattle Washington 98102	1
]	Bureau of Commercial Fisheries P. O. Box 1155 Juneau, Alaska 99801	National Science Foundation Office of Sea Grant Programs	
		1800 G Street, N. W. Washington D. C. 20550	1

	Dr. Gene A. Rusnak U.S. Geological Survey	Director Lamont Geological Observatory	
	Marine Geology and Hydrology 345 Middlefield Road	Columbia University Palisades, N.Y. 11 10964	1
1	Menlo Park, Calif. 94025		
	Advanced Res. Projects Agency The Pentagon	Director Hudson Laboratories 145 Palisades Street	
	Washington, D. C. 20310 Attn: Nuclear Test Detection	Dobbs Ferry, New York 10522	1
1	Office	Great Lakes Research Division Institute of Science and Tech.	
	Director	University of Michigan	
	Institute for Oceanography US. ESSA	Ann Arbor, Michigan 48105	1
	Gramax Building	Director	
1	Silver Spring, Md. 20910	Chesapeake Bay Institute John Hopkins University	
	Head, Office of Oceanography & Limnology	Baltimore, Maryland 21218	1
	Smithsonian Institution	Allan Hancock Foundation	
1	Washington, D. C. 20560	University Park	
		Los Angeles, Calif. 90007	1
	RESEARCH LABORATORIES		
		Marine Physical Laboratory	
	Director	University of California	
	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution	San Diego, California	1
2	Woods Hole, Mass. 02543	Head, Dept. of Oceanography Oregon State University	
	Director	Corvallis, Oregon 97331	1
	Narragansett Marine Lab.		
	Univ. of Rhode Island	Defense Research Laboratory	
1	Kingston, Rhode Island 02881	University of Texas	
		Austin, Texas	
	Gulf Coast Research Laboratory Ocean Springs, Miss. 39564	Via: ONR Resident Rept.	1
1	Attn: Librarian	Head, Dept. of Oceanography University of Washington	
	Bell Telephone Lab., Inc. Whippany, N. J.	Seattle, Washington 98105	1
1	Attn: Dr. W. A. Tyrrell	Director Hawaiian Marine Laboratory	
	Chairman, Dept. of Meteorology	University of Hawaii	
	& Oceanography	Honolulu, Hawaii 96825	1
	New York University		
1	New York, N. Y. 10453	Department of Physics	
		Northern Michigan Univ.	
		Marquette, Michigan 49855	1

	Department of Engineering University of California	Westinghouse Electric Corp. 1625 K Street N. W.	
1	Berkeley, Calif. 94720	Washington, D. C. 20006	1
	Applied Physics Laboratory	Director	
	University of Washington	Institute of Marine Sciences	
	1013 N. E. Fortieth Street	University of Alaska	
1	Seattle Washington 98105	College, Alaska 99735	1
	Physical Oceanographic Lab.	Director, Marine Laboratory	
	Nova University	University of Miami	
	1786 S. E. Fifteenth Avenue	#1 Rickenbacker Causeway	
1	Fort Lauderdale, Fla. 33316	Miami, Florida 33149	1
_			
	Serials Department	University of Connecticut	
	Univ. of Illinois Library	Southeastern Branch, Avery Pt.	
1	Urbana, III. 61801	Groton, Conn. 06330	
		Attn: Library Staff	1
	Coastal Engineering Lab.		
	University of Florida	Head, Dept. of Oceanography &	
1	Gainesville, Florida 32601	Meteorology	
		Texas A. & M University	
	Marine Science Center	College Station, Texas 77843	2
	Lehigh University		
1	Bethlehem, Penna. 18015	Director	
		Scripps Inst. of Oceanography	
	Institute of Geophysics	La Jolla, California 92038	2
	Univ. of Hawaii		
1	Honolulu, Hawaii 96825	Director, Dept. of Oceanography Florida Atlantic University	
	Mr. H. A. Gast	Boca Raton, Florida	1
	Wildlife Building		
	Humboldt State College	Project Leader	
1	Arcata, Calif. 95521	Scattering of Acoustic Waves	
		Geophysical and Polar Res. Cente	r
	Dept. of Geology & Geophysics	6118 University Ave.	
	Mass. Institute of Tech.	Middletown, Wisc. 53562	1
1	Cambridge, Mass. 02139		
		Office of Naval Research	
	Div. of Engineering and Applied	Code 1020S	
	Physics	c/o Naval Research Lab.	
	Harvard University	Washington, D. C. 20390	
1	Cambridge, Mass. 02138	Attn: Dr. J. B. Hersey	1
	Department of Geology	Director, Arctic Res. Lab.	
	Yale University	Pt. Barrow, Alaska 99723	1
1	New Haven, Conn. 06520		

1	Director Bureau of Biological Sta. for Res. St. Georges, Bermuda	Underwater Warfare Div. of the Norwegian Defense Res. Establ Karljohansvern, Horten, Norway	lish.
	President Osservatorio Geofisico Sperimentale	Department of Geodesy & Geophysics Columbia University	
1	Trieste, Italy	Cambridge, England	1
1	Director Ocean Research Institute University of Tokyo Tokyo, Japan	Inst. of Oceanography Univ. of British Columbia Vancouver, B. C., Canada	1
	Marine Biological Assoc. of the the United Kingdom	Dept. of Geophysical Sciences University of Chicago Chicago, Ill. 60637	1
1	The Laboratory Citadel Hill Plymouth, England	Great Lakes Studies Univ. of Wis. Milwaukee	-
	Geology Department Univ. of Illinois Library	Attn. Dr. C. H. Mortimer Milwaukee, Wis. 53201	1
1	Urbana, Illinois 61501	Mr. Allan Dushman Project Manager	
	New Zealand Oceanographic Inst. Dept. of Scientific and Ind. Res. P. O. Box 8009 Attn: Librarian	Dynamics Res. Corp. 38 Montvale Avenue Stoneham, Mass.	1
1	Wellington, New Zealand	Dr. Thomas E. Simkin Su pervisor for Geology	
	Director Instituto Nacional de Oceanographia Rivadavia 1917-R25	Smithsonian Oceanographic Sorting Center Washington, D. C. 20560	1
1	Buenos Aires, Argentina		
	Lieut. Nestor C. L. Granelli Head, Geophysics Branch Montevideo 459, 40 "A"		
1	Buenos Aires, Argentina		
	Oceanographische Forschungsantalt der Bundeswehr		

Lornsenstrasse 7

Kiel, Federal Republic of

Germany



(Security classification of title, body of abstract and index	NTROL DATA - R&		the overall report is classified)
1. ORIGINATING ACTIVITY (Corporate author)  Lamont-Doherty Geological Observate	ory		nclassified
Columbia University		26. GROUP	2
Palisades, New York			
3. REPORT TITLE SONIC PROPERTIES OF DEEP-SEA BASIN AND THEIR BEARING ON THE			
NORTH PACIFIC.			
4. DESCRIPTIVE NOTES (Type of report and inclusive dates)		-	
Technical Report			
5. AUTHOR(S) (Last name, first name, initial)			
Horn, David R., Horn, Barbara M.,	Delach, Mar	ilyn N.	
6. REPORT DATE	74. TOTAL NO. OF P	AGES	7b. NO. OF REFS
December 1968	357		26
Ba. CONTRACT OR GRANT NO.	8 8. ORIGINATOR'S RE		
N00024 - 67-C-1186	Technical Re	port No	o. 10 CU-10-68
b. PROJECT NO.			
c.	9b. OTHER REPORT	NO(3) (Any	other numbers that may be assigned
d.			
10. AVAILABILITY/LIMITATION NOTICES			
Distribution of this document is unlim	nited		
11. SUPPL EMENTARY NOTES	12. SPONSORING MILI	TARY ACTIV	VITY
			stems Command . Code 00V1-K
13. ABSTRACT			

Two hundred and fifty long piston cores of deep-sea sediments from the North Pacific have been analyzed and predictions of their acoustic properties are given. Maps are included that outline submarine physiography, and the regional distribution of turbidites, volcanic ashes and sub-bottom reflecting horizons.

Tentative statements are made about the reflectivity of the floor of the North Pacific based solely on a survey of bottom materials. Reliable reflectors occur within a broad zone at the periphery of the North Pacific Basin. They extend 800 miles seaward of Japan, 600 miles southeast of the Kamchatka Peninsula, 400 miles south of the Aleutian Islands, and 1100 miles due west of Oregon. A narrow zone of sub-bottom reflectors (turbidites) surrounds the Hawaiian Ridge. It is at least 80 to 135 miles wide on each side of the ridge.

14.	KEY WORDS	LINI	LINKA		LINKE ,		LINKC	
		POLE	WT	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT	
	North Pacific, deep-sea cores Acoustic provinces Sedimentary provinces			NO SE			***	

## INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. ORIGINATING ACTIVITY: Enter the name and address of the contractor, subcontractor, grantee, Department of Defense activity or other organization (corporate author) issuing the report.
- 2a. REPORT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION: Enter the overall security classification of the report. Indicate whether "Restricted Data" is included. Marking is to be in accordance with appropriate security regulations.
- 2b. GROUP: Automatic downgrading is specified in DoD Directive 5200.10 and Armed Forces Industrial Manual. Enter the group number. Also, when applicable, show that optional markings have been used for Group 3 and Group 4 as authorized.
- 3. REPORT TITLE: Enter the complete report title in all capital letters. Titles in all cases should be unclassified. If a meaningful title cannot be selected without classification, show title classification in all capitals in parenthesis immediately following the title.
- 4. DESCRIPTIVE NOTES: If appropriate, enter the type of report, e.g., interim, progress, summary, annual, or final. Give the inclusive dates when a specific reporting period is covered.
- 5. AUTHOR(S): Enter the name(s) of author(s) as shown on or in the report. Enter last name, first name, middle initial. If military, show rank and branch of service. The name of the principal author is an absolute minimum requirement.
- 6. REPORT DATE: Enter the date of the report as day, month, year, or month, year. If more than one date appears on the report, use date of publication.
- 7a. TOTAL NUMBER OF PAGES: The total page count should follow normal pagination procedures, i.e., enter the number of pages containing information.
- 7b. NUMBER OF REFERENCES: Enter the total number of references cited in the report.
- 8a. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER: If appropriate, enter the applicable number of the contract or grant under which the report was written.
- 8b, 8c, & 8d. PROJECT NUMBER: Enter the appropriate military department identification, such as project number, subproject number, system numbers, task number, etc.
- 9a. ORIGINATOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S): Enter the official report number by which the document will be identified and controlled by the originating activity. This number must be unique to this report.
- 9b. OTHER REPORT NUMBER(S): If the report has been assigned any other report numbers (either by the originator or by the sponsor), also enter this number(s).
- 10. AVAILABILITY/LIMITATION NOTICES: Enter any limitations on further dissemination of the report, other than those

imposed by security classification, using standard statements such as:

- (1) "Qualified requesters may obtain copies of this report from DDC."
- (2) "Foreign announcement and dissemination of this report by DDC is not authorized."
- (3) "U. S. Government agencies may obtain copies of this report directly from DDC. Other qualified DDC users shall request through
- (4) "U. S. military agencies may obtain copies of this report directly from DDC. Other qualified users shall request through
- (5) "All distribution of this report is controlled. Qualified DDC users shall request through

If the report has been furnished to the Office of Technical Services, Department of Commerce, for sale to the public, indicate this fact and enter the price, if known

- 11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES: Use for additional explanatory notes
- 12. SPONSORING MILITARY ACTIVITY: Enter the name of the departmental project office or laboratory sponsoring (paying for) the research and development. Include address.
- 13. ABSTRACT: Enter an abstract giving a brief and factual summary of the document indicative of the report, even though it may also appear elsewhere in the body of the technical report. If additional space is required, a continuation sheet shall be attached.

It is highly desirable that the abstract of classified reports be unclassified. Each paragraph of the abstract shall end with an indication of the military security classification of the information in the paragraph, represented as (TS), (S), (C), or (U).

There is no limitation on the length of the abstract. However, the suggested length is from 150 to 225 words.

14. KEY WORDS: Key words are technically meaningful terms or short phrases that characterize a report and may be used as index entries for cataloging the report. Key words must be selected so that no security classification is required. Identifiers, such as equipment model designation, trade name, military project code name, geographic location, may be used as key words but will be followed by an indication of technical context. The assignment of links, rules, and weights is optional.



